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Technical Memorandum

MODIFICATIONS TO THE AEROTHERM CHARRING MATERIAL THERMAL RESPONSE AND ABLATION PROGRAM (CMA) FOR **CARBON ABLATION ANALYSIS**

C. C. CHAN



THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY - APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY

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C C. CHAN

THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY . APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY

Johns Hopkins Road, Laurel, Maryland 20707

Operating under Contract N00039-87-C-5301 with the Department of the Navy

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ABSTRACT

Modifications to the Aerotherm Charring Material Thermal Response and Ablation Program (CMA) have been made to resolve deficiencies that were identified during the Aerospace Nuclear Safety Program's Galileo spacecraft reentry/ablation studies for a Venus-Earth-Earth-Gravity-Assist (VEEGA) trajectory. The primary modifications deal with integrating the Hunter carbon oxidation subroutine with the mainstream ablation calculations in CMA. The modified program uses a surface temperature criterion to determine when to switch between the Hunter oxidation subroutine and the sublimation tables in CMA. The user has the option to explicitly define this temperature criterion, indirectly define it via a mass loss parameter, or generate it via a search routine. A related feature uses Hunter's algorithm to compute an "ablation threshold temperature" of the material for switching between ablation and non-ablator routines.

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CONTENTS

Summary	7
Introduction	9
Discussion	10
Ablation Threshold Temperature	
Computations Economy Feature	
Code Validation	
Usage	
Future Effort	13
Putz and Bartlett Blowing Correlation for Graphite	
Surface Energy Balance Iteration Procedure	
Conclusion	15
	ر.
References	15
Appendixes	
A. Listing of Modified CMA Subroutines	
Graphite Oxidation Subroutine with CMA Ablation Calculations 7	
D. Sample Input File Using New CMA Code	
E. Putz and Bartlett Correlation for Graphite Ablation	}5
FIGURES	
1. Graphite ablation curve at 1 psi	10
2. Merged ablation curve in modified CMA using surface	
thermochemistry tables and Hunter subroutine	. 1
TABLE	
C.1 New inputs for CMA code	8

SUMMARY

Improvements to the Aerotherm Charring Material Thermal Response and Ablation Program (CMA) code have been made to resolve deficiences that were identified during the Galileo spacecraft reentry/ablation studies for a Venus-Earth-Earth-Gravity-Assist (VEEGA) trajectory. They include several new algorithms to merge the Hunter carbon oxidation subroutine with the mainstream CMA ablation calculations.

A surface-temperature criterion is used for switching from the built-in surface thermochemistry tables to the Hunter subroutine. Three methods are available for the CMA user to define the temperature criterion. The first is a constant transition temperature criterion, the second is a constant mass loss parameter (β ') criterion that is used to determine the transition temperature, and the last is a search for a temperature that gives the smoothest transition between the Hunter method and the surface thermochemistry tables in CMA (based on the slope differential between both ablation curves).

The modifications discussed in this report include use of the Hunter algorithm to compute an ablation threshold temperature of the material. The user may then choose either a constant temperature or use the Hunter algorithm to compute the temperature that corresponds to a negligible mass loss (i.e., no ablation).

INTRODUCTION

Problems with the CMA code that were experienced during the Galileo-VEEGA reentry/ ablation studies¹ showed clearly the need for modification to the code. The following modifications were subsequently recommended:

- Increase the code's caracity for input data; specifically, to double the capacity of (a) the time dependent data table (i.e., the reentry environmental data), (b) the surface thermochemistry subtables (i.e., double the pressure tables and increase the entries per table), and (c) the nodes of the spatial grid (i.e., the structural model);
- 2. Merge Hunter's carbon oxidation algorithm² with the CMA code's mainstream ablation calculations;
- 3. Amend the Putz and Bartlett mass transfer correlation for blowing effects on convective heating;
- 4. Address the numerical characteristics of the surface energy balance in the diffusion-limited oxidation regime.

The code's capacity for input data (item 1 above) was completed previously. It was accomplished by identifying the appropriate arrays in the source code (Appendix A), increasing their dimension declarations, and recompiling the program. There was no descriptive memo generated for these minor modifications; however, the data set containing the source codes is listed in the catalog of IBM mainframe data sets for ANSP.³

More recent modifications to the CMA code will be discussed in this report and we will focus on the algorithms and their implementation. It will be assumed that the reader is familiar with the CMA code and graphite ablation theory. Detailed discussions on these topics can be found in Refs. 4 and 5, respectively.

The primary modifications are algorithms that merge the Hunter carbon oxidation subroutine with the mainstream CMA ablation calculations (item 2). Efficient use of the subroutine in CMA has been hindered by the lack of routines that integrate it with the mainstream CMA ablation calculations. The existing implementation only allows for the Hunter subroutine to be switched ON or OFF, meaning that if the mode of ablation changes from oxidation to sublimation or vice versa, a restart problem would be required.

Items 3 and 4 are future tasks. Work has started on modifying the Putz and Bartlett blowing option, but it is currently "on hold"; a list of the requirements for this task is provided herein for future reference. Some thoughts from the author on item 4 are included in this report.

D. W. Conn and C. C. Chan, "Preliminary Galileo-VEEGA Ablation Studies," JHU 'APL BFD-2-87-001, EM-5392, March 12, 1987.

²L. W. Hunter, L. L. Perini, D. W. Conn, and P. T. Brenza, "Calculation of Curbon Ablation on a Re-entry Body During Supersonic/Subsonic Flight," *Journal of Spacecraft Rockets*, Vol. 23, No. 5, Sept.-Oct. 1986.

¹C. C. Chan, "Catalog of ANSP Data Sets," JHU API, BBE/LAM-7925, October 6, 1987.

An User's Manual: Acrotherm Charring Material Thermal Response and Ablation Program, Version 3," Vol. I. Aerotherm Report No. UM-70-14, April 1970.

⁴L. L. Perini, "Review of Graphite Ablation Theory and Faperimental Data," JHU API ANSP-M-1, December 1971.

DISCUSSION

The new algorithms that have been added to the CMA code will now be discussed, but in order to follow the discussions on merging the Hunter subroutine, a brief background on the CMA ablation calculations is first provided. The CMA code computes values for the surface energy balance equation (Appendix B) using algorithms for either an ablating or a nonablating material. For the ablating material, the chemical and sensible energy components of the surface energy balance are computed using either (a) the Hunter subroutine (or the surface thermochemistry tables if the Hunter subroutine is not evoked) for oxidation ablation or (b) the surface thermochemistry tables for sublimation. For a nonablator, a simple surface energy balance with no mass transfer terms is solved. These stages of the ablation calculations are identified on the typical graphite ablation curve in Fig. 1. The natural logarithm of the material's mass loss parameter (β ') is presented as a function of the wall surface temperature. The requirements of a merger routine are to determine the criteria for using ablation or nonablation calculations and oxidation or sublimation ablation calculations. These are illustrated in Fig. 1.

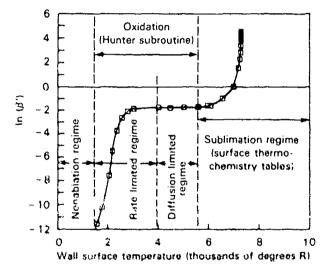


Figure 1 Graphite ablation curve at 1 psi.

Ablation Threshold Temperature

The switch from one to the other of the ablation or nonablation routines is triggered after comparing the surface temperature to a threshold temperature criterion. If the surface temperature is greater than the threshold temperature, then the ablating material routines are used for the surface energy balance; therwise, the nonablating material routines are used. The previous implementation in CMA used in all cases the lowest temperature value from the ablation part of the surface thermochemistry tables for this criterion, which is inappropriate for the Hunter subroutine. The new implementation refines this process by using a rewritten form of the Hunter algorithm to compute the threshold temperature criterion that yields a negligible value of β^+ (0.00001). As an option, the user is also allowed to specify a fixed ablation threshold temperature. Implementation of this algorithm is in the partitioned data set 'BBE.CCC1.SOURCE.CMAS.PDS', members INPOUT4, CBM5, and FDTABC. The source code for these can be found in Appendix A.

Merging Hunter Subroutine With Mainstream Ablation Computations

During CMA ablation calculations, the Hunter subroutine or surface thermochemistry tables are used to compute β' and the chemical energy term of the surface energy balance equation, depending on the ablation mechanism. The Hunter subroutine is used for oxidation ablation, and the surface thermochemistry tables for sublimation. A switch from one to the other is based on a comparison of the wall-surface temperature to an "ablation transition temperature" criterion. The Hunter oxidation method is used whenever the material is ablating and the wall-surface temperature is less than the ablation transition temperature; otherwise, the surface thermochemistry tables are used.

The user is given three methods to define the transition temperature criterion for oxidation and sublimation calculations. First, a constant transition temperature may be specified by the user. This is the simplest and, computationally, least expensive implementation. Second, a constant mass loss parameter (β') may be specified by the user. This value of β' is used to interpolate a corresponding wall temperature from the surface thermochemistry tables, which will be used as the transition temperature. This option is slightly more expensive than the first option. Third, a search routine option may be employed. The search routine compares values of β' and its derivative from both the surface thermochemistry table and Hunter subroutine and finds the temperature with smallest differential between these values. This last option is the most expensive.

At the transition temperature, a step in the merged ablation curve may exist because the values of $\ln(\beta')$ computed using the Hunter subroutine and the surface thermochemistry tables do not necessarily agree (Fig. 2). This may prevent convergence of the surface energy balance near the transition temperature. This step is avoided by multiplying the oxidation ablation curve (of β' versus $T_{\mathbf{w}}$ computed

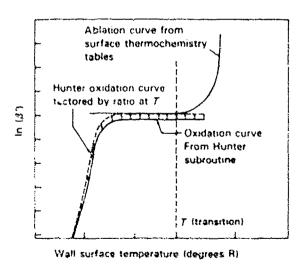


Figure 2 Merged ablation curve in modified CMA using surface thermochemistry tables and Hunter subroutine.

using the Hunter subroutine) by the ratio of the Hunter value and the surface thermochemistry table value at the transition temperature. The magnitude of this merge factor can be minimized by selecting a criterion that puts the transition temperature in the diffusion limited ablation regime.

Implementation of these algorithms is in the partitioned data set 'BBE.CCC1. SOURCE.CMA5.PDS', members INPOUT4, CBM5, MERGER, MERGE1, and MERGE2. The source code listings are in Appendix A.

Economy Feature

An economy feature that was added for use with the Hunter subroutine merger routines allows the user to specify the frequency of iteration steps at which the ablation threshold temperature, the oxidation-to-sublimation transition temperature crite. In, and the merge factor are recomputed. For analysis cases using a trajectory with severe transients, the criteria should be recomputed at every iteration step. On the other hand, if the trajectory is long and has mild transients, recomputing every five iteration steps may be sufficient. If the user selects a frequency greater than one iteration per recomputation, a sample problem should be run to verify that the threshold ablation temperature and merge factor do not change drastically between iteration steps. Selecting higher frequencies will of course result in increased computing costs.

Code Validation

Several test problems were run to validate each of these options. Results from these problems were also compared to results from the previous version of the CMA code. The answers were consistent and in good agreement.

Usage

The executable program is stored in the partitioned data set 'BBE.CC1. LOAD.MODULES (CMAVO5)' on the mainframe computer. The new features are activated by a new input line at the end of the input file. This line must be present whether the new features are used or not. It follows the existing JTBL input parameter that is used to select the method for computing oxidation (i.e., to use the Hunter subroutine or the EST tables). If the new features are to be bypassed, the new input line should contain zeroes or blanks. A user's guide is provided in Appendix C, and a sample input file listing can be found in Appendix D.

FUTURE EFFORT

Future code improvement efforts will be devoted to amending the Putz and Bartlett mass transfer correlation for blowing effects on convective heating in CMA. They will also address iteration anomalies of the surface energy balance convergence scheme during ablation calculations in the diffusion limited regime.

Putz and Bartlett Blowing Correlation for Graphite

The existing implementation of the Putz and Bartlett blowing correlation for graphite ablation in CMA needs to be replaced with the actual equation from Ref. 4. CMA also needs to be modified to include the ability to calculate ablation when the Putz and Bartlett method predicts a "fully blown" boundary layer (i.e., when there is no convective heating). The following brief guideline is provided for future reference.

- 1. Install the Putz and Bartlett blowing correlation for range $0 < \beta_o' < 3$. The equations to be installed are presented in Appendix E. For Eq. (E.7), the molecular weight of gases at the wall (M_w) can be computed using the EST computer code, 6 and the molecular weight of gases at the edge of the boundary layer (M_e) can be approximated using the tables of gas composition behind a normal shock wave.
- 2. For the range of $\beta_o' > 3$ when the boundary layer is fully blown, D. W. Conn suggests* that the code be modified to include algorithms for a surface that is heated solely by shock layer radiation.

Surface Energy Balance Interation Procedure

During the Galileo-VEEGA reentry analysis, the surface energy balance equation in CMA did not converge in the material's diffusion-limited ablation regime. This is probably caused by the flatness of the ablation curve in this regime. We suggest a slight modification to the iteration scheme in order to achieve convergence.

First, some brief background information on the iteration scheme is needed. The CMA code uses a Newton-Raphson iteration scheme to solve the surface energy balance equation. The following equations summarize this.

$$\beta'_{i+1} = \beta'_i - e/(de/d\beta')$$

or

$$T_{i+1} = T_i - e/(de/dT)$$
.

where

 $\beta_i' = \text{mass loss parameter at the ith iteration,}$

 β'_{i+1} = mass loss parameter at the (i+1)th iteration,

 T_i = surface temperature at the *i*th iteration,

 $T_{i+1} = \text{surface temperature at the } (i+1)\text{th iteration},$

e = residual from iterating on surface energy balance equation,

 $de/d\beta' = derivative of e with respect to <math>\beta'$, and

de/dT = derivative of e with respect to T.

K. E. Putz and E. P. Bartlett, "Heat Transfer and Ablation Rate Correlations for Resentry Heat Shield and Nose-tip Application," AIAA 10th Aerospace Sciences Meeting, San Diego (Jan 17-19, 1972).

^{*}Personal communication with the author.

Iteration terminates when the convergence criterion is satisfied. If convergence has not been satisfied within a given number of iterations, the criterion is doubled. Ultimately, if convergence does not occur within 50 iterations, or if successive iterations yield identical residuals, iteration terminates and the program continues execution using the values computed.

The author suspects that the adjustment term in the Newton-Raphson scheme is overshooting the converged value. Iteration might be improved by employing a relaxation factor (f_c) on the adjustment term:

$$\beta'_{i+1} = \beta'_i - e/(de/d\beta') \cdot f_i,$$

where

$$0 < f_c < 1.0$$
.

Further investigation of the iteration process during diffusion-limited ablation calculations is needed.

CONCLUSION

Modifications discussed herein have been made to the CMA code that allow the Hunter algorithms to be used when the ablation mechanism is oxidation, and the surface thermochemistry tables to be used when the mechanism is sublimation. This is a dramatic improvement over the existing implementation of this subroutine because it eliminates the need for a restart problem whenever the ablation mechanism changes. These modifications have been installed around the existing code as options, meaning that the previous version of the code can be run by simply not evoking any of the new features.

REFERENCES

- ¹D. W. Conn and C. C. Chan, "Preliminary Galileo-VEEGA Ablation Studies," JHU/APL BFD-2-87-001, EM-5392, March 12, 1987
- ²L. W. Hunter, L. L. Perini, D. W. Conn, and P. T. Brenza, "Calculation of Carbon Ablation on a Re-entry Body During Supersonic/Subsonic Flight," *Journal of Spacecraft Rockets*, Vol. 23, No. 5, Sept.-Oct. 1986.
- ³C. C. Chan, "Catalog of ANSP Data Sets," JHU/APL BBE/EAM-7925, October 6, 1987.
- ⁴"User's Manual: Aerotherm Charring Material Thermal Response and Ablation Program, Version 3," Vol. I, Aerotherm Report No. UM-70-14, April 1970.
- ⁵L. L. Perini, "Review of Graphite Ablation Theory and Experimental Data," JHU/APL ANSP-M-1, December 1971.
- ⁶K. E. Putz and E. P. Bartlett, "Heat Transfer and Ablation Rate Correlations for Re-entry Heat Shield and Nose-tip Application," AIAA 10th Aerospace Sciences Meeting, San Diego (Jan 17–19, 1972).

APPENDIX A

LISTING OF MODIFIED CMA SUBROUTINES

APPENDIX A

Listing of Modified CMA Subroutines

}

```
DSNAME = 'BBE.CCC1.SOURCE.CMA6.PDS(ATM) 5
                                                                                                        VOL=SER=D8D080
                                                                                             01/19/88 019 14:41:71
DCB=(RECFM=FB, LRECL=80, BLKS | ZE=6160)
    SUBROUTINE ATM(Z1,P1,T1,W1,A1,D1)
U.S. STANDARD ATMOSPHERE TO 700000 METERS.
INPUT IS ALTITUDE IN FT (GEOMETRIC). OTTPUT IS,
P1 PRESSURE (LB/F1**2)
                                                                                                                  ATM
                                                                                                                  ATM
                                                         (LB/FT**2)
(DEC. RANKINE)
(LB/LB-MOLE)
                                                                                                                  ATM
CCC
          T1
                     TEMPERATURE
                                                                                                                  ATM
                    MOLECULAR WEIGHT
SPEED OF SOUND
         HI
                                                                                                                  ATM
          A1
                                                         (FT/SEC)
                                                         (LB-SEC##2)/FT##4
                     DENSITY
         Di
          COMMON /ATMOT/ Z(22),TMB(22),R(21), PB(22),C1,G2,G3,
C7,C8,ZM,RO,GM,GAM,RST,GO,PO,HO,GO1
         = C1*Z1
D0 1 | = 1, 22
IF (Z1.LT.Z(1)) G0 TC 2
1 = 23
                                                                                                                  ATM
      21 = 1 - 1
          IF (I.EQ.0) I = 7
A1 = R0 + Z (I)
A2 = R0 + Z1
A3 = Z (I)##2 =
                                                                                                                 ATM
                                                                                                                  ATH
                         Z (1)**2 - Z1**2
          A3
                                                                                                                  ATM
C WRITE(6,500)1,Z1,Z(1),C1,A1,A2,A3
C 500 FORMAT(' **ATM** 1,Z1,Z(1),C1,A1,A2,A3 = ',13,6E12.5)
IF (1.GE.9) GO TO 50
C ALTITUDE BELOW 90000 METERS
                                                                                                                 ATM
                         (GM/GO)*((1./A1) - (1./A2)) + C7*A3/(2.*GO)
TMB(I) +(R(I)*DH/C2)
         DH
                                                                                                                  ATM
          T1
                                                                                                                  ATH
         W1
                        MO
                                                                                                                 ATM
                     ---
                         GO*WO/RST
                    ==
                                                                                                                  ATM
         DO 11 K = 1,3
J = -1 + 3*K
                                                                                                                  MTA
                                                                                                                  ATM
     11 IF(1.EQ.J) 60 TO 12
         P1 = PB(1) *
                                    ((TMB(1)/(TMB(1) +(R(1)*DH/C2)))**(A/R(1)))
                                                                                                                 ATM
          GO TO 200
     12 P1 = PB(1) * EXP ( - A*DH/(TMB(1)*C2))
          GO TO 200
                                                                                                                  ATM
     ALTITUDE ABOVE 90000 METERS
                                                                                                                  ATH
                      Z1/C2
     50 \ Z1 =
          IF(Z1.GE.110.0) GO TO 51
W1 = 17.98 + 0.239*Z1 - 0.0013*(Z1**2)
         GO TO 53
    51 IF (Z1.GT.170.0) GO TO 57
W1 = -.41873644E+02 + .22496378E+01*Z1 - .25825938E-01*(Z1**2)
1 +.12705198E-03*(Z1**3) - .22989608E-06*(Z1**4)
         GO TO 53
                     +.28312068E+02 + .11190901E-01*Z1 - .18061034E-03*(Z1**2)
+.31829429E-06*(Z1**3) - .16924926E-09*(Z1**4)
     57 W1 =
        1
     53 Z1
                   Z1#C2
                   TMB(I)
                              + (R(1)*(Z1 - Z(1))/C2)
          TM =
                         (W1/WO)* TM
-Z(1) + ( TMB(1)*C2/R(1))
WO*C2/(R(1)*RST)
          T1
                                                                                                                 ATM
                    =
          A4
                                                                                                                  ATM
          A5
                                                                                                                  ATM
                         Z(1) + A4
Z1 + A4
          A6
                                                                                                                  ATM
          A7
                                                                                                                  ATM
          8A
                         RO
                                  - A4
                                                                                                                  ATM
                         ((Z(I) - Z1)/(A1*A2)) +(1./A8)*ALOG(A7*A1/(A6*A2))
(Z(I) - Z1) + A4*ALOG(A7/A6)
(-(GM/A8)*A9 - C7*A10)*WO/(R(I)*RST)
PB(I)*EXP (A11)
          A9
                                                                                                                 ATH
          A10
                                                                                                                 ATM
          A11
```

С	₩RITE(6,501)₩1,TM,T1,P1,G01	
Č	501 FORMAT(' **ATM** W1.TM.T1.P1.G01 = ',5E12.5)	
Č	PRESSURE, TEMPERATURE AND MOLECULAR WEIGHT FOUND.	ATM
_	200 P1 = P0*P1	ATM
	Z1 = Z1/C1	ATM
	T1 = T1 + C3	ATM
	A2 = RST#105.86126/W1	ATM
	$AT = SQRT (GAM^*A2^*T1^*G0^*C8)$	
	D1 = P1/(A2*T1*G01)	
С	WRITE(6.502)P1.Z1.T1.A2.A1.D1	
č.	502 FORMAT(**ATM** P1,Z1,T1,A2,A1,D1 = ',6E12.5)	
~	RETURN	ATM
	FND	ATM

```
DSNAME = 'BBE.CCC1.SOURCL.CMA5.PDS(CBM5)'
                                                                                                                                                                                       VOL=SER=D8D080
DCB=(RECFM=FB, LRECL=80, BLKS12E=6160)
                                                                                                                                                                    01/28/88 028 13:10:38
                 SUBROUTINE CBM
                 CHARRING MATERIAL THERMAL RESPONSE AND ABLATION PROGRAM ALLOWING
                                                                                                                                                                                                        CBM
С
                 FOR UP TO FIVE DECOMPOSING BACK-UP MATERIALS
                                                                                                                                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            3
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                      AEROTHERM CORPORATION
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                 CHANGES TO PROGRAM:
                 (1/16/87) SIZE OF TIH, THE, TQR, TCM, TBRP, TALT, TVEL, TPI
EXPANDED TO 120 ELEMENT ARRAYS
C
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                 (1/19/87) SIZE OF EISEN, THSEN, TCFSEN, TLMC, TTS, TCHEM, TBPF,
                                             TPR, NMG, TMC. NLO, NHI, KHI, ISEN,
                                             EXPANDED TO ACCOMMODATE 20 EST TABLES WITH 30
                                             ENTRIES EACH
                 (1/29/87) ALL OTHER SUBSCRIPTED VARIABLE DIMENSIONS DOUBLED
                                             AS RECOMMENDED BY L.L. PERINI.
                 COMMON KOUT, IEX, DEN, VR
                                                                                                                                                                                                        CBM
              COMMON THI(76), ILO(76), TR(76), TT2(60,20), TCP(60,20), TKP(60,20), THZCBM 1(60,20), TEP(60,20), TTH(120), THE(120), TQR(120), TCM(120), TT1(60) INPORT THE TRANSPORT TO THE TRANSPORT 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           6
                                                                                                                                                                                                        INPOU
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           4
              COMMON MATL(101),DEL(101),TA(101),H(101),RC(101),RA(101),
TAREA(101),EMA(101),RAV(101),LGAP(101),QGEN(101),GAP(101)
                 COMMON ROA(1000), ROB(1000), ROC(1000)
                                                                                                                                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         12
                 COMMON TPR(20), NMG(20),
                  TMG(5,20),NLO(5,20),NHI(5,20),KHI(5,20),
TTSEN(30,20),THSEN(30,20),TCPSEN(30,20),TLMC(30,5,20),ISEN(20),
TPI(120), TTS(30,5,20),TCHEM(30,5,20),VFZ,CMH,TBPF(30,5,20),
              3 NPR, NGS
             COMMON LCT,NPG, II,NBM,NUMN,NL,DELHG,DELM,RFT,RHORA,RHORB,RHORC,TRACBM
1CA,TRACB,TRACC,RHOOA,RHOOB,RHOOC,EA,EB,EC,BA,BB,BC,PSIA,PSIB,PSIC,CBM
2TRACM,PET,PETE,RSV,EIA,DTPR3,D1PR2,DTPRT,1PR3,TPR2,THZRO,THFIN,WT,CBM
3TMWT,GAMA,OMG,NO,FJEH,FJFS,JF,JEHP,JEH,1NPUT, DTHIN,BRP,HCONV,CBM
4EPSW,TRES,ENCH,DTHB,NN,NI,NOI,CHCRI,PYCRI,TBRP(120),NR,
5 TX(30,6),F1(30,6),I?(30,6),NCON,NBPF,NFIS,BREX,SWELL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         18
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         19
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         21
                 COMMON BBB(10,6), EE(10,6), FF(10,6), PSI(10,6), RHOO(10,6),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        CB
              XRHOR (10,6)
              1ROCOM(50,3),DHC(10),DHV(10),RHOC(10),RHOV(10),P(10),PP(10),
             XTREF (10)
              2GA(10), OMGA(10), NEL(10), NLA(10), ET5(60,20), TENT(60,20),
              XTKBU(60,20).
             3TCBU(30,10).X(101).NDBU.NBM2.TRAC(10,6).NBUFT(10).KNST.IBUG.TBUG.
4 TALT(120).TVEL(120).RRGAP(101).AGAP(101).TCOND.IEROS.ISR.
5 NGC1.NGC2.NGC3.NGC4.ICON1(101).IGON2(101).TCON3(101).TCON4(101).
             6 COND1(101), COND2(101), COND3(101), COND4(101),
7 THCONV(101), TEPSW(101), TTRES(101), TQ(101), TEPSD(101), JBF, TL, THD,
8 JTBL, IDRD, RHOC1(201), DIDT(201), RA1, RA2, RA3
COMHON/OTPT/CPE(6), FMO(201), DEP(20,10), CNC(101), CN(101), Y1(4),
                 CNO(101), TO(20), RO(101), NISO(20), BR, CH, GS, SA, TB, TT, ASU, CMD, CMT
                 ITS, QRP, RAD, RAT(101), RSU, CHDM, CHMT, DCDT, DEDT, DIDT, DPDT, LTER, KSCT, PGPU, PRES, QRPT, RADT, SNET, DECOM, DEDTT, DSDTB, PGPUT, QCHEM, QCOND,
              4 QCONV, QLOSS, SDNET,
                                                                                      SUMQL, THPRT, TSAVE, VELFS, DECONT
                  PRSATM, QCHEMT, QCONDT, QCONVT, QLOSST, KK, RR (101), DHDG (101), RON (101), ROT (101), UNCP (6), DRO (6), D1(4), FA, FB, FC, DTH, DTHC, DSI,
                  DTA, GSM, COLD, GSMS, GSM1, GSM2T, DSDT, POLD, TH, AFTES, DSDTT,
                   TEMP BE LL LU HI HY
                COMMON/MERGE/VRM. VRP. IMG. IPR. II. I3
                COMMON/OPTION/TCKEE, HPCRIT, TABEN, LOPTH, LMSG, MITER, LBL OPT
```

```
COMMON/BLOWIN/BLOW, BLOFAC
       INTEGER FFLAG, FFLAG1

EQUIVALENCE (DH1,DH12(1)), (DH2,DH12(2)), (TS,TA(1))

DIMENSION VITER(101), EITER(101), EMISF(200), RATG(200), Y2(48), D2(48)

1,Y3(16),D3(16),CPC(101),CPV(101),CP(101),HP(101),HC(101),A(101),

(PA)
   2 B(101),C(101),D(101)
529 FORMAT(17H ITERATION STOP
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                        50
                                                                                                        51
   542 FORMAT(/33X14H----OUIPUT----)
                                                                                                CBM
 582 FORMAT (6E15.7)
5601 FORMAT (1015)
                                                                                                BUG
 5602 FORMAT(7E17.7)
5603 FORMAT(6E17.7)
 7043 FORMAT(16,4F10.6)
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       106
С
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       107
        DNCP(3) = 999999.
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       108
        NMGX=NMG(1)
        KSCT=3
        SIG=.481E-12
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       110
        CHAR AND PYROLYSIS ZONE CRITERIAL DENSITIES
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       111
        DNCP(1)=RHO(2)+CHCRI*(RHO(1)-RHO(2))
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       112
        DNCP(2)=RHO(2)+PYCRI*(RHO(1)-RHC(2))
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       113
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       114
C
        INITIAL VALUES FOR TIME LOOP
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       115
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       116
   ---- INITIAL FACTOR FOR DIKI-TO-TABLES MERGE ROUTINE & BLOWING
        FACTOR=-1.0
        FFL AG=0
        FFLAG1=0
        BLOFAC=1.0
        ITER=-1
        DTHC=DTHB
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       118
        IAB=0
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       119
        RSU=ABS(RSV)
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       127
        CMFL≈0.0
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       129
        DSDTM = 0.0
        SOEGR=0.
                                                                                                CBM
        GSEGR=0.
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       158
        EGO=0.
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       161
        HW=0.
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       162
        TH=THZRO
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       165
        THDS=THZRO-DTHIN
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       167
        THPRT=TH
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       168
        VRM = 0.0
        CMDL = 0.0
        IRB ≈ 0
        IRD = 0
        12 = 0
        14 = 0
        TOLER = 1.0
        11 =1
          DO 4101 I = 1, NUMN
          RATG(1) = 0.0
 4101
           EMISF(1) = 0.0
        REWIND KSCT
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       169
       CALL LCOUNT (-2, CT, NPG)
WRITE (KOUT, 542)
---- TIME INCREMENT
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                       171
Ç
        DTH=DTHIN
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                      173
```

```
C
        ---- NODE THICKNESS OR MINIMUM ALLOWABLE THICKNESS
        DELCR=AMIN1(DEL(1),DELM)/5.0
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     174
C
        ---- NODAL TEMP. IROM PREVIOUS TIME STEP
        TSAVE=TA(1)+1.0
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     175
        FA=(1.-PSIA)*BA*(RHOOA**(1.-PSIA))
FB=(1.-PSIB)*BB*(RHOOB**(1.-PSIB))
FC=(1.-PSIC)*BC*(RHOOC**(1.-PSIC))
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     176
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     177
                                                                                               CBM
                                                                                                     178
C
             -- EXPONENT TO ADJ. CONVECTION DUE TO ABLATIVE RADIUS CHANGE
        REX = BREX
C
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     180
        BEGINNING OF TIME LOOP
C
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     181
CCC
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     182
        NL = LAST ABLATING NODE
THEIN = TIME AT END OF PROBLEM
C
        THPRT = OUTPUT TIME
C
  410 IF(NL,GT,1) GO TO 7412
        THÈIN = TH
THPRT = TH
 7412 ITER = ITER + 1
        IF(IBUG.NE.O) WRITE(6,5601) ITER, NL, NDBU, NBM2, NUMN, JFHP, NCON,
                                                                                              BUG
       1 NFIS
                                                                                              BUG
C
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     184
        CALCULATION OF NODAL PROPERTIES
0000000
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     185
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     186
        ISR = 1; NO SURFACE RECESSION OPTION ISR = 0; SURFACE RECESSION ALLOWED
        DSI = SURFACE RECESSION DURING TIMESTEP; INITIALIZED
                IN BLOCK COMMON
        IF(1SR.NE.O) DS1=0.0
---- NODAL LOCATIONS FROM SURFACE
C
          DO 108 N=2,NL
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     187
   108
          RA(N-1)=RA(N-1)+DS!
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     188
        RA(NL)=RA(NL)+DSI/2.
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     189
           --- RR = CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA OF NODE
C
        CALL OGLE(NL, RA, RR, NUMN, RAV, AREA, EMA)
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     190
        ASU=RR(1)
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     191
        J=1-JFH-JF
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     192
CCCCCCCCC
        PROCESS ABLATING NODE PROPERTIES
        CN(N), CNC(N) = THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY OF PLASTIC AND CHAR
       CPV(N), CPC(N) = SPECIFIC HEAT OF PLASTIC AND CHAR
HP(N), HC(N) = SFNSIBLE ENTHALPY OF PLASTIC AND CHAR
RO(N), ROT(N) = DENSITY AND TOTAL DENSITY
       X(N) = WEIGHTING FACTOR FOR PARTIALLY PYROLYZED MATERIAL RAT(N) = THERMAL RESISTANCE; DL/(K*A)
GAMA = VOLUME FRACTION
C
       DO 105 N=1.NL
        J=J+JF
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                    194
       RR(N)=RR(N)/ASU
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     195
        CALL LOOK (3, TA(N), 112, TCP, TKP, 1HZ, 0, Y2, Y2(4), 3)
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     196
          --- VIRGIN PLASTIC MATERIAL
C
       CN(N)=Y2(2)
                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                     197
       CPV(N)=Y2(1)
                                                                                                    198
                                                                                              CBM
       HP(N) = Y2(3) + DH1
                                                                                                     199
                                                                                              CBM
       CALL LOOK (4,TA(N), 112(1,2),TCP(1,2),TKP(1,2),THZ(1,2),O,Y2,D2,3) CBM
                                                                                                    200
C
        ---- CHAR MÁTERTÁL
```

```
CBM
                                                                                          201
       CNC(N)=Y2(2)
                                                                                    CBM
       CPC(N)=Y2(1)
                                                                                          202
       HC(N)=Y2(3)+DH2
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          203
          --- SELECT MATERIAL TYPE
C
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          204
       IF (MATL(N)-1) 103,101,102
       ---- MAIN MATERIAL VIRGIN PLASTIC
C
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          205
  101 \times (N) = 1
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          206
       CP(N)=CPV(N)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          207
       H(N) =HP(N)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          208
       RO(N) = RHO(1)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          209
       ROT(N) = RHO(1)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          210
       GO TO 105
       ---- MAIN MATERIAL CHAR
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          211
  102 \times (N) = 0.
                                                                                    CBM
       CN(N)=Y2(2)
                                                                                          212
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          213
       H(N) = HC(N)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          214
       CP(N) = CPC(N)
       RO(N)=RHOC!(N)
       ROT(N)=RHOCI(N)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          217
       GO TO 105
       ---- MAIN MATERIAL PYROLYSIS ZONE
  103 X(N) = RHO(1)*(1.0-RHOCI(N)/RO(N))/(RHO(1)-RHOCI(N))

H(N)=X(N)*HP(N)+(1.-X(N))*HC(N)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          219
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          220
       CP(N) = X(N) + CPV(N) + (1.-X(N)) + CPC(N)
       IF(N.EQ.1) K=1
          -- RESIN FILLER DENSITY FROM MATERIAL A, B, C
       ROT(N)=(ROA(K)+ROB(K))*GAMA+OMG*(ROC(K))
  105 CONTINUE
       IF (ITER.LE.O)
      1RAT(NL)=DEL(NL)/(RR(N!)*(CN(NL)*X(NL)+CNC(NL)*(1.0-X(NL))))
       IF (NDBU.LE.O) GO TO /413
       DECOMPOSING BACKUP MATERIAL PROPERTIES
С
       DO 740 L=1,NDBU
          LL=NFI(L)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          231
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          232
          LU=NLA(L)
                                                                                    C8M
                                                                                          233
       N=2*L-1
                                                                                    C8M
       DO 741
                                                                                          234
                   I=LL, U
                                                                                    CRM
       CALL LOOK(20+2*L, TA(1), TT5(1,N), TCBU(1,N), TKBU(1,N), TENT(1,N)
                                                                                          235
          , 0,Y2,D2,3)
CN(1)=Y2(2)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          236
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          237
       HP(1)=Y2(3)+DHV(1)
CALL LOOK(21+2*1, TA(1), TT5(1,2*L), TCBU(1,2*L), TKBU(1,2*L),
TENT(1,2*L), U,Y2,D2,3)
CNC(1)=Y2(2)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          238
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          239
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          240
                                                                                    C8H
                                                                                          241
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          242
                                                                                          243
                                                                                    CBM
           CPC(1)=Y2(1)
                                                                                    CAM
                                                                                          244
           HC(1)=Y2(3)+DHC(1)
                                                                                          245
          H(1)=X(1)*HP(1)*(1,0-X(1))*HC(1)
                                                                                    CBH
       RR(1)=AREA(1)/ASU
IF(ITER.NE.O) GO 10 741
                                                                                    CBH
                                                                                          246
       RO(1)=X(1)*RHOV(1)+(1.0-X(1))*RHOC(L)
                                                                                    CBH
                                                                                          249
       RON(1)=RO(1)
                                                                                    CBM
       RAT(1) = DEL(1)/(RR(1)*(CN(1)*X(1) + CNC(1)*(1.0 -X(1))))
                                                                                          250
                                                                                    C8H
                                                                                          251
  741
           CP(1)=X(1)*CPV(1)+(1.0-X(1))*CPC(1)
                                                                                    CBH
                                                                                          252
  740 CONTINUE
 7413 IF (NUMN.LT.NBM2) GO 10 112
       RRGAP(NL) = AGAP(NL)/ASU
```

```
NON-DECOMPOSING BACKUP MATERIAL PROPERTIES
       DO 107 N≃NBM2,NUMN
       RR(N)=AREA(N)/ASU
                                                                                   CBM
                                                                                        255
       RRĞAP(N)
                     AGAP(N)/ASU
                                                                                        256
                                                                                   CBM
       KT=MATL(N)
                                                                                        257
       CALL LOOK (KT+2, TA(N), T12(1, KT), TCP(1, KT), TKP(1, KT), 0,0, Y2, D2,2)
                                                                                   CBM
                                                                                   CBM
                                                                                        258
       CP(N)=Y2(1)
                                                                                        259
                                                                                   CBM
       CN(N)=Y2(2)
C
          --- THERMAL RESISTANCE
       RAT(N)=DEL(N)/(CN(N)*RR(N))
                                                                                   CBM
                                                                                        260
  107 RO(N)=RHO(KT)
                                                                                   CBM
                                                                                        261
C
       GAP RESISTANCES
C
       DO 106 N = NL, NUMN
       RATG(N) = 0.0
       EMISF(N) = 0.0
       KX = NBM2
       IF(N.EQ.NL) GO TO /4/
       KX = N+1
       IF(N.I.T.NBM2) GO TO 106
  747 IF (LGAP(N) .EQ. 0) GO TO 106
       TDUM = (TA(N)+TA(KX))/2.0
       IF (LGAP(N).EQ.1) HA - PIF1(TDUM, TCON1, NGC1, COND1)
          (LGAP(N).EQ.2) HA = PIF1(TDUM, TCON2, NGC2, COND2)
(LGAP(N).EQ.3) HA = PIF1(TDUM, TCON3, NGC3, COND3)
(LGAP(N).EQ.4) HA PIF1(TDUM, TCON4, NGC4, COND4)
       1 F
       15
          (LGAP(N).EQ.4) HA
   HELIUM CONDUCTIVITIES P-TATM
C
       IF (LGAP(N).EQ.6) HA - 1.0E-6*LXP(5.955-8153.0/(2454.0+TDUM))
IF (LGAP(N).EQ.7) HA - 0.0
       IF (LGAP(N).NE.5) GO 10 746
C
    YOS - P = 1 AIM
       IF(TDUM.G1.3000.0) HA = 1.0E-6*
                                  EXP(10.116-103176.0/(10941.0+TDUM))
    NBS - P = 1 ATM
C
       IF (TDUM.LE.3000.0)
      1HA=3.167E-7*
                   SQRT((DUM)/(1.0+441./*(10.0**(-21.6/TDUM))/TDUM)
  746 KT = MATL(N)
       CALL LOOK(KT+2,TDUM ,112(1,KT),1EPBF(1,KT),0,0,0,V2,D2,1)
       EM1 = Y2(1)
       KT = MATL(N+1)
       CALL LOOK(KT+2, TDUN . 112(1, KT), TEP(1, KT), 0,0,0, Y2, D2, 1)
       EM2 = Y2(1)
       FE = 1.0/(1.0/EM1 + 1.0/EM2 - 1.0)
       RATG(N) = HA*RRGAP(N)/GAP(N)
       EMISF(N) = 1.0/SIG/FF/RRGAP(N)
       IF (IBUG. NE.O) WRITE (6.5602) EMI, EM2, HA, FE, RR(N), GAP(N), TOUN,
           RRGAP(N) , AGAP(N)
C
        BACK WALL HEAT TRANSFER USING TIME TABLES - LLP, SEPT, 1975.
C
C
        TH = CURRENT TIME
Č
        TQ = TABLE TIME VALUES
Č
        THEONY . B.W. CONVECTION COEFFICIENT
¢
        TEPSW = B.W. EMMISIVITY TO SPACE
        TEPSD = 8.W. ENMISIVITY TO RESERVOIR
```

```
TIRES = RESERVOIR TEMPERATURE
C
         HRES = TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER COEFFICIENT AT BACKWALL
00000000
         DEL = NODE THICKNESS
         QLOSS = B.W. HEAT FLUX
         QLOSST = TIME INTEGRATED B.W. HEAT FLUX
         CMT = AMOUNT OF CHAR ABLATION
CMMT = TIME INTEGRATED CHAR ABLATION
         DTH = TIME INCREMENT
         DIS = CHANGE IN SURFACE TEMPERATURE
  112 EPSW = PIF1(TH,TQ,IBF,TEPSW)

EPSD = PIF1(TH,TQ,IBF,TEPSD)

TRES = PIF1(TH,TQ,IBF,TTRES)

HCONV= PIF1(TH,TQ,IBF,THCONV)

HRES=SIG*EPSW*(TA(NUMN)+TRES)*(TA(NUMN)**2+TRES**2)+HCONV
       1 +SIG#EPSD*TA(NUMN) **4/(TA(NUMN)-TRES)
       RAT(NUMN+1)=2./(HRÉS*RR(NUMN)+.00000001)
        QLOSS = 0.0
        IF (HRES.NE.O.O)
      1QLOSS=(TA(NL)-TA(NBM))/(0.5*(RAT(NL)+RAT(NBM))+RC(NL)/RR(NL))
QLOSST=QLOSST+QLOSS*DTH/AREA(1)*ASU
CMT=CMT+RHO(2)*DSDTB*ASU/AREA(1)*DTH
                                                                                             CBM
                                                                                                   265
       CMMT = CMMT + RHO(2)*DSDTM*ASU/AREA(1)*DTH
DEL(NUMN + 1) = CN(NUMN)/(HRES + 0.00000001)
                                                                                             CBM
                                                                                                   267
        RR(NUMN+1)=RR(NUMN)
                                                                                                   268
                                                                                             CBM
                                                                                             CBM
                                                                                                   269
        DTHS=DTH
                                                                                             CBM
        DTS=TSAVE-TA(1)
                                                                                                   270
      IF(IBUG.NE.O) WRITE(6,5602) (RAT(1),RO(1)
1 EMISF(1),CP(1),CN(1),TA(1),I=1,NUMN)
                                                                      ,RATG(1),
                                                                                             BUG
                                                                                             BUG
        IF(ITER, EQ. 0) GO TO 606
                                                                                             CEM
                                                                                                   272
CCCC
        OUTPUT
                                                                                             CBM
                                                                                                   273
                                                                                             CBM
                                                                                                   274
        JJJ = 1; MEANS LAST ITERATION COMPLETED
        IF(TH-THPRT.LT.-0.00001) GO TO 4410
 3000 JJJ=0
        CALL OUTPT(JJJ)
        IF (JJJ.EQ.1) GO TO 1 ----- COMPUTE TIME STEP (DTH) & CURRENT TIME (TH)
                                                                                                   434
 4410 DTH=AMIN1(DTHB,DELCH/(DSDTB+.0000001),TH-THDS, 50.0/(ABS(TSAVE-TA(CBM
       11))+.1)*DTH)
                                                                                             CBM
                                                                                                   435
                                                                                                   436
        TSAVE=TA(1)
                                                                                             CBH
        DTH=(THPRT-TH)/(AINT((THPRT-TH)/DTH+1,0001))
        HIO+HI=HI
        IF (TH.GT.TBUG) IBUG-1
            ----- FUNCTIONS OF TIME
   606 I = 18(1)
                                                                                             CBH
                                                                                                   441
        VF =VFZ
                                                                                                   442
                                                                                             CBH
   601 IF (TTH(I+1), GE, TH-0, 00001) GO TO 604
        IF(1+1.GE. IHI(1)) GO TO 604
        1=1+1
        IF (TTH(1+1).NE.TTH(1)) GO TO 601
        THETH-DIH
        THOS=TTH(1)-DTHIN
                                                                                             C8H
                                                                                                   448
                                                                                                   449
        DTH=AMAX1(DTHIN, 11H(!)-TH)
                                                                                             CBH
        TH=TH+DTH
                                                                                             CBH
                                                                                                   450
        GO TO 601
                                                                                             CBM
                                                                                                   451
C
```

```
TIME DEPENDENT VALUES FROM TABLE
C
C
      DEN = INTERPOLATION RATIO
      CH = HEAT TRANSPER COEFFICIENT (RUCH)
00000000
      QRA = RADIATION FLUX TO SURFACE (OPTION 1 & 3) OR
             RECESSION (OPIION 2)
      PRES = NATURAL LOGARITHM OF PRESSURE
      HE = RECOVERY ENTHALPY
      BRP = BLOWING REDUCTION PARAMETER, LAMBDA
      VELFS = VELOCITY
      AFTFS = ALTITUDE
  604 DEN=(TH-TTH(1))/(!!!(!+1)-TTH(1))
IF (TTH(!+1).LE.TTH(!)) DEN=0.0
CH=TCM(!)+DEN*(TCM(!+1)-TCM(!))
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    452
      QRA=TQR(1)+DEN*(TQR(1+1)-TQR(1))
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    456
      PRES=TPI(1)+DEN*(TPI(1+1)-TPI(1))
HE=THE(1)+DEN*(THE(1+1)-THE(1))
                                                                                    457
                                                                               CBM
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    458
      459
                                                                               CBM
C
       IF(IBUG.NE.O) WRITF(6,5602) TH,CH,QRA,PRES,HE,BRP,ASU,VELFS,AFTFS
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    460
       IF (CH.GT.O.O) GO 10 600
       11=2
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    463
      CH=0.0
       IF (HE.GT.2.0) GO 10 600
       11=3
      VF = HE
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    466
      HE=0.
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    467
  600 IR(1)=1
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    468
      IF (ITER.NE.O) GO 10 610
      DEDT=0.
      ITER=1
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    471
      GO TO 3000
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    472
C
      DECOMPOSITION (PYROLYSIS OR CHARKING)
C
C
  610 IF(DTH,ST.0.000001) GO 10 608
      WRITE (KGGT, 582) TH, DTH, DTHS, DTHB, THOS, DTS, DELCR, DSDTB
      TH=THE IN
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    475
      CO TO 3000
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    476
C
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    417
  608 CALL DECOMP
0000000
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    711
      CALCULATION OF IMPLICIT TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENTS FOR IN-DEPTH
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    7 12
      ENERGY EQUATION MAIRIX AND INTERNAL ENERGY RATE TERMS
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    713
                                                                               CBM
                                                                                    714
      IMIN = INTEGER ZERO
      NLM = NL + 1
      NL = LAST ABLATOR NODE
00000
      GSM = ACCUMULATED PYROLYSES GAS FLOW RATE ENTERING A NODE
      DMDG = ACCUMULATED PEROLYSIS CAS GENERATION IN A NODE PER UNIT
              AREA AND TIMES NO. OF NODELETS PER MCDE, FINALLY ADJUSTED
              TO AMOUNT OF PYROLYSIS GAS GENERATION IN A NODE.
Ç
      DRODTD = TOTAL RATE OF CHANGE OF DENSITY AT CONSTANT Y FOR
                CURRENT NODE
Ĉ
      DSDT = SURFACE RECESSION
```

```
RR = NORMALIZED CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA OF NODE DEL = NODE THICKNESS
C
        DVB = CONDUCTIVITY PARAMETER
00000000
        X1 = WEIGHTING VARIABLE
PETE = DENSITY TERM
        PET = DENSITY FACTOR
        RAT = CONDUCTION RESISTENCE, DI/KA
        CP1 = SPECIFIC HEAT AT TOP NODE
        CP = SPECIFIC HEAT AT A NODE
CPGAS = SPECIFIC HEAT OF PYROLYSIS GAS
0000000000000
        H1 = ENTHALPY AT TOP NODELET IN A NODE
        HBAR = TEMP. DEPENDENT REACTION ENTHALPY
        HGAS = ENTHALPY OF PYROLYSIS GAS
GSEGR = ENERGY TERM, SUM OF HGAS*DMDG OVER NODES
SOEGR = TERM HGAS*DMDG, SUMMED OVER ALL NODES
EGO = ENERGY LEAVING SURFACE WITH PYROLYSIS GAS
        HW = ENTHALPY OF EDGE GASES AT WALL TEMPERATURE (OPTION 1)
OR ENTHALPY OF PYROLYSIS GASES AT WALL TEMP (OPTION 3)
ROT = DENSITY OF TOP NODELET IN A GIVEN NODE
        RC = CIBTACT RESISTENCE BETWEEN NODE AND NEXT NODE DOWN
        RON = NEW DENSITY OF A NODE
RO = OLD DENSITY OF A NODE
                                                                                                  CBM
        DVB=Q.
                                                                                                        715
        30EGR=0.
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        716
        GSEGR=0.
                                                                                                        717
                                                                                                  CBM
        TB=0.
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        718
        RAT( \) = 2 . *RAT(1)
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                         719
        CPNL = CO (Ni )
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        720
        NI M=NI - 1
                                                                                                        721
                                                                                                  CBM
        IMIN=0
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        722
        DSXX = DSDT
        IF(ISR.NE.O) DSDT = 0 0
----- ABLATING NODE COEFFICIENTS EXCEPT LAST NODE
C
        DO 30 I=IMIN, NLM
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        723
        IF(1.LE.0) GO TO 15
        GSM=GSM-DMDG(I)
        CRODTD=-DMDG(I)/(RR(I)*DEL(I))
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        726
        FACT1=DTH/(DEL(1)*RR(1))
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        727
        FACT2=GSM/(DEL(1)*RR(1))
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        728
        A(I)=-FACT1*DVB
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        729
        DVB=1.0/(0.5*(RAT(1)+RAT(1+1))+RC(1)/RR(1))
TERM2=RON(1)*CP(1)-DHH*(CPGAS*(DRODTD-FACT2)
                                                                                                  CRM
                                                                                                        730
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        731
                    -DSDT#RO1#CP1/DEL(I))
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        732
        TERM1=FACT1*DVB
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        733
        B(1)=TERM2-A(1)+TERM1
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        734
        C(1) = -TERM1
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        735
        D(1)=TA(1) #TERM2+(HGAS #DRODTD-HBAR*(RON(1)
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        736
                -RO(1) ) / DIH-+ ACT2 HGAS-DSDT ROTHHI/DEL(1) ) +DTH
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        737
       R01=R0T(1+1)
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        738
        PETE=0.0
        ZZZ=RHO(1)-RHOCI(I+1)
IF (ZZZ.NE.O.O) PEIE HHO(1)/ZZZ
        PET = PETE#RHOCI(I+1)
        X1=PETE-PET/RO1
                                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                                        739
        CP1=CPV(!+1)*X1+CPG(!+1)*(1.0-X1)
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        740
        H1=HP(1+1)*X1+HC(1+1)*(1,0-X1)
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        741
        CP(1+1) = CPV(1+1)*X(1+1)+CPC(1+1)*(1.0-X(1+1))
                                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                                        742
        TN=-R01#HBAR+R01#H1+1
                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                        743
        HBAR=PCTE*HP(1+1)-PLI/HHO(1)*HC(1+1)
                                                                                                        144
                                                                                                  CBM
```

```
T=-R01*H1+R01*HBAR
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       745
      CALE LOOK (2,TA(1+1),[11,THG,0,0,0,HGAS,CPGAS,1)
HGAS=HGAS+DELHG
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        747
       GSEGR=GSEGR+HGAS*DMDG(1+1)
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        748
       SOEGR=SOEGR+HBAR*DMDG(1+1)
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        749
       IF(1,GT.0) GO TO 25
       EGO=GSMS*HGAS
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        752
       HW=HGAS
       GO TO 30
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        753
   25 TERM3=(-FACT2*CPGAS-DSDT*RO1*CP1/DEL(1))*DTH
C(1)=C(1)+TERM3
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        754
                                                                                        755
                                                                                  CBM
       D(1)=D(1)+TA(1+1)*TERM3+(FACT2*HGAS+DSDT*ROT*H1/DEL(1))*DTH
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        756
       TB=TB-TN*DSDT*RR(1)
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        757
   30 CONTINUE
                                                                                  CBM
       A(1)=DTH/DEL(1)
TT=TT+TB#DTH/AR(A(1)#ASU
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        759
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        760
       C
                                                                                        761
                                                                                        762
       FACT1=DTH/(DEL(NL)*RR(NL))
A(NL)=-FACT1*DVB
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        763
      IF(LGAP(NL).NE.O)

1DVB = RATG(NL) + 4.0*IA(NBM)**3/EMISF(NL)

IF(LGAP(NL).EQ.O) DVB = 2.0/(RAT(NL)+RAT(NBM))
       C(NL)=-FACT1#DVB
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        766
       TÉRM2=RON(NL)*CP(NL)-(CPGAS*DRODTD+(DSDT/DEL(NL))*
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        761
      CBM
                                                                                        768
       IF (LGAP (NL) . NE .O) B (NL) = B (NL) + FACT 1 + (RATG (NL)
                                      4.0*TA(NL)**3/EMISF(NL))
      D(NL)=TA(NL) #TERM2+DTH*(HGAS*DRODTD-HBAR*(RON(NL)-
RO(NL))/DTH+DSDT*(RO (NL)*H(NL)-RO1*H1)/DEL(NL))
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        770
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        771
     2 + QGEN(NL)*DTH
       IF(LGAP(NL).NE.O) D(NI)=D(NL)+3.0*FACT1*(TA(NL)**4-TA(NBM)**4)
      1 /ÉMISF(NL)
       K = Ni.
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        712
       GSM=GSM-DMDG(NL)
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        713
      IF(NDBU.EQ.O) GO TO /1/1
FACT2=GSM/(DEL(NL)*RR(NL))
TERM2=FAC12*CPGAS*DTH
                                                                                  C3M
                                                                                        776
       B(NL)=B(NL)+TERM2
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        771
       D(NL)=D(NL)+TA(NL)*TERM2+FACT2*HGAS*DTH
                                                                                  CBH
                                                                                        718
       CALL LOOK(2, TA(NBM), 111, THG, 0, 0, 0, HGAS, CPGAS, 1)
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        779
       HGAS=HGAS+DELHG
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        780
       C(NL)=C(NL)-FACT2*CPGAS*DTH
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        781
       D(NL)=D(NL)-TA(NBM) *FAC12*CPGAS*DTH+FACT2*HGAS*DTH
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        782
 7171 CONTINUÈ
                                                                                        783
                                                                                  CBM
       TECHNON FOR DECOMPOSING BACK-UPS IF ANY IF (NDBULE.0) GO TO 7250
C
                                                                                  CBH
                                                                                        784
      DO 720 L=1,NDBU
      LL=NF!(L)-1
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       787
      LU=NLA(L)
                                                                                  CBH
                                                                                        788
      DO 7241
                1=LL,14
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        789
       IF(I-NFI(L).EQ.-1) GO TO 726
          GSM=GSM-DMDG(1)
      DV8S=DV8
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        192
          K=K+1
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        191
          DROD TD=-DMDG(+)/(RR(+) *DEL(+))
                                                                                        194
                                                                                  CBM
          FACT1=DTH/(DEL(1)*RR(1))
                                                                                        795
                                                                                  CBH
          FACT2=GSH/(DLL(1)*HR(1))
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                        796
```

```
A(K)=-FACT1*DVB
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           797
          DVB=1.0/(0.5*(RAT(1)*SAT(1+1))*RC(1)/RR(1))
TERM2=RON(1)*CP(+)-DTH*(CPGAS*(DRODTD+FACT2))
                                                                                           798
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           799
                                                                                     CBM
          TERM1=FACT1*DVB
                                                                                           Ann
          B(K)=TERM2-A(K)+ILRM1
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           801
          C(K)=-TERM1
                                                                                     C8M
                                                                                           802
          D(K)=TA(I)*TERM2+(HGAS*DRODID-HBAR*(RON(I)-RO(I))/DTH
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           803
      FACT2*HGAS)*DIH
IF(I-NLA(NOBU)) 726,/2/,727
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           804
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           805
          CP(1+1)=CPV(1+1)*X(1+1)+CPC(1+1)*(1.0-X(1+1))
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           806
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           807
       HBARS=HBAR
       HBAR=P(L)*HP(I+1)-PP(L)/RHOV(L)*HC(I+1)
CALL LOOK (2,TA(I+1), TT1,THG,0,0,0,HGAS,CPGAS,1)
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           808
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           809
          HGAS=HGAS+DEL HG
                                                                                     C8M
                                                                                           810
       FF(I-NFI(L)+1) 7241,7241,727
          TERM3= (-FACT2*CPGAS)*DTH
C(K)=C(K)+TERM3
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           812
  727
                                                                                     C8M
                                                                                           813
          D(K)=D(K)+TA(I+1)*TERM3+FACT2*HGAS*DTH
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           814
 7241 CONTINÚE
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           822
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           823
  720 CONTINUE
                                                                                     CBM
               ---- NOW FOR BACK UPS IF ANY
                                                                                           824
 7250 IF (NUMN.LT.NBM2) GO 10 60
       DO 50 I=NBM2, NUMN
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           827
       K=K+1
       FACT1=DTH/(DEL(!)*RR(!))
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           828
       D(K) = TA(1) *RO(1)*CP(1) + QGEN(1)*DTH
       IF ( GAP ( I ) . EQ . O ) CO 10 41
       L1 = 1-1
       IF (I.EQ.NBM2) LI-NL
      +(TA(1)**4 - TA(1+1)**4)/EMISF(1) )
       GO TO 43
   41 11 = 1-1
       IF (I, EQ. NBM2) LIENL
       IF (LGAP (L1) . EQ. 0) GO TO 44
      A(K) = -FACT1*(RAIG(I 1 ) + 4.0*TA(L1 )**3/EMISF(L1 )}
C(K) = -FACT1*2 U/(RAI(I) + RAI(I+1))
B(K) = RO(I)*CF(I) - C(K) + FACT1*(RAIG(L1 )
1 + 4.0*TA(I)**3/EMISF(L1 ) 
       D(K) = D(K) + 3.0 + ACT1 + (TA(1) + 4 - TA(LT ) + 4)/EMISF(LT)
       GO TO 43
   44 A(K) = -FACT1*0VB
       DVB = 2.0/(RAT(i) + RAT(i+1))
       C(K)=-FACT1*DV8
                                                                                     CBN
                                                                                           831
       8(K)=RO(1)*CP(1)-C(K)-A(K)
                                                                                     CBH
                                                                                           832
       GO TO 50
   42 A(K) = -FACT1*DVB
       C(K) = -FACT1*(PAIC(1) + 4.0*TA(1+1)**3/EHISF(1))
       B(K) = RO(1) \cdot CP(1) - A(K) + FACTIV(RATG(1) \cdot 4.0 \cdot TA(1) \cdot *3/EMISF(1))
       D(K) = D(K) + 3.0+) ACI 1+(TA(I)++4 - TA(I+1)++4)/EMISF(I)
   43 DVB = 2.0/(RAT(1)+RAT(1+1))
   50 CONTINUE
C
       ----- NOW IF THE LAST NODE WAS INSULATED WE MUST
                                                                                     CBM 834
C
                    REPAIR LAST IT AND C
```

```
60 IF (IBUG.NE.) WRITE (6,5603) (A(1),B(1),C(1),D(1),RR(1),DEL(1),
                                                                                 BUG
       I=1,NUMN)
IT(IBUG.RE.O) WRITE(6,5603) (QGEN(I), I=1,NUMN)
IF(HRES.NE.O.O) GO 10 80
                                                                                 BUG
       B(K)=B(K)+C(K)
       C(K)=0.
                                                                                       837
       ----- NOW BEFORE GAUSS REDUCTION REWRITE LAST LINE OF MATRIX CBM
C
                                                                                       838
   80 D(K)=D(K)-C(K)+TRES
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       839
       L=K
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       840
         DO 90 1=2.K
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       841
         L=L-1
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       842
      D(L)=D(L)-C(L)/B(L+1)*D(L+1)
B(L)=B(L)-C(L)/B(L+1)*A(L+1)
B(1)=B(1)/A(1)
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       843
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       844
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       845
       D(1)=D(1)/A(1)
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       846
       IF(IBUG.NE.O) WRITE(6,5603) (A(1),B(1),C(1),D(1),RR(1),DEL(1),
                                                                                  BUG
         i=1.NUMN)
                                                                                  BUG
       PGPU=ÉGO-GSEGR
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       847
       PGPUT=PGPUT+PGPU*DTH/AREA(1)*ASU
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       848
       DECOM=GSEGR-SOEGR
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       849
       DECOMT=DECOMT+DECOM*DTH/AREA(1)*ASU
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       850
       IF (ISR.NE.O) DSDI = DSXX
C
C
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       851
       SURFACE BOUNDARY CONDITION PACKAGE
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       852
                                                                                       853
                                                                                 CBM
       CHZ=CH
                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                       854
      XP1=X(1)
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       855
       1 TL = 10
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       856
       ! TS=1
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       857
      SNET=(1.+SWELL)*SA-SWELL*CPE(1)
IF(11-2) 2502,1420,2501
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       858
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       859
 1420 DSDTB=QRA/12000.0
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       860
       TA(1)=HE
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       861
       HE=0.
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       862
       HW=0.0
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       863
       BR=0.0
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       864
       CMD=DSDTB*((ROA(1)+ROB(1))*GAMA+ROC(1)*OMG)
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       865
      RAD≃0.
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       866
       QRA=0.
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       867
       QCHEM=0.
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       868
       QCONV=0
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       869
      GO TO 1437
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       870
 2501 TABC=90000.0
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       871
      OSDIB=0.
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       872
      ERFX=D(1)
                                                                                 C8M
                                                                                       873
      QCHEM=0.
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       874
      QCONV=0
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       875
      GC TO 2503
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                       876
 2502 IF(NR.LE.O) GO TO 1424
       ----- RADINS CHANCE CORRECTION TO HEATING COEFFICIENT
       CH=CH/((1,+SNET/ABS(RSV))**REX)
      CHZ = CH
                                                                                 CBM 879
 1424 BF (CMO-CMFL)/(CH+1.01-15)
              ---- FISSURE MODEL
       IF (NF 'S.EQ. 1) BE = HI + GS/(CH+1.0E-15)
      PHI-2. *BRP*BF
                                                                                 CBM
                                                                                      885
C
        ----- BLOWING CORRECTION TO HEATING RATE
       1F (9P9.LT.O.O) GO TO 1421
```

```
IF(PHI.GT.0.01) GO TO 1423
       CH=CH*(1.-.5*PHI)
       GO TO 1426
                                                                                         CBM 888
 1423 IF (PHI.LT.150.0) CH=CH/(EXP(PHI)-1.0)*PHI
IF (PHI.GE.150.0) CH=0.05*CH
       GO TO 1426
           ----- PUTZ AND BARTLETTE CORRELATION
 1421 IF (BF.LT.0.00001) BF-0.00001
IF (BF.GT.187.0) PHI=149.0
           (BF.LT.187.0) PHI=1.35*BF*EXP(0.14*(BF**1.333))
(PHI.GT.0.01) GO TO 1422
       CH = CH*(1.0-0.5*PHI)
       GO TO 1426
IF (PHI.LT.150.0) CH=CH/(EXP(PHI)-1.0)*PHI
 1422 IF
       IF (PHI.GE.150.0) CH=0.05*CH
IF (IBUG.NE.0) WRITE(6,7043) ITER,TH,CH,BF,PHI
IF(NFIS.EQ.2) GO TO 14261
       TEMP9 = AMAX1(TMG(1,1).TMG(NMGX,1))
IF(TEMP9.NE.O.O) CH = AMAX1(CH,GS/TEMP9)
14261 CONTINUE
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               892
        IF (IBUG.NE.O) WRITE (6,5602) RSV, PHI, AREA (1), TMG (1,1)
                                                                                         BUG
       ERFX=CH*HE+D(1)
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               893
       IBOT=+1
       IMG = 1
       IF (NGS.LE.1) GO 10 2511
            ----- INTERPOLATION FRACTION, VMR, USING GAS FLOW
       CALL LOOK (12,GS/(CH*CMH+1.0E-15),TMG,0,0,0,0,Y2,D2,0)
       IMG=1R(12)
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               895
       VRM=VR
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               896
                 -- INTERPOLATION FRACTION, VRP, USING LN PRESSURE
 2511 CALL LOOK(13, PRES, TPR, 0, 0, 0, 0, 72, 02, 0)
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               899
       IPR=IR(13)
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               900
  ---- (CCC COMMENT ON 12/87)
      IHI(14), ILO(14) = HIGH AND LOW ENTRIES IN ABLATION PART OF EST
                               AT PRESSURE TABLE NUMBER IPR
                                NHI(IMG, IPR), NLO(IMG, IPR)
C
C
      IHI(16), ILO(16) = HIGH AND LOW ENTRIES IN ABLATION PART OF EST
    AT PRESSURE TABLE NUMBER IPR+1
С
                                NHI (IMG, IPR+1), NLO (IMG, IPR+1)
C
       ILO(16)=NLO(IMG, IPR+1)
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               901
       IHI(16)=NHI(IMG, IPR+1)
ILO(14)=NLO(IMG, IPR)
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               902
       IHI(14)=NH!(IMG, IPR)
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               909
       VRP=VR
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               905
       13=1LO(16)
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               906
       11=iLO(14)
                                                                                               912
                                                                                         CBM
       1F(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 2512
       ILO(17)=NLO(1MG+1,1PR+1)
                                                                                         CRM
                                                                                               903
       HI(17)=NHI(IMG+1,IPR+1)
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               904
       ILO(15)=NLO(1MG+1,1PR)
IH!(15)=NH!(1MG+1,1PR)
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               910
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               911
       14=1LO(17)
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               907
       12=1L0(15)
                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                               913
       IF (IHI (17) LE. 14) GO TO 420
       IF(IHI(15).LE.12) GO 10 420
 2512 IF (IHI (14) .LE . 11) GO 10 420
```

```
IF(IHI(16).LE.13) GO TO 420
C ---- COMPUTE NON-ABLATOR TEMPERATURE
       IF(JTBL.LT.O.OR.IOPIN.EQ.O) GO TO 2515
IF(TABCN.LE.O.O) GO TO 2513
       TABC = TABCN
       GO TO 2503
  ---- SEARCH FOR TABC
 2513 IF (MITER.NE.1.AND.MOD(ITER,MITER).NE.1) GO TO 2503 CALL FDTABC(TABC)
 IF(IMSG.GE.1) WRITE(6,2514) ITER, TABC
2514 FORMAT( ******** FDIABC SEARCH - ITER., NON-ABLAT. TEMP. = **
         ,15,F12.5)
       GO TO 2503
 2515 TABC = TTS(11,1MG,1PR)+VRP*(TTS(13,1MG,1PR+1)-TTS(11,1MG,1PR))
IF(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 2503
       TABC = TABC+VRM*(TIS(12,1MG+1,1PR)-TTS(11,1MG,1PR))
      1 +VRP*(VR*(TTS(14,1MG+1,1PR+1)-TTS(13,1MG,1PR+1))
2 -VRM*(TTS(12,1MG+1,1PR)-TTS(11,1MG,1PR)))
 2503 IF(IBUG.NE.O) WRITE(6,5601) 11,12,13,14,1MG,1PR,NGS,NR,1TER
C
       IF (TSAVE.LE.TABC) GO TO 420
        ----- ABLATING SURFACE
                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                             924
Č
       IF(IAB.GT.0) GO TO 423
       CMDL=TLMC(11, IMG, IPR)-VRP*(TLMC(11, IMG, IPR)-TLMC(13, IMG, IPR+1))
       CMD=EXP(CMDL) *CH
                                                                                              927
                                                                                        CBM
       IAB=1
                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                              928
  423 JD=0
         BYPASS DIKI-TO-TABLES TRANSITION OF IOPTN = 0
       IF(IOPTN.LE.O) GO TO 509
       IF (FACTOR.EQ.-1.0.AND.TSAVE.GT.TABC) GO TO 505
 IF (MOD (ITER, MITER).NE. 1) GO TO 508
---- SET TRANSITION TEMP. IF IOPTN '1' USED
505 IF (FFLAG1.EQ.ITER) GO TO 508
IF (IOPTN.EQ.1) XTEMP-TCRIT
       - MERGE2 CALLS XTEMP FROM TABLES BASED ON GIVEN BPRIME.
       IF (IOPTN.EQ.2) CALL MERGE2 (XTEMP)
      -- MERGE3 SEARCH FOR TEMP. WITH SMALLEST DIFFERENCE IN SLOPES
       IF (IOPTN.GE.3) CALL MERGE3 (XTEMP)
         FFLAG1=ITER
  508 IF (TSAVE GT XTEMP) GO TO 510
  509 IF (JTBL.GE.O) GO 10 4260
       ----- INTERPOLATE LOG B PRIMES
  510 FACTOR=-1.0

CALL LOOK (14, CMDL, TIMC(1, IMG, IPR), TTS(1, IMG, IPR), TCHEM(1, IMG, IPR), CBM
CBM
                                                                                              929
      1TBPF(1,1MG,1PR),0,Y2(1),Y2(4),3)
IRA=IR(14)
                                                                                              930
                                                                                        CRM
                                                                                              931
       CALL LOOK (16, CMDL, TLMC(1, IMG, IPR+1), TTS(1, IMG, IPR+1), TCHEM(1, IMG, ICBM
      1PR+1), TBPF(1, IMG, IPR+1), 0, Y2(13), Y2(16), 3)
                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                              937
       IRC= IR(16)
                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                              938
       1TOP = 6
       IF(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 4233
       CALL LOOK (15, CMDL, TEMC(1, IMG+1, IPR), TTS(1, IMG+1, IPR), TCHEM(1, IMG+1CBM
                                                                                              932
      1, IPR), TBPF(1, IMG+1, IPR), 0, Y2(7), Y2(10), 3)
                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                              933
       IRB=IR(15)
                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                              934
```

```
CALL LOOK(17,CMDL, ILMC(1, IMG+1, IPR+1), TTS(1, IMG+1, IPR+1), TCHEM(1, ICBM
      1MG+1, IPR+1), TBPF(1, IMG+1, IPR+1), 0, Y2(19), Y2(22), 3)
                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                              940
       IRD=[R(17)
                                                                                        CBM
 BUG
                                                                                        BUG
C
         DO 4232 I=1,ITOP
Y2(1)=Y2(1)+VRP*(Y2(1+12)-Y2(1))
                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                             943
 4232
       IF (NBPF.LE. 1) GO TO 4237
       IF (VRP.LE. 1.0) GO TO 4234
       Y2(3)=Y2(15)
       IF(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 4231
                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                              947
       Y2(9)=Y2(21)
       GO TO 4237
                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                              948
 4234 IF (VRP.GE.O.O) GO TO 4237
       Y2{3}=(Y2{3}-Y2{15}*VRP)/(1.-VRP)
IF(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 4231
Y2{9}=(Y2{9}-Y2{21}*VRP)/(1.-VRP)
                                                                                             951
                                                                                        CBM
 4237 IF (NGS.LE.1) GO TO 4231
       DO 426 1=1,6
  426 Y2(1)=Y2(1)+VRM*(Y2(1+6)-Y2(1))
                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                             954
 4231 [F(Y2(1):GT.0.0) GO TO 4261
       ITL=ITS
       GO TO 4356
                                                                                        CBM 957
С
 4260 CONTINUE
     - IF IBOT=+1, DIKI RETURNS Y2(4)=-1.0 ONLY
 CALL DIK! (PRES. CMDL CH. Y2 TL BPLH. 180T JTBL)
--- FFLAG = ITERATION AT WHICH FACTOR IS FIRST COMPUTED (OR UPDATED)
C IF (IMSG.EQ.2) WRITE (6,1510) ITER, MITER, FFLAG, FACTOR, IOPTN C1510 FORMAT ( ******** ITER, MITER, FFLAG, FACTOR, IOPTN, = ',
      1 ,/, 10x,315,F10.5,15)
IF(10PTN.LE.0) GO TO 405
       IF (FACTOR.EQ.-1.0) FFLAG = ITER
       IF(IBOT.GT.O) GO TO 405
IF(MITER.EQ.T.OR.FFLAG.EQ.ITER) GO TO 91
       IF (MOD (ITER, MITER) .NF. 1) GO TO 506 COMPUTE FACTOR TO MERGE CURVES
   91 CALL MERGER (FACTOR, XTEMP)
  --- ADJUST BPRIME BY FACIOR
  506 CCC=EXP(CMDL)
       CMDL=ALOG(AMAX1(FACTOR*CCC, 1.0E-5))
       CMDLP=EXP (CMDL)
       IF (MITER. EQ. 1. OR. FFLAG. EQ. ITER) GO TO 92
  405 JD=1
 IF (Y2(4).LE.O.O) GO TO 4359
--- SECOND CALL ON DIKI IF Y2(4).LE.O
       GO TO 4261
 4359 CMDL=BPLH
       IBOT=-1
       Y2(1)=TS
 CALL DIKI (PRES, CMDL, CH, Y2, TL, BPLH, IBOT, JTBL)
--- USE FACTOR FROM FIRST CALL TO DIKI TO MERGE CURVES
       IF (IOPTN.LE.O) GO TO 4261
      ADJUST BPRIME BY FACTOR
```

```
CCC=EXP (CMDL)
                CMDL=ALOG(AMAX1(FACTOR*CCC,1.0E-5))
                CMDLP=EXP (CMDL)
                IF (MITER. EQ. 1. OR. FFLAG. EQ. ITER) GO TO 93
       IF(MOD(ITER, MITER).NE.1) GO TO 4261
93 IF(IMSG.GE.1) WRITE(6,99)TH, ITER, XTEMP, TS, FACTOR, CCC, CMDLP
99 FORMAT(' ***2*** MERGER ~ TIME, ITER, XTEMP, TWALL,
1' FACTOR, BP, BP*FACTOR = ',/,17X,F9.4,15,2F12.5,3F9.5)
   4261 CONTINUE
                                                                                                                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                                                                                                                                     958
              -- LOOK UP EMMISSIVITY OF SURFACE MATERIAL
               CALL LOOK(4,Y2(1),TT2(1,2),TEP(1,2),0,0,0,EMIV,DMIV,1)
IF(MATL(1).EQ.2) GO TO 427
                                                                                                                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                                                                                                                                    959
               CALL LOOK(3, Y2(1), TT2(1,1), TEP(1,1),0,0,0,Y3,D3,1)
EMIV=EMIV+XP1*(Y3(1)-EMIV)
DMIV =DMIV+XP1*(D3(1)-DMIV)
                                                                                                                                                                                         CBM 962
                                                                                                                                                                                         CBM 963
     427 TSSQ=Y2(1)*Y2(1)
                                                                                                                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                                                                                                                                     964
                TS=Y2(1)
                                                                                                                                                                                         CBM
                                                                                                                                                                                                    965
     ---- COMPUTE DEPARTURE FROM ZERO OF SURFACE ENERGY BALANCE RAD = RADIATION AWAY FROM SURFACE
                QRA = INCIDENT RADIATION
                ERR = DEPARTURE FROM ZERO OF SURFACE ENERGY BALANCE
                DERR = RATE OF ERR PER LN(BPRIME) FOR ABLATING SURFACE OR
C
                                 RATE OF ERR PER TWALL FOR NON-ABLATING SURFACE.
                ERRC = CORRECTION TO LN(BPRIME)
Ç
               - BLOWING EFFECT ON RADIATIVE HEAT TRANSFER-
DD1 - DENGITY AT ALTITUDE AFTES
C
                BLOW - PERCENT BLOWING
C
                BLOFAC - BLOW FACTOR-ON RADIATION H.T., QRA
C
                IF (IBLOPT, LE.O) 60 10-5000
             -IF (IBLOPT:EQ.1) 60 10 5100 USING CARBON ABLATION SPECIES
                    -- IF (BLOW, GT, 20,0)
                                                                                                               BLOFAC-0.60
                        +F(BLOW.GT.10.0.AND.BLOW.LE.20.0)-BLOFAG=0.70-0.005*BLOW
+F(BLOW.GT.-5.0.AND.BLOW.LE.10.0)-BLOFAG=0.85-0.020*BLOW
                       -IF (BLOW.CE. 0.0.AND.BLOW.LE. 5.0)-BLOFAG=1.00-0.050*BLOW-
                       -60 TO 5150 -
-USTNO ATR ADLATION SPECIES -
                       1f (BLOW. GT. 40.0)
                                                                                                             BLOFAG=0.83
 <del>5100</del>
                     -IF(BLOW.GT.20.0.AND.BLOW.LE.40.0) BLOFAG=0.91-0.002*BLOW-
-IF(BLOW.GT.10.0.AND.BLOW.LE.20.0) BLOFAG=0.93-0.003*BLOW
                     -IF(BLOW.CE. 0.0.AND.BLOW.LE.10.0) BLOFAC-1.00-0.010*BLOW
     158 IF (IBLOPT.GE.1.AND.IMSG.GE.3)
     THE TELEPHONE TH
  5000 CONTINUE
    ----- QRA CHANGED TO QRA*BLOFAC BELOW BY CCC 1/88
               RAD=SIG*EMIV*TSSQ*TSSQ*YF
ERR=CH*Y2(2)+EMIV*QKA*BLOFAG-RAD-B(1)*TS+ERFX
                                                                                                                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                                                                                                                                    966
               DERR=CH*Y2(5)+((QRA-BLOFAQ-RAD/EMIV)*DMIV-4./TS*RAD-B(1))*Y2(4)
                                                                                                                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                                                                                                                                    968
               ERRC=ERR/DERR
                                                                                                                                                                                                    969
                                                                                                                                                                                        CBM
               VITER(ITS)=CMDL
                                                                                                                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                                                                                                                                    970
               EITER (ITS) = ERR
                                                                                                                                                                                        CBM
                                                                                                                                                                                                    971
                IF(ERRC, EQ. 0.0) GO TO 4355
```

```
IF (ABS(ERRC), LT.1.0E-6) ERRC = ERRC/ABS(ERRC)*1.0E-6
IF (IBOT.LT.0) GO TO 4357
        1 F
        CMDL = CMDL -
        GO TO 4358
 4357 TS = TS-ERRC
         Y2(1) = TS
 4358 IF (IBUG.NE.O) WRITE(6,5602) (Y2(1),1=1,6)
                                                                                                     BUG
             (JD.EQ.1) GO TO 4367
        CMM! =-1.E+30
                                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                                            973
        CMMA=+1.E+30
                                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                                            974
        IF(ILO(14).GE.IRA) GO TO 4363
IF(ILO(16).GE.IRC) GO TO 4363
IF(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 4270
         IF(ILO(17).GE.IRD) GO TO 4363
IF(ILO(15).GE.IRB) GO TO 4363
 TLMC(IRC, IMG, IPR+1)+TLMC(IRC-1, IMG, IPR+1))/2.0
        CMDL=AMAX1(CMDL,CMMI)
                                                                                                     CBM 985
 4363 IF(IHI(14).LE.IRA+1) GO TO 4366
IF(IHI(16).LE.IRC+1) GO TO 4366
         IF(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 4275
        IF (|H|(17), LE.|RD+1) GO TO 4366

IF (|H|(17), LE.|RD+1) GO TO 4366

CMMA = AMIN1(TLMC(|RD+1, |MG+1, |PR+1) + TLMC(|RD+2, |MG+1, |PR+1),

TLMC(|RB+1, |MG+1, |PR) + TLMC(|RB+2, |MG+1, |PR))
 4275 CMMA = AMINI(CMMA, TLMC(IRC+2, IMG, IPR+1)+TLMC(IRC+1, IMG, IPR+1),
                           TLMC(IRA+1, IMG, IPR)+TLMC(IRA+2, IMG, IPR))/2.0
        CMDL=AMIN1(CMDL,CMMA)
                                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                                           996
        IF(ITS-ITL-1) 4366,4351,4352
                                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                                           997
 4351 ERRS=ERR
                                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                                           998
        CMDL = CMMA
                                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                                            999
                                                                                                     CBM
        GO TO 4367
                                                                                                          1000
 4352 IF (ERR*ERRS) 4354,4367,4353
                                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                                          1001
 4353 CMDL=CMMA
                                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                                          1002
        GO TO 4367
                                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                                          1003
 4354 ITL=55
                                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                                          1004
        IF(ERRC.EQ.O.O) CMDL = CMM1
 GO TO 4367
4366 | F(|TS.NE.|TL) GO TO 4367
                                                                                                     CBM 1007
 4356 CMDL = AMIN1(TLMC(11, IMG, IPR), TLMC(13, IMG, IPR+1))
         IF(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 4367
 CMDL = AMIN1(CMDL,TLMC(12,IMG+1,IPR),TLMC(14,IMG+1,IPR+1))
4367 IF (CMDL.GT.10.0) CMDL=10.0
CMD=EXP(CMDL)*CH*CMH
                                                                                                     CBM 1013
       IF(IBUG.NE.O) WRITE(6,5602) TH,DTH,VRM,ERFX,EMIV,DMIV,RAD,B(1),
1 CH,PHI,D(1),HE,XP1,QRA,CMDL,CMMA,ERR,DERR,ERRC
IF (ITS.EQ.31) TOLER = 2.0*TOLER
IF (ITS.LE.30) GO TO 415
IF (IBOLLT.O) GO TO 415
                                                                                                     BUG
                                                                                                     BUG
        DUM-EITER (ITS)-EITER (ITS-1)
C ---- IF SUCCESSIVE SURF. BALANCE ERRORS ARE SAME
IF (DUM.EQ.O.O) GO TO 4376
        CMDL = VITER(ITS-1) - EITER(ITS-1)*(VITER(ITS)-VITER(ITS-1))
          /DUM
  415 IF(ITS,EQ.40) TOLER = 2.0*TOLER
IF (ITS,EQ.50) GO TO 4376
IF (ITS,LT,49) GO TO 4375
        XMIN = 1.0E+6
```

```
DO 4374 15 = 1,49
IF(ABS(EITER(15)).GL.XMIN) GO TO 4374
       CMDL = VITER(15)
XMIN = ABS(EITER(15))
 4374 CONTINUE
 4375 ITS = ITS+1
       IF (ABS(ERR)-TOLER) 43/2,4372,423
 4376 WRITE(6,5604) TH.ERR
5604 FORMAT(37H NO CONV IN SURF BAL, TIME & ERR ARE
                                                                 .2F14.5 )
       GO TO 4372
                     NON-ABLATING SURFACE
                                                                                    CBM 1017
C
  420 TS=TSAVE
---- FLAG TO INDICATE NEED FOR MERGER SUBR WHEN
                                                                                     CBM 1018
         GOING FROM NON-ABLATOR TO ABLATOR USING DIKI
       FACTOR=+1.0
       BLOW=0.0
       BLOFAC=1
C
       IAB=0
                                                                                    CBM 1019
       CMD=0.0
                                                                                    CBM 1020
  430 IF(11.EQ.3) GO TO 433
       ILO(18)=1
       IHI(18)=KHI(IMG, IPR)
                                                                                    CBM 1023
       ILO(20)=1
       IHI(20)=KHI(IMG, IPR+1)
                                                                                    CBM 1032
       CALL LOOK (18,TS,TTS(1,IMG,IPR),TCHEM(1,IMG,IPR),0,0,0,Y2(1),Y2(2)CBM
                                                                                         1026
                                                                                    CBM 1027
       ĆALL LOOK (20,TS,TTS(1,1MG,1PR+1),TCHEM(1,1MG,1PR+1),0,0,0,Y2(5),
                                                                                    CBM 1035
      1Y2(6),1)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                         1036
       IF(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 4322
                                                                                    CBM 1024
       1LO(19)=1
       THI(19)=KHI(IMG+1,IPR)
                                                                                    CBM 1025
       1LO(21)=1
                                                                                    CBM 1033
       ]HI(21)=KHI(IMG+1,IPR+1)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                         1034
       CALL LOOK (19,TS,TTS(1, MG+1, IPR), TCHEM(1, IMG+1, IPR),0,0,0,72(3), CBM 1028
      1Y2(4),1)
                                                                                    CBM 1029
       CALL LOOK (21,TS,TIS(1,IMG+1,IPR+1),TCHEM(1,IMG+1,IPR+1),0,0,0,
                                                                                    CBM 1037
      1Y2(7),Y2(8),1)
DO 4321 | =1,2
                                                                                    CBM 1038
 4321 Y2(1)=Y2(1)+VRM*(Y2(1+2)-Y2(1))
 00 4423 1=5,6
4423 Y2(1) = Y2(1) +VRM*(Y2(1+2)-Y2(1))
 4322 IF (IBUG.NE.O) WRITE (6,5601) IAB, IMG, IPR IF (IBUG.NE.O) WRITE (6,5602) (Y2(I), I=1,8), TS, VRM, VRP
                                                                                    BUG
                                                                                    BUG
       DO 4323 I=1,2
      IF(IBUG.NE.0) WRITE(6,5602) (Y2(I),I=1,2)
433 CALL LOOK (4,TS,TI2(1,2),TEP(1,2),0,0,0,EMIV,DMIV,1)
IF(MATL(1).EQ.2) GO IO 442
                                                                                    BUG
                                                                                    CBM 1043
       CALL LOOK (3,TS,TT2(1,1),TEP(1,1),0,0,0,43,D3,1) EMIV=EMIV+XP1*(Y3(1)-EMIV)
                                                                                    CBM1046
      DMIV =DMIV+XP1*(D3(1)-DMIV)
  442 TSSQ=TS*TS
                                                                                    CBM 1048
       IF(II.NE.3) GO TO 4422
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IF(EMIV.EQ.O.O) EMIV=1.0
4422 RAD=SIG*EMIV*TSSQ*TSSQ*VF
                                                                                     CBM 1052
       ERR=CH*Y2(1)+EMIV*QRA-RAD-B(1)*TS+ERFX
       DERR=CH*Y2(2)+((QRA-RAD/EMIV)*DMIV-4./TS*RAD-B(1))
                                                                                      CBM 1054
                                                                                     CBM 1055
CBM 1056
       ERRC=ERR/DERR
       VITER(ITS)=TS
       EITER(ITS)=ERR
                                                                                      CBM 1057
       TS=TS-ERRC
                                                                                      CBM 1058
       IF(II,GE.3) GO TO 4507
       TSMI=-1.E+30
TSMA=+1.E+30
                                                                                     CBM 1061
       IRA= IR( 18)
                                                                                      CBM 1062
       IRB=IR(19
                                                                                      CBM 1063
       IRC= IR (20)
                                                                                      CBM 1064
       IRD=IR(21)
IF(ILO(18).GE.IRA) GO TO 4501
                                                                                      CBM 1065
       IF(ILO(20).GE. IRC) GO TO 4501
       IF(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 4503
TTS(IRC, IMG, IPR+1)+TTS(IRC-1, IMG, IPR+1) )/2.0
       TS=AMAX1(TS,TSMI)
                                                                                      CBM 1075
 4501 IF(IHI(18).LE.IRA+1) GO TO 4507
       IF(IHI(20).LE. IRC+1) GO TO 4507
          (NGS.LE.1)GO TO 4510
       IF( | HI (21) . LE . IRD+1) GO TO 4507
       IF(IHI(19).LE. IRB+1) GO TO 4507
       TSMA = AMIN1(TTS(IRD+1,IMG+1,IPR+1)+TTS(IRD+2,IMG+1,IPR+1),
 1 TTS(|RB+1,|MG+1,|PR) + TTS(|RB+2,|MG+1,|PR))
4510 TSMA = AMIN1(TSMA,TTS(|RA+1,|MG,|PR)+TTS(|RA+2,|MG,|PR),
1 TTS(|RC+1,|MG,|PR+1)+TTS(|RC+2,|MG,|PR+1))/2.0
       TS=AMIN1(TS, TSMA)
                                                                                     CBM 1085
 4507 CONTINUE
                                                                                     CBM 1086
       IF (IBUG.EQ.0) GO TO 104
                       WRITE(6,5601) IRA, IRB, IRC, IRD, IAB
WRITE(6,5602) TSMI, TSMA, TS, ERRC, DERR, ERR,
      1 VITER(ITS)
                                                                                     BUG
                       WRITE (6,5602) TH, DTH, VRM, ERFX, EMIV, DMIV, RAD, B(1),
                                                                                     BUG
  1 CH, PHI, D(1), HE, XP1, ORA, CMOL
104 IF (ITS.GT.50) GO 10 998
ITS = ITS +1
                                                                                     BUG
       IF(ABS(ERR).GT.1.0) GO TO 430
C
                   POST ITERATION
                                                                                     CBM 1096
C
       IF(11.GT,2) GO TO 1437
       Y2(2) = Y2(1)
 4372 QCHEM=Y2(2)
                                                                                     CBM 1099
       IF (ITS.LT.30) GO TO 1438
       WRITE (6,583) TOLER, IRR, TH
      IF(ISEN(1).NE.O) GO TO 4373
QCONV = 0.0
      GO TO 1439
 4373 CALL OGLE(1,TS,QCONV,ISEN(IPR),ITSEN(1,IPR),THSEN(1,IPR),TCPSEN(1,CBM 1103
      11PR))
                                                                                     CBM 1104
       CALL OGLE(1,TS,QQ
                               , ISEN(IPR+1), TTSEN(1, IPR+1), THSEN(1, IPR+1), TCPCBM 1:06
      1SEN(1, 1PR+1))
                                                                                     CBM 1107
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QCONV=QCONV+VRP*(QQ-QCONV)
                                                                                            CBM 1108
 1439 QCHEM=(QCHEM+QCONV) *CH
        HW=QCONV
                                                                                            CBM 1110
        QCONV=CH*(HE-QCONV)
                                                                                            CBM 1111
        DSDTB=CMD/RHO(2)
                                                                                            CBM 1112
            ----- EROSION LUNDELL & DICKEY DATA BASED ON JANAF SPECIES
C
        CMDM = 0.0
        DSDTM = 0.0
        IF (IEROS.EQ.O) GO TO 441
       IF (TS.LT.7245.0.AND.TS.GT.4600.0)
1 CMDM = CMD*(564.59/(7521.0-TS)-0.15523)
        IF(TS.GT.7245.0) CMDM = 1.89*CMD
       DSDTM = CMDM/RHO(2)
  441 DSDTT = DSDTB + DSDTM
IF(NBPF.LE.O) GO TO 1437
        IF (IAB.GT.0) CMFL = EXP(Y2(3)) *CH*CMH
 1437 RO(1)=RON(1)
                                                                                            CBM 1116
       BR=CH/(CHZ+1.0E-15)
        QRP=EMIV#QRA#BLOFAC
                                                                                            CBM 1118
       QCOND=-D(1)+B(1)+TA(1)
TEMP = DTH*ASU/AREA(1)
-----TIME INTEGRATED VALUES
QCONVT = QCONVT + QCONV*TEMP
QCHEMT = QCHEMT + QCHEM*TEMP
                                                                                            CBM 1119
C
        QCONDT = QCONDT + QCOND*TEMP
                            + QRP*TEMP
       QRPT
                = QRPT
                            + RAD*TEMP
       RADT
                 = RADT
       SUMQE = SUMQE + DTH*(QCONV+QRP-RAD+QCHEM-QCOND)
----- RECOMPUTE TOLERANCE
C
        TOLER =AMAX1(0.25,AMIN1(1.0,ABS(0.01*QCONV)))
C
                                                                                            CBM 1125
       DEDT=RON(1) *CP(1) *(TS-TSAVE) *DEL(1) /DTH
                                                                                            CBM 1126
       DTDT(1) = (TS-TSAVE)/DTH
D0 95 1=2,NL
                                                                                            CBM 1127
          RO(1) = RON(1)
                                                                                            CBM 1128
          TEMP \approx (D(1)-A(1)*TA(1-1))/B(1)
DEDT=DEDT+RON(1)*CP(1)*(TEMP-TA(1))*DEL(1)*RR(1)/DTH
                                                                                            CBM 1129
                                                                                            CBM 1130
          DTDT(1) = (TEMP-TA(1))/OTH
TA(1)=TEMP
   95
                                                                                            CBM 1131
        IF (NÙMN.LT.NBM) GO TO 97
       K = NI
        TA(NBM-1) = TA(NL)
                                                                                            CBM 1134
          DO 98 I = NBM, NUMN
                                                                                            CBM 1135
                                                                                            CBM 1136
CBM 1137
          K = K+1
   98 TA(1) = (D(K)-A(K)*TA(1-1))/B(K)
97 DEDTT=DEDTT+DEDT*DTH/AREA(1)*ASU
                                                                                            CBM 1138
       IF (IBUG.NE.O) WRITE(6,5602) (TA(1),1-1,NUMN)
IF (NDBU.EQ.O) GO TO 756
                                                                                            BUG
       LL = NFI(1)
                                                                                            CBM 1141
       LU=NLA(NDBU)
          DO 757 1=11.LU
                                                                                            CBM 1142
          RO(1)=RON(1)
                                                                                            CBM 1143
  757
                                                                                            CBM 1146
C
       SHRINK (AND DROP) OF LAST ABLATING NODE
                                                                                            CBM 1147
C
                                                                                            CBM 1148
  756 IF (DEL(NL).GT.DELM) GO TO 150
       DRLP=DEL (NL) *RO(NL) *RR(NL)
       DRLCP=DRLP*CP(NL)
                                                                                            CBM 1152
       NL = NL - 1
                                                                                            CBM 1153
       EGAP(NL) = LGAP(NL+1)
```

```
GAP(NL) = GAP(NL+1)
        RC(NL)=RC(NL+1)
                                                                                             CBM 1154
        DRL=DEL(NL) #RO(NL) #RR(NL)
                                                                                             CBM 1155
CBM 1156
        DRLC=DRL *CP (NL)
        HAPHB=DRL +H (NL)+DRLP+H(NL+1)
                                                                                             CBM 1157
        TOP 1=DRL+DRLP
                                                                                             CBM 1158
        TOP2=DRLC+DRLCP
                                                                                             CBM 1159
        TOP3=DRLC*TA(NL) +DRLCP*TA(NL+1)
VOL=DEL(NL)*RR(NL)+DEL(NL+1)*RR(NL+1)
DEL(NL)=DEL(NL)+DEL(NL+1)
RA(NL)=RA(NL)+6.*DEL(NL+1)
                                                                                             CBM 1160
                                                                                             CBM 1161
                                                                                             CBM 1162
                                                                                             CBM 1163
        RO(NL)=TOP1/VOL
CP(NL)=TOP2/TOP1
                                                                                             CBM
                                                                                                  1164
                                                                                             CBM 1165
        TA(NL)=TOP3/TOP2
                                                                                             CBM
                                                                                                  1166
        H(NL)=HAPHB/TOP1
                                                                                            CBM 1167
        DELR=DEL(NL+1) *RR(NL+1)/VOL
                                                                                            CBM 1168
        CZ=1.0-DELR
                                                                                            CBM
                                                                                                 1169
        DZ=0.0
                                                                                            CBM 1170
        GZ=CZ
                                                                                            CBM
                                                                                                 1171
        NZ=JF#NL-JFH
                                                                                            CBM
                                                                                                 1172
        N=NZ-JF+1
                                                                                            CBM 1173
        K=N
                                                                                            CBM 1174
        FZ=DELR
                                                                                            CBM 1175
        EZ=GZ
                                                                                            CBM 1176
        GO TO 179
                                                                                            CBM 1177
   172 DZ=DZ+1,0
                                                                                            CBM 1178
   173 FZ=DZ-CZ
                                                                                            CBM 1179
        IF(K.EQ.NZ) GZ=DELR
        K=K+1
        CZ=CZ+GZ
                                                                                            CBM 1183
        EZ=CZ-DZ
        IF(EZ.LT.0.0) GO TO 178
        ROA(N)=ROA(N)+FZ*ROA(K)
       ROB(N)=ROB(N)+FZ*ROB(K)
                                                                                            CBM 1187
       ROC(N)=ROC(N)+FZ*ROC(K)
                                                                                            CBM 1188
        IF (N.EQ.NZ) GO TO 150
       N=N+1
   179 ROA(N)=ROA(K)*EZ
                                                                                            CBM 1191
       ROB(N)=ROB(K)*EZ
ROC(N)=ROC(K)*EZ
                                                                                            CBM 1192
                                                                                            CBM 1193
       GO TO 172
                                                                                            CBM 1194
   178 ROA(N)=ROA(N)+ROA(K)*GZ
                                                                                            CBM 1195
       ROB(N)=ROB(N)+ROB(K)+GZ
                                                                                            CBM 1196
       ROC(N)=ROC(N)+ROC(K)*GZ
                                                                                            CBM 1197
       GC TO 173
                                                                                            CBM 1198
C
                                                                                            CBM 1199
  150 GO TO 410
998 WRITE (KOUT,529)
                                                                                            CBM 1090
      WRITE(KOUT, 582)(VITER(I), EITER(I), I=1,51)
WRITE(KOUT, 582) TH, DTH, VRM, ERFX, TABC, EMIV, DMIV, RAD, B(1), CH, PHI,
1_D(1), HE, XP1, QRA, Y2(1), Y2(2), Y2(3), Y2(4)
                                                                                            CBM 1091
                                                                                            CBM 1092
                                                                                            CBM 1093
       TH=THEIN
                                                                                            CBM 1094
       GO TO 3000
                                                                                            CBM 1095
     1 RETURN
       END
                                                                                            CBM 1202
```

```
DSNAME = 'BBE.CCC1.SOURCE.CMA6.PDS(FD1ABC)'
                                                                                                                          VOL=SER=D8D080
DCB=(RECFM=FB, LRECL=80, BLKSIZE=6160)
                                                                                                             01/13/88 013 14:11:54
           SUBROUTINE FDTABC(TABC)
                                                                                                                                     CBM
C
   SUBROUTINE TO COMPUTE THE TEMPERATURE FOR THE MATERIAL TO ABLATE
                                                                                                                                     CBM
C USING THE HUNTER FORMULLATION REWRITTEN TO GIVE A BPRIME AS A
                                                                                                                                                  ŭ
                                                                                                                                     CBM
   FUNCTION OF TEMPERATURE.
   INPUT: PRES, RUCH - OUTPUT: TABC
           COMMON/OTPT/CPE(6), EMO(201), DEP(20, 10), CNC(101), CN(101), Y1(4)
         COMMON/OTPT/CPE(6), FMO(201), DEP(20,10), CNC(101), CN(101), Y1(4),

1 CNO(101), TO(20), RO(101), NISO(20), BR, CH, GS, SA, TB, TT, ASU, CMD, CMT,

2 ITS, QRP, RAD, RAT(101), RSU, CMDM, CMMT, DCDT, DEDT, DIDT, DPDT, ITER, KSCT,

3 PGPU, PRES, QRPT, RADT, SNET, DECOM, DEDTT, DSDTB, PGPUT, QCHEM, QCOND,

4 QCONV, QLOSS, SDNET, SUMQE, THPRT, TSAVE, VELFS, DECOMT,

5 PRSATM, QCHEMT, QCONDT, QCONVT, QLOSST, KK, RR(101), DMDG(101),

6 RON(101), ROT(101), DNCP(6), DROT(6), D1(4), FA, FB, FC, DTH, DTHC, DSI,

7 DTA, GSM, COLD, GSMS, GSMT, GSM2T, DSDT, POLD, DUM, AFTFS, DSDTT,

8 TEMP, BF, LL, LU, HE, HW

COMMON/OPTION/ICRIT, BPCRIT, TABCN, IOPTN, IMSG, MITER

COMMON/DIKIBK/E1.K01.E2.K02.MWC.MWO.CONO2
           COMMON/DIKIBK/E1,K01,E2,K02,MWC,MWO,CONO2
DIMENSION TWL (50)
REAL K1, K2, K01, K02, MWC, MWO
C ---- R IN ATM-CM**3/GM/K
C ---- PRES IN LN(ATM)
C ---- CH (RUCH) IN LBM/FT**2/S
C ---- GSTAR IN G/C4**2/S
C ---- TW IN K
   ---- KO1 IN CM/S
           BP=0.00001
           R = 2.83317
           PW=EXP(PRES)
           GSTAR=0.489*CH
           BE=MWC/MWO*CONO2
           TERM = KO1*PW/R/GSTAR*/ALOG(1.0+BE)/ALOG(1.0+BP)-1.0
           TW=2000.0/1.8
           TOLER=0.1
      ---- ITERATE TO SOLVE FOR TY
           I COUNT=0
     50 ICOUNT=ICOUNT+1
           TWL ( | COUNT ) = TW
           TWLAST=TW
           TW = E1/ALOG(TERM/TW)
   TW = E!/ALUGITEM, ...,

TABC = TW*1.8

IF(IMSG.GE.2) WRITE(6,100) ICOUNT, TABC

100 FORMAT(' **FDT** FBTABC SUB-ITERATION HD. ',13,

1 ', TABC = ',F12.5)

1 ', TABC = ',F12.5)
              WRITE(6,150)(TWL(1),1=1,1COUNT)
FORMAT( **FDT** WARNING: FDTABC MAX. ITERATIONS EXCEEDED
                                   ,/,15E12.5)
              RÉTURN
   200 IF (ABS(TW-TWLAST), GT, TOLER) GO TO 50
           RETURN
           END
                                                                                                                                    CBM 1202
```

```
DSNAME = 'BBE.CCC1.SOURCE.CMA5.PDS(INPOUT4)'
                                                                                                01/26/88 G26 15:31:53
DCB=(RECFM=FB, LRECL=80, BLKS 1/L=6160)
          SUBROUTINE INPOUT
Č
          CHANGES TO PROGRAM:
          (1/16/87) SIZE OF TTH, THE, TQR, TCM, TBRP, TALT, TVEL, TPI
                          EXPANDED 10 120 ELEMENT ARRAYS
          (1/19/87) SIZE OF TISEN, THSEN, TOPSEN, TLMC, TTS, TOHEM, TBPF,
CCCC
                          TZSEN, TCZSEN, TSURF, TSFN,
                          TPR, NMG, TMG, NLO, NHI, KHI, ISEN, EXPANDED TO ACCOMMODATE 20 EST TABLES WITH 30
                          ENTRIES EACH
CCCC
          (1/29/87) ALL OTHER SUBSCRIPTED VARIABLE DIMENSIONS DOUBLED
                          AS RECOMMENDED BY L.L. PERINI.
          COMMON KOUT, IEX, DEN, VR
        COMMON ROUT, TEX, DEN, VR
COMMON IHI(76), IEQ(76), IR(76), TT2(60,20), TCP(60,20), TKP(60,20), THZCBM
1(60,20), TEP(60,20), TIH(120), THE(120), TQR(120), TCM(120), TT1(60) INPO
2, THG(60), DH12(4), RECORD(108), SO(40), RHO(20), TEPBF(60,20)
COMMON MATL(101), DEL(101), TA(101), H(101), RC(101), RA(101),
1AREA(101), EMA(101), RAV(101), LGAP(101), QGEN(101), GAP(101)
                                                                                                                                 6
                                                                                                                      INPOU
          COMMÓN RÓÁ(1000), RÓB(1000), ROC(1000)
                                                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                                                               12
          COMMON TPR(20), NMG(20),
        TMG(5,20),NLO(5,20),NHI(5,20),KHI(5,20),
1 TTSEN(30,20),THSEN(30,20),TCPSEN(30,20),TLMC(30,5,20),ISEN(20),
2 TPI(120), TTS(30,5,20),TCHEM(30,5,20),VFZ,CMH,TBPF(30,5,20),
        3 NPR, NGS
          COMMON LCT, NPG, II, NBM, NUMN, NL, DELHG, DELM, RFT, RHORA, RHORB, RHORC, TRACBM
                                                                                                                               18
        1CA, TRACB, TRACC, RHOOA, RHOOB, RHOOC, EA, EB, EC, BA, BB, BC, PSIA, PSIB, PSIC, CBM
2TRACM, PET, PETE, RSV, ETA, DTPR3, DTPR2, DTPR1, TPR3, TPR2, THZRO, THF IN, WT, CBM
3TMWT, GAMA, OMG, NO, FJEH, FJES, JF, JEHP, JEH, INPUT, DTHIN, BRP, HCONV, CBM
                                                                                                                               19
                                                                                                                               20
                                                                                                                               21
        "EPSW, TRES, INCH, DTHB, NN, NI, NOI, CHCRI, PYCRI, TBRP(120), NR,
        5 TX(30,6),F1(30,6),F2(30,6),NCON,NBPF,NFIS,BREX,SWELL
          COMMON BBB(10,6), (E(10,6), FF(10,6), PSI(10,6), RHOO(10,6),
        XRHOR (10,6)
         1ROCOM(50,3), DHC(10), DHV(10), RHOC(10), RHOV(10), P(10), PP(10),
        XTREF (10)
        2GA(10),OMGA(10),NFI(10),NLA(10),115(60,20),TENT(60,20),
        XTKBU(60,20)
        3TCBU(30,10),X(101),NDBU,NBM2,TRAC(10,6),NBUFT(10),KNST,FBUG,TBUG,

1 TALT(120),TVEL(120),RRGAP(101),AGAP(101),ICOND,IEROS,ISR,

5 NGC1,NGC2,NGC3,NGC4,ICON1(101),TGON2(101),TGON3(101),TCON4(101),
        6 COND1(101), COND2(101), COND3(101), COND4(101),
7 THCONV(101), TEPSV(101), TTRES(101), TQ(101), TEPSD(101), IBF, TL, THD,
8 JTBL, IDRD, RHOC1(201), DIDT(201), RA1, RA2, RA3
COMMON/OPTION/ICRIT, BPCRIT, TABCN, IDPTN, IMSG, MITER, IBLOPT
JIMP NSION TZSEN(30,20), TCZSEN(30,20), TSURF(30), TSEN(30), IZ(30)
          DIMENSION TOPT (60)
                                                                                                                      INPOU 37
          DIMENSION KSV(10), KMIL (12)
                                                                                                                     INPOU 38
          EQUIVALENCE (DH1,DH12(1)), (DH2,DH12(2)), (TS,TA(1))
   506 FORMAT (11XBHREACTION2X4HRH005X4HRH0R8X1HB7X3HPS18X1HE6X6HT REAC/ZINPOU 49
        13X10H(LB/CU FT)6X/H(1/SEC)12X7H(DEG R)3X7H(DEG R))
                                                                                                                      INPOU 50
   507 FORMAT (14XA1,2X219.2,2XE10.4,17.2,2XE10.4,F8.0)
                                                                                                                     INPOU 51
   510 FORMAT(12X31HRESIN VOLUME FRACTION, GAMMA = F5.3,17H(MASS FRACTIONINPOU 52
   1 = F5.3,1H)/1H )
523 FORMAT (20XF9.2,7XF9.2,11XF9.2)
524 FORMAT(/7X28HENTHALPY DATUM TEMPFRATURE =F9.3,1X11HDEG RANKINE)
                                                                                                                     INPOU 53
                                                                                                                     INPOU 74
                                                                                                                     INPOU 75
   536 FORMAT (6X,F8.2,8X,12,4X,2(F8.2,3X),F9.6,2X,F8.5,3X,F8.3)
                                                                                                                     I N
```

VOL=SER=D8D080

```
538 FORMAT(//2/X30H---SURFACE EQUIL IBRIUM DATA---)
                                                                                         INPOUTO5
   571 FORMA((12,F10.5,F10.5,F10.8,F10.5,F10.5)
580 FORMAT (8F10.5)
                                                                                         INPOU151
   587 FORMAT(12)
  588 FORMAT( 2G10.8)
589 FORMAT( 35H CONDUCTIVITY TABLE FOR GAP KEY = , 11, /
1 30H TEMP,R K,BTU/(SEC-FT-F) ,/(
          OH TEMP, R K, BTU/(SEC-FT-F)
 5790 FORMAT (6X,26HNO RADIUS CORRECTION ON CH)
                                                                                         INPOU129
   742 FORMAT(615)
                                                                                         INPOU789
28612 FORMAT(6X,36HFISSURF MODEL NOT USED FOR GAS TERMS)
                                                                                         INPOU749
28138 FORMAT (6X, 12HCHAR SWELL =F8.4, 1X16H* CHAR THICKNESS)
                                                                                         INPOU651
28136 FORMAT (6X,45HNO CHAR SWELL CORRECTION ON SURFACE RECESSION) INPOU648
28132 FORMAT (6X,66HFISSURE MODEL USED FOR SURFACE ENERGY TERMS AND BLOWI INPOU637
      ING CORRECTION)
                                                                                         INPOU638
 7902 FORMAT (/28X,24HDECOMPOSING BACK-UP NO. ,11)
DATA BLANK,ASTER/1H ,1H*/
                                                                                         INPOUZZO
                                                                                         INPOU156
        NPG = 1
        NMG(1) = 1
        NPR = 1
        INPUT=5
                                                                                         INPOU157
        KOUT=6
                                                                                         INPOU158
        INCH=5
                                                                                         INPOU159
        TUPTUC/TUPNI
                                                                                         INPOU163
                                                                                         INPOU164
     1 NPG=1
                                                                                         INPOU165
       WRITE (KOUT, 551) NPG
                                                                                         INPOU166
  551 FORMAT (1H110X65H
                                       CHARRING MATERIAL THERMAL RESPONSE AND AINPOULOG
      1BLATION PROGRAM/73X4HPAGE13/1H 67X2A6)
                                                                                        INPOUT07
        IBUG = 0
        ----- TITLE CARDS
             RECORD(1) = ALPHANUMERIC TITLE
  READ ( 5, 499) (RE
499 FORMAT (18A4,8X/18A4,8X/18A4,8X)
                                           (RECORD(1), I=1,54)
       WRITE (KOUT, 502) (RECORD(1), (=1,54)
  502 FORMAT (6X18A4)
                --- HEADINGS
       WRITE (KOUT, 503)
                                                                                        INPOU176
  503 FORMAT(//24X31H---REACTION KINETIC EQUATION---/1H )
                                                                                        INPOU 43
       WRITE (KOUT, 504)
                                                                                        INPOU177
  504 FORMAT(10X67HDRHO/DITME = GAMMA ( BA*EXP(-EA/T)RHOOA((RHOA-RHORA)/INPOU 44
1RHOOA)**PSIA )/ 21X56H+ GAMMA ( BB*EXP(-EB/T)RHOOB((RHOB-RHORB)/INPOU 45
      2RHOOB) **PSIB )/ 19X581+(1-GAMMA)( BC*EXP(-EC/T)RHOOC((RHOC-RHORC)/INPOU 46
      3RHOOC) **PSIC ))
                                                                                        INPOU 47
       WRITE (KOUT, 505)
                                                                                        INPOUT78
  505 FORMAT (/24x32H---REACTION KINETIC CONSTANTS---/IN )
                                                                                        INPOU 48
       WRITE (KOUT, 506)
                                                                                        INPOUT/9
                  -- READ PARAMETERS FOR INTERNAL-DECOMPOSITION
       A9,89,C9 = MATERIAL COMPONENT
       RHOOA, RHOOB, RHOOC - INITIAL DENSITY OF COMPONENT I RHORA, RHORB, RHORC - RISIDUAL DENSITY OF COMPONENT I
00000000
       BA, BB, BC = PRE-EXPONENTIAL FACTOR
       PSÍA, PSIB, PSIC / DENSITY FACTOR EXPONENT
       FA, EB, EC = ACTIVATION ENERGY FACTOR
       TRACA, TRACB, TRACC - MINIMUM TEMPERATURE OF REACTION ZONE
       10RD = 7
C
       NOBU = NUMBER OF DECOMPOSING BACKUPS
C
       READ (INPUT, 564) AY, KHOOA, RHORA, BA, PSIA, EA, TRACA, IDRD,
```

```
1 B9,RHOOB,RHORB,BB,
  1 PSIB,EB,TRACB ,C9,RHOOC,RHORC,BC, PSIC,EC,TRACC,NDBU
564 FORMAT(A1,9X,2F10.5,E10.3,F10.5,F10.3,F10.5,L1/A1,9X,2F10.5,E10.3,
1F10.5, E10.3,F10.5/A1,9X,2F10.5,E10.3,F10.5,E10.3,F10.5,9X,L1)
WRITE (KOUT,507)A9,RHOOA,RHORA,BA,PSIA,EA,TRACA,B9,RHOOB,RHORB,BB,INPOU182
       1PSIB, EB, TRACB , C9, RHOOC, RHORC, BC, PSIC, EC, TRACC
                                                                                                      INPOU183
         ----- READ OUTPUT INTERVALS
         JF = NUMBER OF NODELETS PER NODE
        NUMN = TOTAL NUMBER OF NODES
C
        NN = SWITCH FOR THERMOCOUPLE AND ISOTHERM OUTPUT
NO = NUMBER OF THERMOCOUPLES FOR WHICH OUTPUT IS DESIRED
NI = NUMBER OF ISOTHERMS FOR WHICH OUTPUT IS DESIRED
Ċ
CCC
        THZRO = INITIAL VALUE OF TIME
C
        THEIN = FINAL VALUE OF TIME
C
        DTPRT, DTPR2, DTPR3 - OUTPUT TIME INTERVALS
        OTHB = MAXIMUM TIME STEP PERMITTED; DEFAULTS TO 5.0 SECONDS BRP = BLOWING PARAMETER; BRP < 0 - PUTZ & BARTLETTE CORRELATION
С
                 BRP > 0 - OVERHIDES ZERO VALUE IN TABLES
BRP = 0.5 - MICHLEY & SPAULDING CORRELATION
С
C
        TPR2, TPR3 = TIME OF TRANSITION FROM INTERVAL TO INTERVAL
Č
        DELM = MINIMUM THICKNISS OF LAST ABLATOR NODE DH1,DH2,DELHG = HEAT OF FORMATION OF VIRGIN PLASTIC, CHAR
C
С
C
                               AND THE PYROLYSIS ZONE
        GAMA = VOLUME FRACTION OR MASS FRACTION OF THE VIRGIN PLASTIC WHICH IS OCCUPIFD BY RESIN. NEGATIVE GAMA IS MASS FRACTION TZ = DATUM TEMPERTURE OF RHEATS OF FROMATION
C
C
        READ (INPUT, 563) JF, NUMN, NN, NO, NI, THZRO, THEIN, DTPRT, DTPR2, DTPR3,
                                                                                                      INPOUT84
       1DTHB, BRP, TPR2, TPR3, DEL M, DH1, DH2, DELHG, GAMA, TZ
                                                                                                      INPOU185
   563 FORMAT (12,13,11,12,12,7F10.5/8F10.5)
                                                                                                      INPOU121
         IF(IDRD.EQ.O) GO TO 1/3
        READ(5,580) RA1,RA2,RA3
        WRITE(6,585) RA1,RA2,RA3
   585 FORMAT(46H CHAR DENSITY A FUNCTION OF TEMPERATURE RATE
1 46H RHOC/HHOP= RA1+RA2/(RA3-LN(DT/DTIME))
   2 6H RA1=,F12.7, 6H RA2=,F12.7, 6H RA3=,F12.7)
173 IF (JF-1) 171,170,172
   170 JF=2
                                                                                                      INPOUT87
                                                                                                       INPOUT88
        GO TO 1/2
                                                                                                       INPOUT89
   171 JF=10
   172 JFH=JF/2
                                                                                                       INPOUT90
                                                                                                       INPOUT91
         JF = JF H+ JF H
                                                                                                       INPOU192
         JFHP=JFH+1
        FJFS=JF
                                                                                                       INPOU193
                                                                                                       INPOUT94
        FJFH=FJFS/2.0
         NOI=NO+NI
                                                                                                       INPOUT95
         IF (NO.GT.O) READ(5,580)(SO(1), E-1,NO)
         IF (NI .LE . 0) CO TO 184
         NOP=NO+1
         READ (INPUT, 580) (50(1), 1=NOP, NOL)
                                                                                                      INPOU201
   184 IF (GAHA, LT. 0.0)
        IGAMA=RHOOC/(RHOOC-(RHOOA+RHOOB)-(RHOOA+RHOOB)/GAMA)
         OHG=1.0-GAMA
C
         ----- INSTANTANLOUS DENSITY OF COMPOSITE
        RHO(1) #GAMA# (RHODA+RHOOB) +OMG*RHOOC
                                                                                                      INPOUZOS
        RHO(2) = GAMA * (RHORA + HHORH) + ONG * HHORC
                                                                                                       FNPOU206
          GAHAH=GAHA/RHO(1)*(RHOGA+RHOOB)
                                                                                                       INPOUZO7
         WRITE (KOUT, 510) GAMA, GAMAM
                                                                                                       INPOUZO8
         IF (NDBU, EC.O) GO TO TOT
```

```
WRITE(6
                            .79(1)
7900 FORMAT (/23X, 34H---DECOMPOSING BACK-UP KINETICS---/)
                                                                                                                              INPOU211
           ----- LOOP FOR DECOMPOSING BACKUP MATERIALS
         DO 704 (=1,NDBU
                                                                                                                               INPOU212
       READ(INPUT,5640)A9, KHOO(I,1), RHOR(I,1), BBB(I,1), PSI(I,1), EE(I,1), INPOUZ13
1TRAC(I,1), B9, RHOO(I,2), RHOR(I,2), BBB(I,2), PSI(I,2), EE(I,2)NPOUZ14
2), TRAC(I,2), C9, RHOO(I,3), RHOR(I,3), BBB(I,3), PSI(I,3), EE(I,3), TRAC(INPOUZ15
                                                                                                                               INPOU216
5640 FORMAT (A1,9X2F10.5,E10.3,F10.5,E.0.3,F10.5)

READ(INPUT,7901) DHV(I),DHC(I),GA(I),TREF(I)

7901 FORMAT (30X,2F10.5,10X,2F10.5)
                                                                                                                               I NPOU 124
                                                                                                                               LNPOU217
                                                                                                                               INPOU218
         WRITE(KOUT, 7902) i
                                                                                                                               INPOU219
                                                                                                                               INPOU221
         WRITE (KOUT, 506)
       WRITE(KOUT, 507) A9, RHOO(1,1), RHOR(1,1), BBB(1,1), PSI(1,1), EE(1,1), INPOU222
1TRAC(1,1), B9, RHOO(1,2), RHOR(1,2), BBB(1,2), PSI(1,2), EE(1,2), NPOU223
2), TRAC(1,2), C9, RHOO(1,3), RHOR(1,3), BBB(1,3), PSI(1,3), CE(1,3), TRAC(1,NPOU224)
             (GA(1).LT.0.0)
       1GA(1) = RHOO(1,3)/(RHOO(1,3) - (RHOO(1,1) + RHOO(1,2)) - (RHOO(1,1) + RHOO(1,3))
       2RHOO(1,2))/GA(1))
        OMGA( | )=1.-GA( | )
        RHOV(I)=GA(I)*(RHOO(I,1)+RHOO(I,2))+OMGA(I)*RHOO(I,3)
RHOC(I)=GA(I)*(RHOR(I,1)+RHOR(I,2))+OMGA(I)*RHOR(I,3)
                                                                                                                              1 NPOU230
                                                                                                                               INPOU231
        GAMAM=GA(1)/RHOV(1)*(RHOO(1,1)+RHOC(1,2))
WRITE(KOUT,510) GA(1),GAMAM
P(1)=RHOV(1)/(RHOV(1)-RHOC(1))
PP(1)=P(1)*RHOC(1)
                                                                                                                              INPOU232
                                                                                                                              INPOU233
                                                                                                                              LNPOU234
                                                                                                                               INPOU235
DO 7030 J=1,3
7030 FF(I,J)=(1.-PSI(I,J))*BBB(I,J)*(RHOO(I,J)**(1.-PSI(I,J)))
                                                                                                                               INPOU236
                                                                                                                              INPOUZ37
                                                                                                                               INPOU238
         ----- MAXIMUM TIME STEP DEFAULT TO 5.0 SECONDS
  701 IF (DTHB.EQ.0.0) DTHB=5.0
         DTHIN=.01
         IF(TPR2.LE.O.O) TPR2=THFIN
IF(TPR3.GT.O.O) GC TO 417
  416 TPR3=THFIN
                                                                                                                              INPOU246
         IT (TPR2.GT.THZRO) GO TO 417
         DTPRT=DTPR2
         DTPR2=DTPR3
                                                                                                                              INPOU249
         TPR2=TFR3
                                                                                                                              LNPOU250
         GO TO 416
                                                                                                                              INPOU251
                     --- ECHO TIME INTERVAL INFORMATION
 917 WRITE (KOUT,511)
511 FORMAT (24X32H---TIME INCREMENT INFORMATION---/1H)
                                                                                                                              1NPOU252
                                                                                                                              INPOU 54
 THE IN=AMAXI (THEIN, IPR2, TPR3)
WRITE (KOUT, 512) THZRO, THEIN

512 FORMAT (6X18HINITHAL TIME SEC)F9.2,26X16HFINAL TIME (SEC)F9.2) INPOU254
WRITE (KOUT, 513) DIPRI, TPR2

513 FORMAT (1H /6X17HOUTPUT INTERVAL =F9.3,1X27HSEC FROM INITIAL TIME INPOU256
1UNTIL F9.2,4H SEC)
WRITE (KOUT, 514) DIPR2, TPR2, TPR3

514 FORMAT (6X17HOUTPUT INTERVAL =F9.3,1X8HSEC FROMF9.2,1X9HSEC UNTILF INPOU 58
         THE IN=AMAX1 (THE IN, IPR2, TPR3)
                                                                                                                              INPOU253
       19.2.4H SEC)
 WRITE (KOUT, 515) DIPR3, TPR3

515 FORMAT (6X17HOUTPUT INTERVAL = F9.3, 1X8HSEC FROMF9.2, 1X20HSEC UNTIL INPOU 60

1 FINAL TIME/IH)

INPOU 61
        WRITE (KOUT, 516) DIHB
                                                                                                                              INPOU258
```

```
516 FORMAT (6X, 19HMAXIMUM TIME STEP = ,F9.3,8H SECONDS)
                                                                                 INPOU259
       TRACM=AMIN1(TRACA, IRACB, TRACC)
      PETE = 0.0
      ZZZ = RHO(1) - RHO(2)
IF(ZZZ.NE.O.O) PETE = RHO(1)/ZZZ
      PET=PETE*RHO(2)
                                                                                 INPOU261
C
       ----- NODAL PROPERTIES
                                                                                 1NPOU262
                                                                                 INPOU263
      N=0
                                                                                 INPOU264
      KHS=10
                                                                                 INPOU265
       NDBUCH=0
                                                                                 INPOU266
       J1=JFH
       CALL LCOUNT (-NUMN-8, LCT, NPG)
  WRITE ( 6,517)
517 FORMAT(/29X16H---NODAL DATA---/1H )
                                                                                 INPOU 63
  WRITE ( 6,518)
518 FORMAT(6X74HNODE
                          MAIL TEMPERATURE RELATIVE THICKNESS NODAL DEINPOU 64
                       QGEN )
      1PTH GAP
                  6.519)
  WRITE ( 6,519
519 FORMAT(7X95HNO.
                           NO. (DEG.RANKINE)
                                                 AREA
                                                           (INCHES)
                                                                        (INCHES) INPOU 66
      1 INCHÈS
                    BTU/FT3-SEC RRGAP AGAP
      B=ASTER
                                                                                 INPOU271
C
        ---- READ NODAL DATA
CCC
      MATL = MATERIAL NUMBER
       TA = INITIAL TEMPERATURE
       AREA = INITIAL CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA; BLANK IF RADIUS RELATED AREA
      DEL = INITIAL THICKNESS OF NODE
RA = IDENTIFIES GEOMETRY TYPE
CCC
       QGEN = HEAT GENERATION
Ċ
      LGAP = FLAG FOR GAP TYPE
Č
       GAP = GAP SIZE IN INCHES
                 5,560)(MATL(1),TA(1),AREA(1),DEL(1),RA(1),QGEN(1),
      1 LGAP(1), GAP(1), 1 = 1, NUMN)
  560 FORMAT(12,5E10.0,11,E9.0)
       RC(I) = 0.0
                                                                                 INPOU273
       AE≐RÁ(2)
                                                                                 INPOU274
      RSV=RA(1)
                                                                                 INPOU275
       RA(1) = 0.0
      RRGAP(1) = DEL(1)
       ----- PROCESS NODAL DATA
                                                                                 INPOU276
      DO 400 I=1, NUMN
  IF(I-2) 4541,452,453
453 RA(I)=RA(I-1)+(DEL(I-1)+CEL(I))/2.0 + GAP(I-1)
                                                                                 INPOU277
       RRGAP(I) = RA(I) + (GAP(I) + DEL(I))/2.0
       GO TO 461
                                                                                 INPOU279
  452 RA(2)=DEL(1)+DEL(2)/2. + GAP(1)
      RRGAP(2) = RA(2) + (GAP(2) + DEL(2))/2.0
       B=BLANK
                                                                                 INPOU281
  461 DEL(1-1)=DEL(1-1)/12.
                                                                                 INPOU282
 GAP(1-1) = GAP(1-1)/12.0
4541 RAV(I)=RA(I)
                                                                                 INPOU283
       IF (AE.EQ.0.0) GO TO 4543
       AREA( 1) = ( ABS ( RSV + RA( 1 ) ) ) ##AE
                                                                                 INPOU285
       AGAP(I) = (ABS(RSV+RRGAP(I)))**AE
```

```
GO TO 454
4543 IF(AREA(1).GT.O.O) GO TO 454
                                                                                                            INPOU286
        IF(RSV.EQ.0.0) GO TO 4546
       AREA(1)=ABS(RSV+RA(1))
        AGAP(I) = ABS(RSV+RRGAP(I))
        AE=1.0
                                                                                                            INPOU290
                                                                                                            INPOU291
        GO TO 454
4546 AREA(1)=1.
                                                                                                            INPOU292
        AGAP(I) =
                         1.0
 AGAP(1) = 1.0

454 QGEN(1) = QGEN(1)*1728.0

WRITE( 6,520)1,MAIL(1),TA(1),AREA(1),DEL(1),RA(1),GAP(1),

1 LGAP(1),QGEN(1),RRGAP(1),AGAP(1)

520 FORMAT(3X216,F12.2,E13.4,F9.5,F12.6,F9.6,1X,I1,F9.3,F9.6,F9.6)

IF(LGAP(1).EQ.0) GO TO 455

IF(LGAP(1).LE.4) WRITE(6,546)

546 FORMAT(20H GAP GAS COND BELOW )

IF(LGAP(1).F0.5) WRITE(6,547)
 1F(LGAP(1).EQ.5) WRITE(6,547)
547 FORMAT(18H AIR IN GAP
1F(LGAP(1).EQ.6) WRITE(6,548)
548 FORMAT(18H HELIUM IN GAP
                                                        )
                                                        )
 IF(LGAP(I).EQ.7) WRITE(6,549)
549 FORMAT(18H NO GAS IN GAP
 455 IF (MATL(1)-2) 401,405,705
 401 NL=1
                                                                                                            INP0U295
          DO 404 J=1,J1
                                                                                                            INPOU296
          N=N+1
                                                                                                            INPOU297
          RHOCI(1) = RHO(2)
          ROA(N)=RHOOA
                                                                                                            INP0U298
          ROB(N)=RHOOB
                                                                                                            INPOU299
          ROC(N)=RHOOC
                                                                                                            INPOU300
 404
        J1=JF
                                                                                                            INPOU301
        GO TO 400
                                                                                                            INPOU302
 405 NL=1
                                                                                                            INPOU303
          DO 406 J=1,J1
                                                                                                            INPOU304
                                                                                                            INPOU305
           N=N+1
          ROA(N)=RHORA
ROB(N)=RHORB
                                                                                                            INPOU306
                                                                                                            INPOU307
          ROC(N)=RHORC
                                                                                                            INPOU308
 406
       J1=JF
GO TO 400
                                                                                                            INPOU309
                                                                                                            INPOU310
 705 IF (MATL(1).LE.10) GO TO 400 ------ PROCESS CHARRING BACKUP MATERIALS
       K=MATL(1)-21
        VKH⋍FLÓAŤ(K)/2.0
                                                                                                            INPOU313
       KH=K/2
                                                                                                            INPOU314
       VKH2=KH
        IF(VKH.NE.VKH2) GO TO 708
       ROCOM(I,1)=RHOR(KH,1)
ROCOM(I,2)=RHOR(KH,2)
                                                                                                            INPOUS 17
       ROCOM(1,3) = RHOR(K4,3)
                                                                                                            INPOUS 18
                                                                                                            INPOU319
       X(I)=0.
       GO TO 709
                                                                                                            INPOU320
                                                                                                            INPOU321
 708 KH=KH+1
       ROCOM(1,1)=RHOO(KH,1)
                                                                                                            INPOU322
       ROCOM(1,2)=RHOO(KH,2)
ROCOM(1,3)=RHOO(KH,3)
X(1)=1.0
                                                                                                            INPOU323
                                                                                                            INPOU324
                                                                                                            INPOU325
 709 IF (KH.EQ.KHS) GO TO 7092
       NF I (KH)=I
       KHS≃KH
                                                                                                            INPOU328
```

```
NDEUCH=NDBUCH+1
                                                                                            INPOU329
                                                                                            INPOU330
 7092 NLA:KH)=1
  400 CONTINUE
                                                                                            INPOU331
       PROCESS BACKUP MATERIALS
Ċ
       IF (NDBU-NDBUCH) 7095,403 ,7093
 7095 WRITE (KOUT, 7096)
 7096 FORMAT (10X,55HTOO MANY DECOMPOSING BACK-UPS IN NODAL DATA -- QUIT INPOU334
      1JOB)
                                                                                            INPOU336
       STOP
                                                                                            INPOU337
 7093 WRITE(KOUT, 7097)
 7097 FORMAT (10X,54HTOO FEW DECOMPOSING BACK-UPS IN NODAL DATA -- QUIT J
      10B)
                                                                                            INPOU340
       STÓP
  403 DEL(NUMN)=DEL(NUMN)/12.
GAP(NUMN) = GAP(NUMN)/12.0
                                                                                            INPOU342
       CALL SLOPQ(NUMN, RA, AREA, EMA)
                                                                                            INPOU343
                                                                                            INPOU344
       NBM=NL+1
        IF(NDBU,EQ.0) GO TO 7099
       NBM2=NLA(NDBU)+1
 GO TO 7091
7099 NBM2=NBM
                                                                                            INPOU347
                                                                                            INPOU348
                                                                                            INPOU349
 7091 CONTINUE
                                                                                            INPOU350
        IF (RSV) 4031,4032,4033
 4031 RSVN=-RSV
                                                                                            INPOU351
                                                                                            INPOU352
       WRITE (KOUT, 554) RSVN, AE
  554 FORMAT(8X24H*INITIAL EXTERNAL RADIUS, 1X, F6.3, 4X, 21HAREA PROP. TO RAINPOU113
      1D1US##F4.2)
                                                                                            INPOU114
 GO TO 304
4032 WRITE (KOUT, 555)
                                                                                            INPOU353
                                                                                            INPOU354
                                                                                            INPOU115
  555 FORMAT (8X15H*PLANAR SURFACE)
 GO TO 304 INPOU355
4033 WRITE(KOUT,553)RSV,AE INPOU356
553 FORMAT(8X24H*INITIAL INTERNAL RADIUS,1X,F6.3,4X,21HAREA PROP.TO RAINPOU111
      1D1US**F4.2)
                                                                                            INPOUT12
  304 WRITE (KOUT, 521) DELM, JF
521 FORMAT ( 14X47HMINIMU
       FORMAT ( 14X47HMINIMUM THICKNESS OF LAST ABLATOR NODE (INCHES)FINPOU 69 17.4/14X, 10HTHERE ARE , 12,40H NODELETS ASSIGNED TO EACH ABLATING NOINPOU 70
                                                                                            INPOU 71
      2DE Y
                                                                                            INPOU358
       DELM=DELM/12.0
         ----- READ BACKWALL HEAT TRANSFER
        IBF = NUMBER OF TABULAR ENTRIES
Č
       HOONY = BACKWALL CONVECTIVE COEFFICIENT
EPSW = BACKWALL EMMISIVITY; RADIATES TO ZERO DEG R
        TRES = RESERVOIR TEMPERATURE FOR CONVECTION
C
       CHCRI = CHAR ZONE CRITERIA (RC)
PYCRI = PYROLYSIS ZONE CRITERIAL
Ċ
                                                  (RP)
        NCON = OUTPUT THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY INSTEAD OF ENTHALPY
  READ(5,582) IBF, HCONV, EPSW, TRES, CHCRI, PYCRI, NCON
582 FORMAT(12, F8.5, 4F10.5, 9X, 11)
        IF (IBF.EQ.0) GO TO 305
                   - READ TIME DEPENDENT BACKWALL HEAT TRANSFER TABLE
        TQ = TIME
C
        THOONY = BACKWALL CONVECTIVE COEFFICIENT
       TEPSW = BACKWALL EMISSIVITY FOR RADIATION TO ZERO DEG R
TEPSD = BACKWALL EMISSIVITY FOR RADIATION TO TIRES
C
С
       TTRES = RESERVOIR TEMPERATURE
C
```

```
90\ 306\ I = 1.18f
  READ(5,590) TQ(1), (HCONV(1), TEPSW(1), TEPSD(1), TTRES(1)
590 FORMAT(5F10.5)
  306 CONTINUE
        GO TO 307
          DO 308 I= 1,2
THCONV(I)=HCONV
  305
          TEPSW(1) =EPSW
          TEPSD(1) = 0.0
TTRES(1) =TRES
          CONTINUÉ
  308
        TQ(1)=THZRO
        TQ(2)=THFIN
        1BF=2
  307 IF (CHCRI.LE.O.O) CHCRI=0.02
IF (PYCRI.LE.O.O) PYCRI=0.98
        TA(NUMN+1)=TRES
  CALL LCOUNT(4,LCT,NPG)
WRITE(KOUT,581) HCONV, EPSW, TRES
581 FORMAT(/14X20HBACK WALL CONVECTION 10X9HBACK WALL 10X9HRESERVOIR/
                                                                                             INPOU366
                                                                                             INPOU152
       113X23HCOEF BTU/FTSQ-SFC-DEG R8X10HEMISSIVITY8X11HTEMPERATURE/
                                                                                             INPOU153
      217XF10.4.18XF6.3.10XF10.2)
                                                                                             INPOU154
  WRITE(6,591)
591 FORMAT(20H BACKWALL CONDITIONS
                 TIME(SEC) CH(BTU/S/F2/R) EMSW
                                                                EMSD
                                                                           TRES(R)
                                                                                         )
          DO 309 | = 1, |BF

WRITE(6,592) TQ(1), THCONV(1), TEPSW(1), TEPSD(1), TTRES(1)

FORMAT( F8.2, F14.4, F13.3, F13.3, F10.1)
  592
   309
          CONTINUE
C
        CALL LCOUNT(5,LCT,NPG)
  WRITE (KOUT, 522) INPOU368
522 FORMAT(/18X48H---HEAT OF FORMATION OF MATERIAL CONSTITUENTS---/37XINPOU 72
       18H(BTU/LB)/21X7HPLASTICI1X4HCHAR17X3HGAS)
WRITE (KOUT,523)DH1,DH2,DELHG
                                                                                             INPOU 73
                                                                                             INPOU369
        CALL LCOUNT(2,LCT,NPG)
----- WRITE OUT ENTHALPY DATUM TEMPERATURE
C
        WRITE (KOUT, 524) TZ
                                                                                             INPOU371
           (NDBU.LE.O) GO 10 /910
          DO 7908 J=1,NDBU
          CALL LCOUNT(8,1C1,NPG)
WRITE(KOUT,7902) J
                                                                                             INPOU375
 7909
          FORMAT(/21X7HPLASTICI1X4HCHAR17X3HGAS)
                                                                                             INPOU376
          WRITE(KOUT, 7909)
WRITE(KOUT, 523) DHV(J), DHC(J), DELHG
WRITE(KOUT, 524) TREF(J)
                                                                                             INPOU377
                                                                                             INPOU378
 7908
                                                                                             INPOU379
C
¢
         ----- MATERIAL PROPERTIES
                                                                                             INPOU381
 7910 CALL LCOUNT(6, LCT, NPG)
       WRITE (KOUT, 525)
FORMAT (//22X36H---MATERIAL THERMAL PROPERTY DATA---//6X14HMATERINPOU 76
  525 FORMAT
      11AL NO. 110X14HMATERIAL NO. 210X26HMATERIAL NOS. 3 THROUGH 10/6X14INPOU 77
      2HVIRGIN PLASTIC15X4HCHAR23X7HBACK-UP)
                                                                                             INPOU 78
        CALL LCOUNT(3, LCT, NPG)
       WRITE (KOUT, 7905)
                                                                                             INPOU385
 7905 FORMAT(/3X,82HDECOMPOSING BACK-UP VIRGIN MATERIALS 22,24,26,28,30,INPOU386
      1 CHAR MATERIALS 23,25,27,29,31)
                                                                                             INPOU387
        iT=0
                                                                                             INPOU388
```

```
ILO(3)=1
                                                                                 INPOU389
                                                                                 INPOU390
       ILO(4)=1
       KT=1
                                                                                 INPOU391
  350 IT=IT+1
                                                                                 INPOU392
       TO THE TOTAL TABLES

NC = FLAG TO MARK END OF MATERIAL TABLE
C
       TT2 = TEMPERATURE
       TCP = SPECIFIC HEAT
CCCC
       TKP = THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY
       TEP = EMISSIVITY OF FRONT FACE
       TEPBF = EMISSIVITY OF BACK FACE
      READ (INPUT,571) NC,112(IT,KT),TCP(IT,KT),TKP(IT,KT),TEP(IT,KT),
1 TEPBF(IT,KT)
       IF (NC.EQ.O) GO TO 350
       IHI (KT+2)=1£0(KT+2)+11-1
       IR(KT+2)=ILO(KT+2)
                                                                                 INPOU396
       THZ(1,KT)=0.
                                                                                 INPOU397
            ---- COMPUTE ENTHALPY
C
       DO 357 1=2.1T
                                                                                 INPOU398
  357 THZ(1,KT)=THZ(1-1,KT)+(TCP(1,KT)+TCP(1-1,KT))/2.*(TT2(1,KT)-TT2(1-1NPOU399
      11,KT))
                                                                                 INPOU400
      INPOU401
C
         DO 359 1≈1,1T
                                                                                 LNPOULO2
         THZ(1,KT)=THZ(1,K1)-HSH
                                                                                 INPOU403
  359
       CALL LCOUNT(6+IT, LCT, NPG)
                -- ECHO MATERIAL PROPERTY INPUT
С
  WRITE(KOUT,526)KT,RHO(KT),(TT2(1,KT),TCP(1,KT),TKP(1,KT),THZ(1,KT)INPOU405
1,TEP(1,KT),TEPBF(1,K1),1=1,1T)
526 FORMAT(/6X12HMAIERIAL NO.12,30X9HDENSITY =F8.3,1X8HLB/CU FT/ INPOU 79
                7X11HTEMPERATURE5X13HSPECIFIC HEAT5X12HCONDUCTIVITY5X8HSENINPOU 80
      2STBLE4X5HEMISS,5X,5HEMISS /58X,8HENTHALPY,4X,5HFRONT,5X,4HBACK/
     3 9X,7H(DEG R),7X,12H(BTU/LB-DEG),4X,16H(BTU/FT-SEC-DEG),
4 3X,8H(BTU/LB)/
               (8XF8.2,8XF/.4,9XF10.7,/XF9.2,4XF7.4,4X,F7.4))
       KT=KT+1
                                                                                 INPOU407
       IT=0
                                                                                 INPOU408
       IF (NC.GE.O) GO 10 353
IF (KT.LE.2) GO 10 350
       IF (NDBU, EQ. 0) GO TO 4110
C
       ----- PROCESS DECOMPOSING BACKUP MATERIALS
       DO 720 K=1.NDBU
                                                                                 INPOU413
       IT=0
                                                                                 I NPOHA 14
  712 |T=|T+1
                                                                                 INPOU415
      READ(INPUT,571) NC,175(IT,1),TCBU(IT,1),TKBU(IT,1)
                                                                                 INPOU416
  IF(NC) 713,712,713
713 | HI (|+21) = | T
                                                                                 INPOU417
                                                                                 INPOU418
       ILO(1+21)=1
                                                                                 1 NPOU4 19
       IR(1+21)=1
                                                                                 INPOU420
       TENT(1,1)=0.
                                                                                 INPOU421
      DO 714 J=2,1T
                                                                                 1NP0U422
  714 TENT(J,I)=TENT(J-1,I)+(TCBU(J,I)+TCBU(J-1,I))/2.*(TT5(J,I)-TT5(J-1INPOU423
                                                                                 INPOU424
       CALL LOOK(21+1,TREF(K),TT5(1,1),TENT(1,1),0,0,0,HSH,DUM,1)
                                                                                 INPOU425
      DO 715 J=1,1T
                                                                                 INP0U426
  715 TENT(J, I)=TENI(J, I)-HSH
                                                                                 1NPOU427
```

```
IF(2*K-I) 717,716,/1/
                                                                                    INPOU428
  716 RRR=RHOC(K)
                                                                                    INP00429
       GO TO 718
                                                                                    INPOU430
  717 RRR=RHOV(K)
                                                                                    INP: 1431
  718 CALL LCOUNT(6+1T, LCT, NFG)
                                                                                    13P0U433
       WRITE(KOUT,5260)
                           L,RRR,(TT5(J,1),TCBU(J,1),TKBU(J,1),TENT(J,1), INPOU434
                                                                                    11: 00435
      1J=1,IT)
 5260 FORMAT(/6X12HMATERIAL NO.12,30X9HDENSITY =F8.3,1X8HLB/CU FT/
                                                                                   INPOU 84
                7X11HTEMPERATURE5X13HSPECIFIC HEAT5X12HCONDUCTIVITY5X8HSENIMPOU 85
                              /58X8HENTHALPY/9X7H(DEG R)7X12H(BTU/LB-DEG)4X11NPOU 86
      36H(BTU/FT-SEC-DEG) 3X8H(BTU/LB)/
                                                                                    INPOU 87
               (8XF8.2,8XF7.4,9XF10.7,7XF9.2
                                                                                    INPOU 88
       1=1+1
                                                                                    INPOU436
       1T=0
                                                                                    INPOUG 37
       IF (NC.GE.O) GO TO 353
IF (2*K-1.EQ.O) GO TO 712
  720 CONTINUE
                                                                                   INPOU440
 4110 IN=0
                                                                                   TNP/0U441
       L=0
                                                                                    INPOU442
C
              --- F-FUNCTION TABLE LEAD LINE
  411 READ(INPUT,561) KT, LEMB, RHO(KT), (KMTL(1), I=1,6)
561 FORMAT(12,11,F7.4,611)
       IF(RHO(KT)) 3550,3550,355
                                                                                   !NPOU444
 3550 LL=1
                                                                                   . INPOU445
      L=L+1
                                                                                   1NP0U446
       JBU=0
                                                                                   1NP.0U447
       IF (KMTL(1).GT.0) GO TO 3559
       WT=FLOAT(L)
       IN=1
                                                                                   INPOU450
      LL=2
                                                                                   INPOU451
 3559
         DO 3554 I=LL,6
                                                                                   INPOU452
         1 F
            (KMTL(1).LE.O) GO TO 3554
         JBU≟JBU+1
         KSV(JBU)=KMTL(I)
                                                                                   INPOU455
         J=KMTL(I)
                                                                                   1NP0U456
         NBUFT(J) ≐L
                                                                                   INPOU457
         CONTINUÉ
 3554
                                                                                   INPOU458
       IF(JBU.LE.O) GO TO 3540
       CALL ORDERI(JBU,KSV)
 3540 IX≃0
                                                                                   INPOU461
 3551 IX=IX+1
                                                                                   INPOU462
       ----- F-FUNCTION TABLE
  READ(INPUT, 497) NC, TX(IX,L), F1(IX,L), F2(IX,L)
497 FORMAT(I2, 3F10.5)
                                                                                   INPOU463
                                                                                   INPOU 40
       IF (NC.EQ.O) GO TO 3551
|LO(L+31)=1
       IHI(L+31)=IX
       IR(L+31)=1
      CALL LCOUNT (5+1N+JBU+4*(1-(L+2)/4),LCT, 6)
 IF (L.LE.1) WRITE (6,495)
495 FORMAT (//7X,67HTABLES OF OPTIONAL MASS-FRACTION FUNCTIONS FOR THERINPOULTS
      1MAL CONDUCTIVITY/25X,23HK = F^{\dagger}(X) + KP + F^{\dagger}(X) + KC
                                                                                   INPOU480
 WRITE(KOUT, 496) L
496 FORMAT(/23X,21HF-FUNCTION TABLE NO. ,11,12H ASSIGNED TO)
                                                                                   INPOU481
       IF (IN.GT.O) WRITE(6,4971)
4971 FORMAT(34X, 13HMAIN MATERIAL)

IF (JBU.GT.O) WRITE(6,4981)(KSV(1),1=1,JBU)
                                                                                   INPOU482
4981 FORMAT(28X,24HDLCOMPOSING BACK-UP NO. ,11)
                                                                                   INPOU483
```

```
WRITE(KOUT, 494) (TX(I, I), F1(I, I), F2(I, L), I=1, IX)
                                                                                            INPOU478
  494 FORMAT(/25X,1HX,12X,5HF1(X),10X,5HF2(X)//(13X,3(5X,F10.4)))
        IN=0
                                                                                            INPOU477
                                                                                            INPOU484
        IF (NC) 411,411,353
   355 IT= IT+1
                                                                                            INPOU485
         ----- READ BACKUP MATERIAL PROPERTIES
        READ (INPUT, 571) NC, II2(IT, KT), TCP(IT, KT), TKP(IT, KT), TEP(IT, KT),
          TEPBF(IT,KT)
        IF (LEMB.EQ.O) TEPBF (IT,KT) = TEP(IT,KT)
IF (NC.EQ.O) GO TO 355
        ILO(KT+2)=1
        IHI (KT+2)=ILO(KT+2)+II-1
                                                                                            INPOU489
        IR(KT+2)=1LO(KT+2)
CALL LCOUNT(5+1T,LCT,NPG)
                                                                                            INPOU490
                --- ECHO BACKUP MATERIAL PROPERTIES
  WRITE (KOUT,527) KT,RHO(KT),(TT2(I,KT),TCP(I,KT),TKP(I,KT),
1 TEP(I,KT), TEPBF(I,KT), I = 1,IT)
527 FORMAT(/6X12HMATERIAL NO.12,30X9HDENSITY =F8.3,1X8HLB/GU FT/
                                                                                            INPOU 89
                  7X11HTEMPERATURE5X13HSPECIFIC HEAT5X,7HCONDUCT,5X,
         5HEMISS,5X,5HEMISS/9X,7H(DEG R),
              7X12H(BTU/LB-DEG)4X16H(BTU/FT-SEC-DEG),1X,5HFRONT,2X,4HBACK/
(8XF8.2,8XF7.4,9XF10.7,4X,F7.4,4X,F7.4))
        IT=0
                                                                                            1NP0U493
        IF (NC.LE.O) GO TO 411
----- PYROLYSIS GAS ENTHALPY
                                                                                            INPOU495
   353 NT1=0
   361 IN=1+NT1
                                                                                            1NP0U497
        NT1=8+NT1
                                                                                            INPOU498
  READ (INPUT,575)NC,(IT1(I),I=IN,NT1),(THG(I),I=IN,NT1)
575 FORMAT(I1,F9.5,7F10.5/8F10.5)
                                                                                            1NP0U499
                                                                                            INPOUT26
                                                                                            INPOUSO0
        IF(NC)361,361,362
   364 NT1=NT1-1
                                                                                            INPOU501
  362 IF (TT1(NT1).LE.O.O) GO TO 364
!LO(2)=1
        (R(2)=1)
                                                                                            INPOU504
        IH1(2)=NT1
                                                                                            INPOU505
        CALL LCOUNT(3*((NT1+9)/5),LCT,NPG)
         ----- DISPLAY RESIN DECOMPOSITION TABLE
       WRITE (KOUT,532)
  532 FORMAT
                   (//20X47H---RESIN DECOMPOSITION GAS SENSIBLE ENTHALPY---) INPOU 94
        IFN=0
                                                                                            INPOU508
  368 IN=1FN+1
                                                                                            INPOU509
        IFN=MINO(NT1, IFN+5)
                                                                                            INPOUS 10
  WRITE (KOUT,531)(TI1(1),1-IN,IFN)

531 FORMAT (1H /6X19HTEMPERATURE (DEG R)5F11.2)
WRITE (KOUT,533)(THG(1),1-IN,IFN)

533 FORMAT (6X19HENTHALPY (BTU/LB)5F11.2)
                                                                                            INPOUS 11
                                                                                            INPOU 93
                                                                                            INPOU512
                                                                                            INPOU 95
        IF (NT1.GT.IFN) GO 10 368
        ----- FUNCTIONS OF TIME
                                                                                            1NPOU514
Č
       NTH=0
        IS=0
                                                                                            INPOU5 16
       NOPT=0
                                                                                            INPOUS 17
       CALL LCOUNT(-3,LCT,NPG)
WRITE(6,545)
  545 FORMAT(26X,
                       46H--INPUT TIME DEPENDENT BOUNDARY CONDITIONS--
                                                                                       1)
                  -- READ SURFACE BOUNDARY CONDITIONS
       RADUS = NOSE RADIUS USED TO MODIFY CONV. AND RAD. HEAT TRANSFER
C
                  BY (RN)**=0.5
```

```
QFC = CONVECTIVE HEAT TRANSFER FACTOR
        QFR = RADIATIVE HEAT TRANSFER FACTOR
QFF = FREE MOLECULAR FLOW HEAT TRANSFER FACTOR
00000000000
         QFP = SURFACE PRESSURE FACTOR
         IEROS = IF NOT ZERO, USES LUNDELL & DICKEY EROSION MODEL
         IBPRD = NOT USED
         ISR = IF NOT ZERO, NO SURFACE RECESSION ALLOWED, BUT BLOWING AND ENERGY LOSS IFRMS INCLUDED

ICOND = NUMBER OF GAS CONDUCTIVITY TABLES FOR GAPS
         IBUG = DEBUG OUTPUT SWITCH ( 0 = NO DEBUG OUTPUT)
         TBUG = TIME IN WHICH THE DEBUG OUTPUT STARTS
  READ(5,540) RADUS, QFC, QFR, QFF, QFP, IEROS, IBPRD, ISR, ICOND, IBUG, TBUG FORMAT( 5F10.0,512, F10.0)
        WRITE(6,541) RÁDUS, QFC, QFR, QFF, QFP
FORMAT( 26H --INPUT TIME TABLES-----
   541 FORMATI
       1 18H NOSE RADIUS(IN) = , F10.4 , 5X,15HQCOND FACTOR = , F10.4 /
2 18H QRAD FACTOR = , F10.4 , 5X,15HQFMF FACTOR = , F10.4 /
3 18H PRESS FACTOR = , F10.4 )
                     - CONVERSION FOR RADIUS
         FACT1 = SQRT(RADUS/12.0)
        WRITE(6,542)
   542 FORMAŤ(
                41H
                        TIME
                                     VŁ L
                                               AL T
                                                            HT
                    38H
                                  QRAD
                                            QCOND
                                                       QFMF
                                                                       BP
       1
                                                                          ATM ,
                41H
                         SEC
                                     FPS
                                               KFT
                                                         BTU/L8
                    38H
                                 -----BTU/LB/FT##2----
   371 NTH=NTH+1
                                                                                                      INPOUS 18
                 ---- SURFACE BOUNDARY CONDITIONS TIME-TABLE
        NC = FLAG TO INDICATE LAST LINE OF TIME TABLE
000000000000000000
                    OPTION 1: RECOVERY ENTHALPY
                              2: SURFACE TEMPERATURE
        XQRAD = OPTION 1: RADIANT ENERGY FLUX TO SURFACE
2: SURFACE RECESSION RATE
3: RADIANT ENERGY FLUX TO SURFACE
3: RADIANT ENERGY FLUX TO SURFACE
                    OPTION 1: CONVECTIVE ENERGY FLUX TO COLD SURFACE
        XQCO =
                              2: < 0.0 INVOKES OPTION 2
3: ÷ 0.0 INVOKES OPTION 3
                             1: FREE MOLECULAR ENERGY FLUX TO SURFACE
        XQFM =
                    OPTION
                              2:
                                  BI.ANK
                              3; BLANK
        19T
                    OPTION
                              1: SURFACE PRESSURE
                              2; BLANK
000000
                              3: BLANK
        TALT = ALTITUDE
        TVEL = VELOCITY
        TBRP = BLOWING REDUCTION PARAMETER IF TIME DEPENDENT.
                  BLANKS WILL BE FILLED BY CONSTANT VALUES FROM ABOVE
                  OR BY PUTZ AND BARTLETTE CORRELATION.
        READ(5,577) NC, TTH(NTH), THE(NTH), XQRAD, XQCO, XQFM, TPI(NTH), TALT(NTH), TVEL(NTH), TBRP(NTH)
  577 FORMAT(|1,F9.2,F10.1,3F10.2,F10.5,F6.1,F7.1,F7.2)
WRITE(6,543) TIH(NIH) TVEL(NTH),TALT(NTH),THE(NTH),TPI(NTH),
1 XQRAD,XQCO,XQFM,TBRP(NTH)
  543 FORMAT(1X,F7.1,F8.0,F8.2,F11.1,F10.5,F9.1,F8.1,F8.1,F6.1)
----- ADJUST TIME TABLE VALUES USING FACTORS
        TPI(NTH) = TPI(NTH) +QFP
```

```
XQFM
                  = XQFM*QFF
       TQR(NTH) = XQRAD*FACT1*QFR
       TALT(NTH) = TALT(NTH)*1000.0
       TCM(NTH) = XQCO*QFC/FACT1
IF(XQFM.LE.O.O) GO TO 190
       IF (XQFM/XQCO.GT.10.0) GO TO 190
----- BRIDGING FREE MOLECULAR TO CONTINUUMCONVECTION
       TCM(NTH) = TCM(NTH)*(1.0 - EXP(-XQFM/TCM(NTH)))
       IF (THE (NTH) . NE.O.O) IGM(NTH) = TCM(NTH) / THE (NTH)
  190
           (TBRP(NTH).EQ.0.0) TBRP(NTH) = BRP
       ( II = PROBLEM OPTION SELECTION BASED ON TIME-TABLE INPUT)
C
       IF (TCM(NTH).GT.0.0) GO TO 343
       11≈2
       IF (THE(NTH).EQ.0.0) 11=3
  343 10PT(NTH)=11
       IF (11.EQ. IS) GO TO 346
       NOPT=NOPT+1
       IS≈II
                                                                                         INPOU531
       (1/16/87) TIME-TABLE LENGTH CHANGED TO 120
       IF(NTH.LE.120) GO TO 346
  WRITE(6,544)
544 FORMAT( 35H ---- TOO MANY TIME TABLE POINTS----
       STOP
  346 IF(NC.LE.O) GO TO 3/1
       ILO(1)=1
       IHI(1)=NTH
                                                                                         INPOU534
       IR(1)=ILO(1)
                                                                                         INPOUS35
       GALL LCOUNT (-4, LCT, NPG)
       WRITE (KOUT, 534)
                                                                                         INPOU537
  534 FORMAT (1H //23×40H---TIME DEPENDENT BOUNDARY CONDITIONS---/iii )
                                                                                         INPOU 96
       18=0
                                                                                         INPOU538
       DO 3476 I=1,NTH
                                                                                         INPOU539
                                                                                         INPOU54G
       IF (11.EQ.1S) GO TO 349
       1S=i1
       GO TO (3471,3472,3473),11
                                                                                         INPOU543
3471 WRITE(KOUT, 535)

1NPOU544

535 FORMAT (9X,4HTIME, 8X,4HPROB, 3X,8HRECOVERY, 3X,9HRADIATION, 4X,4HHEATINPOU 97

15X,8HPRESSURE, 3X,7HBI OWING/9X,5H(SEC),7X,4HOPTN, 3X,8HENTHALPY, 3X, INPOU 98

29HHEAT RATE, 4X,5HCOLF, 14X,9HREDUCTION/28X,8H(BTU/LB),2X,1H(BTU/SINPOU 99)
      3Q FT-,1X,10H(LB/SQ FT-,3X,5H(ATM),3X,9HPARAMETER /40X,7HSECOND),
44X,7HSECOND))
GO TO 3474
                                                                                        INPOUTOO
                                                                                         INPOUTOT
                                                                                         INPOU545
3472 WRITE (KOUT, 552)
                                                                                         INPOU546
  552 FORMAT (9X,4HTIME,8X,4HPROB,3X,7HSURFACE,4X,7HSURFACE/9X,5H(SEC),
                                                                                        INPOUTO8
      17X,4HOPŤŇ,ŠX,4HTEMP,ŠX,9HREČESŠION/28X,7Ĥ(DÉG R),6X,4ĤRAŤĒ/38X,
                                                                                         INPOUTO9
      210H(MILS/SEC))
                                                                                         INPOUT10
       GO TO 3475
                                                                                         INPOU547
3473 WRITE(KOUT,556)
556 FORMAT (5X,4HTIME,8X,4HPROB,5X,4HVIEW,5X,9HRADIATION/9X,5H(SEC),
                                                                                         INPOUS48
                                                                                         INPOUT16
      17X,4HOPTN,4X,6HFACTOR,4X,9HHEAT RATE/38X,11H(BTU/SQ FT-/40X,
                                                                                         INPOU117
      27HSECOND))
                                                                                         INPOUT18
       GO TO 3475
                                                                                         INPOU549
  349 GO TO (3474,3475,3475),11
                                                                                         INPOUS50
               ---- DISPLAY CONVERTED TIME-TABLE VALUES
 3474 WRITE(KOUT,536) IIH(I), II, THE(I), TQR(I), TCM(I), TPI(I), TBRP(I)
                                                                                         INPOUSS 1
       GO TO 3476
                                                                                         INPOUS52
```

* *0`

```
3475 WRITE(KOUT,536) TIH(1),11,THE(1),TQR(1)
                                                                                            INPOUS53
  3476 CONTINUE
                                                                                            INPOUS54
        END TIME-TABLE PROCESSING
 C
        ----- CONDUCTIVITY TABLES FOR GAPS (UP TO FOUR)
       NNGC1,GC2,NGC3,NGC4, = NUMBER OF TABULAR VALUES
TCON1 = TEMPERATURE VALUES OF 1TH TABLE
       CONDI = CONDUCTIVITY VALUES OF 1TH TABLE CORRESPONDING TO TOOM
        IF (ICOND.EQ.0) GO TO 120
        IF (ICOND.GT.4) GO 10 120
        READ (5,587) NGC1
READ (5,588) (TCON1(1),COND1(1),1=1,NGC1)
        .1=1
        WRITE(6,589) J,(TCON1(I),COND1(I),I=1,NGC1)
IF (ICOND.EQ.1) GO TO 120
READ (5,587) NGC2
READ (5,588) (TCON2(I),COND2(I),I=1,NGC2)
        J≈≯
        WRITE(6,589) J,(TCOM2(1),COND2(1),1=1,NGC2)
IF (ICOND.EQ.2) GO TO 120
        READ (5,587) NGC3
READ (5,588) (TCON3(I),COND3(I),I=1,NGC3)
        WRITE(6,589) J,(TCON3(1),COND3(1), I=1,NGC3) IF (ICOND.EQ.3) GO 10 120
        READ (5,587) NGC4
READ (5,588) (TCON4(1),COND4(1),1=1,NGC4)
        J=4
        WRITE(6,589) J, (TCON4(1), COND4(1), I=1, NGC4)
   120 CONTINUE
        IF (BRP.LT.0.0) WRITE(6,539)
  539 FORMAT(1H /9X,43HCH/CHO FROM PUTZ AND BARTLETTE CORRELATION
        IF (BRP.GE.O.O) WRITE (6,537)
  537 FORMAT (1H /9X,69HCH/CHO = PHI/(EXP(PHI)-1.) WHERE PHI = 2.*BRP*M INPOUTO3 1DOT/CHO. BRP IN TABLE) IF(IEROS.NE.0) WRITI(6,583)
  583 FORMAT(50H
                       LUNDELL& DICKEY MECHANICAL EROSION CORRELATION
  IF(ISR.NE.O) WRITE(6,584)
584 FORMAT(50H ZERO SURFACE
                       ZERO SURFACE RECESSION OPTION IN EFFECT
        CALL LCOUNT (-1, LCI, NPG)
       IF (NC.GT.1) GO TO 743
DO 3731 I=1,NTH
 3731 TPI(1) = ALOG(AMAX1(1PI(1),.000001))
                                                                                           INPOUS57
        SURFACE CHEMISTRY DATA LEAD LINE
0000
         ----- READ DATA FOR SURFACE EQUILIBRIUM TABLE
                                                                                           INPOUS60
       CMHS = CM/CH RATIO
       VFZ = OPTION 1 VIEW FACTOR
       BREX = EXPONENT USED TO ADJUST INPUT CONVECTIVE TRANSFER
0000
                COEFFICIENT (RUCH) FOR RADIUS CHANGE DUE TO ABLATIVE
       NR = ONE PUNCH CALLS FOR RADIUS RATIO CORRECTION PER ABOVE
       NST = BLANK
       NBPF = FLAG TO READ B PRIMEF IN "NEW FORMAT" SURFACE CHEM. TABLE
NFIS = FLAG TO INVOKE "FISSURE MODEL"
C
C
       SWELL = CHAR SWELLS PHOPORTIONAL TO CONSTANT K IN FOLLOWING
                 SWELL = K(ORIG SURF - SWELL)
```

```
C
       READ(INPUT, 5796) CMHS, VFZ, BREX, NR, NST, NBPF, NFIS, SWELL
                                                                                    INPOUS61
 5796 FORMAT(2F10.0,F9.0,11,3(9X,11),F10.0)
                                                                                    INPOUT41
       NF IS=NF IS+1
                                                                                    INPOUS62
       IF(NST,GT.0) GO TO 2901
       CMH = CMHS
GO TO 2902
                                                                                    INPOU565
 2901 IF (KNST.NE.777) GO TO 2909
           (CMH.NE.CMHS) GO TO 2907
       WRITE(KOUT, 2906)
 2906 FORMAŤ(//1ÓX50HSURFACE TABLES ARE THE SAME AS IN PREVIOUS PROBLEM) INPOU570
       CALL LCOUNT(3,LCT,NPG)
       GO TO 2912
                                                                                    INPOUS71
                                                                                    1NPOU572
 2907 WRITE(KOUT, 2908)
 2908 FORMAT (// 10X, 72HPREVIOUS SURFACE TABLES CALLED FOR BUT CH/CH RATIO INPOUS 73
      1 HAS CHANGED, QUIT JOB//)
                                                                                    INPOU574
       STOP
                                                                                    INPOU575
                                                                                    INPOU576
 2909 WRITE (KOUT, 2910)
 2910 FORMAT (//10x, 70HPREVIOUS SURFACE TABLES CALLED FOR BUT THIS IS FIRINPOUS 77
      1ST PROBLEM, QUIT JOB//)
                                                                                    INPOU578
       STOP
                                                                                    INPOUS79
                                                                                    INPOUS80
 2902 KNST=777
2912 IF (NR.GT.O) NR=1
IF (NST.LE.O) GO TO 3285
IF (NSEN) 2813,2861,2813
       WLS = SAVED TEST VALUE OF WLQ
       IP, IPN=PRESSURE INDEX
I, IN, J=UTILITY INDEX
C
Ċ
       NSEN-NUMBER OF ENTRIES IN CURRENT EDGE TABLE
 3285 WLS = -1
                                                                                    INPOUS90
       NSEN=-1
       1P=1
                                                                                    INPOUS91
       IPN=1
                                                                                    INPOUS92
                                                                                    INPOUS93
       1 = 1
       IN=1
                                                                                    INPOUS94
       PROCESS SURFACE THERMOCHEMISTRY TABLES
C
       J=0
                                                                                    INPOUS95
 2800 J=J+1
                                                                                    INPOUS96
       IF (NBPF.NE.O) GO TO 28001
       ----- READ STANDARD SURFACE THERMOCHEMISTRY TABLES USE EDGE TABLES WHEN CM/CH.NE.1.0
C
                 EDGE ENTHALPY TABLE
                                                   SURFACE THERMOCHEMISTRY
0000000000000
      PSV = PRESSURE
DMS = ---
                                                  PRESSURE
                                                  B PRIME GAS
       TLMC =
                                                  B PRIME CHAR
SURFACE TEMPERATURE
       TTS = TEMPERATURE
                                                  UNEQU. DIFF. EXP.
SUMMATION OF ZIWHHIWHTW
           = UNEQUAL DIFFUSION EXPONENT |
       TCHEM= SUMMATION OF /IE "HI "TW
       TSEN = ENTHALPY OF EDGE GASES
                                                  ENTHALPY OF WALL GASES
            = FLAG
                                                  FLAG
       TSURF = UNUSED ALPHANUMERIC
                                                 SURFACE SPECIES NAME
       1 = PYROLYSIS GAS RAIL
       J = CHAR RATE
       K = PRESSURE
```

```
READ(INCH, 5791) PSV, DMS, TLMC(J, I, IP), TTS(J, I, IP), WLQ, TCHEM(J, I, IP) INPOU598
 1,TSEN(J),JNG,TSURF(J)
5791 FORMAT (3F8.5,F9.4,F5.3,2F9.3,F2,A6)
TBPF(J,I,FP)=0.
                                                                                             ENPOUT30
                                                                                             INPOU600
        GO TO 28002
                                                                                             INPOU601
           ----- READ "NEW FORMAT" URFACE THERMOCHEMISTRY TABLES
        TBPF = B BRIME FAIL
28001 READ(INCH, 5788) PSV, DMS, TEMC(J, I, IP), TTS(J, I, IP), WLQ, TCHEM(J, I, IP) INPOU602
1,TSEN(J),JNG,TSURF(J),TBPF(J,1,1P)
5788 FORMAT(3F8.5,F9.4,F5.3,2F9.3,12,2X,A4,4X,E10.3)
28002 IF (JNG.LE.O) TSURF(J) = BLANK
                                                                                             INPOU603
                                                                                             INPOU605
        IF(TTS(J,1,1P)) 2803,2832,2801
----- CONVERT TO DEGREES FAHRENHEIT
                                                                                             INPOU609
 2801 TTS(J,I,IP)=TTS(J,I,IP)*1.8
                                                                                             INPOU610
        TCHEM(J,I, IP)=TCHEM(J, I, IP) #1.8
                                                                                             INPOU611
        TSEN(J)=TSEN(J)*1.8
                                                                                             INPOU612
C
 GO TO 2805
2803 TTS(J,I,IP)=-TTS(J,I,IP)
                                                                                             INPOUG 13
                                                                                             INPOU614
 2805 IF (WLS.LT.O.O) GO 10 2809
                                                                                             INPOU617
        IF(WLS-WLQ) 2824,2811,2824
 2809 WLS=WLQ
                                                                                             i NPOU618
 2811 IF (NSEN.GE.O) GO TO 2828
IF (JNG.LT.O) GO TO 2800
C
        ( NSEW = NUMBER OF ENTRIES IN CHEMISTRY TABLES )
        NSEN=J-1
        ISEN(IP)=NSEN
                                                                                             INP00622
        IF (MSEN.LE.1) GO TO 2820
          DO 2806 L=1,NSEN
           TTSEN(L, IP) =TTS(1,1,IP)
                                                                                             INPOU625
          TZSEN(L, IP) = TCHEN(L, 1, IP)
THSEN(L, IP) = TSEN(L)
                                                                                             INPOU626
 2806
                                                                                             INPOU627
        CALL SLOPQ(NSEN, TTSIN(1, IP), THSEN(1, IP), TCPSEN(1, IP))
CALL SLOPQ(NSEN, TTSIN(1, IP), TZSEN(1, IP), TCZSEN(1, IP))
                                                                                             INPOU628
                                                                                             INPOU629
        I.LL = ( NSEN-1)/3+1
                                                                                             1NP0U630
 IF (IP.NE.1) GO TO 28137
2813 CALL LCOUNT(11+2*NR,1CT,NPG)
 WRITE (KOUT,538)
WRITE (KOUT,5797) CMH, WLQ, VFZ
1NPOU634
5797 FORMAT(//6X,45HRATIO OF MASS TO HEAT TRANSFER COEFF; CIENTS =,F6.3/INPOU142
       1 6X,28HUNEQUAL DIFFUSION EXPONENT = ,F6.3/6X,29HOMINAL SURFACE VICINPOUT43
      2W FACTOR = , F6.3, 11H (OPTION 1) }
                                                                                             INPOUT44
        IF (NFIS.EQ. 1) GO TO 28130
        WRITE (KOUT, 28132)
        GO TO 28133
                                                                                             1NPOU639
28130 WRITE (KOUT, 28612)
                                                                                             ENPOUGGO
28133 CONTINUE
                                                                                             INPOU641
        IF (NR.LE.O) GO TO 2818
 WRITE (KOUT, 5799) BREX
5799 FORMAT (6X, 66HHEAT TRANSFER COUTTICIENT MULTIPLIED BY (R INITIAL/RINPOUTAT
      1 CURRENT) **EX./BX. TOHWHERE EX = .F8.5 )
        GO TO 2815
                                                                                             TNPOU644
 2818 WRITE (KOUT, 5790)
                                                                                             INPOUGUS
 2615 IF (SWELL.NE.O.O) GO TO 28134
        WRITE (KOUT, 28136)
        GO TO 28137
                                                                                             INPOU649
C
```

```
INPOU650
28134 WRITE(KOUT, 28138) SWELL
28137 IF (NST.GT.O) GO TO 743
      CALL LCOUNT(LLL+6,1C1,NPG)
                                                                             INPOU654
      WRITE(KOUT, 5792)PSV
 5792 FORMAT(//6X,3HP =,F9.4,4H ATM//6X,3(25HTEMPERATURE EDGE ENTH
                                                                           )/INPOU131
     16X,3(25H (DEG R)
DO 2819 LL=1,LLL
                            AT T-WALL
                                                                             INPOU132
                                                                             INPOU655
 2819 WRITE(KOUT, 5798) (TISEN(L, IP), THSEN(L, IP), L=LL, NSEN, LLL)
                                                                             INPOU656
                                            (6X,F9.2,4X,F9.2,3X,F9.2,4X,F9.1NPOU145
 5798 FORMAT
     12,3X,F9.2,4X,F9.2)
                                                                             INPOUT46
      GO TO 2862
                                                                             INPOU657
 2820 NSEN=0
                                                                             INPOU658
                                                                             INPOU659
       1X=3
       IF (CMH.NE.1.0) GO TO 2824
       1X≃2
       IF (WLQ.EQ.O.O) GO TO 2826
 2824 WRITE (KOUT, 5793) IX
 5793 FORMAT (//6X,37HBAD SURFACE EQUILIBRIUM TABLE OF TYPE,12)
                                                                             INPOUISS
      STOP
                                                                             INPOU664
C
 INP00665
          (PSV.NE. TPR(IP)) GD 10 2832
       IF(DMS-TMG(1,1P)) 2834,2800,2834
 2832 IPN=IP+1
                                                                             INPOU669
      NMG(IP)=I
                                                                             INPOU670
      NGS = 1
      IN=O
                                                                             INPOU671
      NSEN=-NSEN
                                                                             INPOU672
                                                                             INPOU673
 2834 IN=IN+1
      1-1=(1,1P)=J-1
                                                                             1 NP OU6 74
                                                                             1NP0U675
      NMC=J-1
      CALL ORDERD (NMC, TLMC(1,1,1P),1Z)
                                                                             1NP0U676
      IF (NBPF.LE.O) GO TO 3852
      CALL SEQUAS(NMC, IZ, TTS(1, I, IP), TCHEM(1, I, IP), TSEN(1), TSURF(1), TBPF INPOU678
     1(1,1,1P))
GO TO 4853
                                                                             INPOU679
                                                                             INPOU680
 3852 CONTINUE
                                                                             INPOU681
      CALL SEQUALNIC, IZ, ITS (1,1,1P), TCHEM(1,1,1P), TSEM(1), TSURF(1))
                                                                             INPOU682
 4653 CONTINUE
                                                                             INPOU683
       LX = O
                                                                             LNPOUABL
                                                                             INPOU685
       1G=1
                                                                             INPOU686
      BPG=THG(1,1P)
      NLO(1,1P)=1
                                                                             INPOU687
      KHI{1,1P}=1
                                                                             INPOU688
      FIRST STEP OF CALCULATING QCHEM/RUCH:
      TCHEM = (8'G"HG + B'C"HC - 8'C"HW) - (ZIE - ZIW)HI""TW
Ċ
      DO 2852 K=1,NHC
                                                                             INPOU689
      BP@BPG+TLHC(K,1,1P)
                                                                             1NP 0U690
      17 (MFIS.EQ.1) GO TO 28340
      HGA-TSEN(K)
      CO TO 28342
                                                                             INPOU693
28340 CONTINUE
                                                                             INPOU694
      GALL LOOK(2, ITS(K, 1, 18), IT1, THG, 0, 0, 0, HGA, CT1, 1)
                                                                             LEPOUAGE
      HGA=HGA+DEL HG
                                                                             INPOUS96
28342 CALL LOOK(4, TTS(k, i, iP), TT2(1, 2), TH2(1, 2), 0, 0, 0, HCH, CT2, 1)
```

```
HCH=HCH+DH2
                                                                                        1 NP OU 699
       IF (NSEN. NE. 0) GO TO 2838
       HE=TCHEM(K,I,iP)
C
                 - - SIMPLIFIFED SURFACE ENERGY BALANCE
       USE FOR EQUAL DIFFUSION COEFFICIENT CASES AND WHEN CH/CH=1.0
C
C
       TCHEM = B'G#HG + B'CPHC - B'#HW
       TCHEM(K,1,1P)=BPG*HGA+7LMC(K,1,1P)*HCH-BP*TSER(K)
                                                                                        INPOUTO2
       GO TO 2840
                                                                                        INPOU703
 2838 CALL OCLE(1,TTS(K.I.IP).HZ,ISER(IF),TTSER(1,IP),TZSER(1,IP),TCZSERIHPOU704
      1(1,19))
                                                                                        INPOUTOS
       CALL OGLE(1, TTS(K,1,1P), HE.ISEN(1P), TTSLN(1,1P), THSEN(1,1P), TCPSENINPOUTO6
                                                                                       INPOUTOT
                    COMPLETE SURFACE ENERGY BALANCE
       USE FOR UNEQUAL DIFFUSION COEFFICIENT CASES
C
C
       TCHEM = B'G*HG + B'C*HC - B'*HEW + ZIE#HI**TW - ZIW*HI**TW
       TCHEM(K, i, iP)=BPG*HGA+1LMC(K, i, iP)*HCH-8P*TSEN(K)+HZ+TCHEM(K, i, iP) iNPOU708
 2840 TSEN(K)=HE
       IF (TSURF(K).NE.ELANK) GO TO 2844
       WLO(1,1P)=K+1
       IF(IG+IX-1) 2846,2846,2824
                                                                                       INPOUT12
 2844 IX=1
                                                                                        INPOUT13
 2846 IF (X.LE.IG) GO TO 2852
       IF(TTS(K, I, IP).GI. 11S(K-1, I, IP)) GO TO 2851
       I G=NMC
       GO TO 2852
                                                                                       INPOU717
 2851 KHI(1,1P)=K
                                                                                       INPOUT18
 2852 CONTINUE
                                                                                       INPOUT19
       LLL=(NMC-1)/2+1
                                                                                        INPOU720
       CALL LCOUNT(LLL+6, LCT, NPG)
C
            ----- DISPLAY CHEMISTRY TABLES
       WRITE(KOUT, 5795) TMG(I, IP), TPR(IP), ((TTS(E, I, IP), TLMC(E, I, IP), TCHEMINPOUT22
      1(L,1,1P), TSEN(L) ,L=LL,NMC,LLL),LL=1,LLL)
C
  (1/30/87) BELOW FORMAT CHANGED TO EXPAND CHEM. PROD. COLUMNS.
 5795 FORMAT(//6X,14HM-DOI-GAS/CM =,F7.4,8X,10HPRESSURE =,F11.6,4H ATM//
16X,2(5H TEMP,5X,2/HM-DOI- CHEM.PROD H WALL ,3X)/5X,
22(38H (DEG R) CHAR/CM (BTU/IB) (BTU/LB),2X)/(5X,F8.2,2X,
3 F7.4,1X,F11.2,1X, F8.1,2X,F8.2,1X,F8.4,1X,F11.2,1X,F8.1))
                                                                                       INPOUT38
C
      FINISH QCHEM/RUCH CALCULATION (TCHEM' = CM/CH * TCHEM - HW)
C
C
         DO 2856 K=1,NMC
                                                                                       INPOU724
         TCHEM(K,1,1P)=CMH*TCHEM(K,1,1P)-TSEN(K)
IF (K.LT.NLO(1,1P)) GO TO 2856
                                                                                       INPOU725
C
       TAKE NATURAL LOG OF B'C
          TLMC(K, I, IP) = ALOG(AMA (1(TLMC(K, I, IP), .00001))
       IF (NBPF.LE. ) GO TO 2856
TAKE NATURAL LOG OF B'FAIL
C
         TBPF(K,I,IP)=ALOG(AMAX1(TBPF(K,I,IP),1.E-12))
         CONTINUE
                                                                                       INFOU730
       IF(TTS(J,1,1P)) 2862,2870,2862
                                                                                       INPOU741
 2861 CALL LCOUNT(10+2*NR, LCT, NPG)
       WRITE (KOUT, 538)
WRITE (KOUT, 5794) VIZ
                                                                                       INPOU743
                                                                                       INPOU744
 5794 FORMAT (//6X,74HEQUAL MASS AND HEAT TRANSFER COEFFICIENTS AND EQUALNPOUT34
```

```
1L DIFFUSION COEFFICIENTS/6X,29HNOMINAL SURFACE VIEW FACTOR =,
                                                                                     INPOU135
                                                                                      INPOUT36
      2F6.3)
       IF (NFIS.EQ.1) GO TO 28610
       WRITE (KOUT, 28132)
                                                                                      INPOU747
       GO TO 28613
                                                                                      INPOU748
28610 WRITE (KOUT, 28612)
28613 IF (NR.LE.O) GO TO 2863
WRITE(KOUT, 5799) BREX
 GO TO 2715
2863 WRITE (KOUT, 5790)
2715 IF (SWELL.NE.O.O) GO TO 2734
                                                                                      INPOU753
                                                                                      INPOUT54
       WRITE (KOUT, 28136)
                                                                                      INPOU757
       GO TO 2737
 2734 WRITE (KOUT, 28138) SWELL.
                                                                                      INPOU758
C
 2737 IF (NST.GT.O) GO TO 743
 2862 TPR(IPN)=PSV
                                                                                      INPOU760
                                                                                      INPOU761
       TMG(IN, IPN) = DMS
       TLMC(1,1N, IPN)=TLMC(J,1,17)
                                                                                      INPOU762
       TBPF(1, IN, IPN)=TBPF(J, I, IP)
                                                                                      INPOU763
       TTS (1,1N,1PN)=TTS (J,1,1P)
                                                                                      INPOU764
                                                                                      INPOU765
       TCHEM(1, IN, IPN)=TCHEM(J, I, IP)
       TSURF (1)=TSURF (J)
                                                                                      INPOUT66
                                                                                      INPOU767
       TSEN(1)=TSEN(J)
                                                                                      INPOU768
       J = 1
       l = l N
                                                                                      18200769
       (IP = PRESSURE INDEX )
C
                                                                                      INPOU770
       IP=IPN
                                                                                      INPOU771
       GO TO 2800
C
       END LOOP TO PROCESS SURFACE CHEMISTRY DATA
C
                                                                                      INPOU772
 2870 NPR=1P
                                                                                      :NPOU773
       IR(12)=1
                                                                                      INPOU774
       1LO(12)=1
                                                                                      INPOU775
       1HI(12)=I
                --- TAKE NATURAL LOGARITHMS OF TABLE PRESSURES
С
                                                                                      INPOUT76
         DO 2872 I=1,IP
                                                                                      INPOU777
 2872
          TPR(1) = ALOG(TPR(1))
                                                                                      INPOU778
       IR(13)=1
                                                                                      INPOU779
       1HI(13)=NPR
                                                                                      INPOU780
       1LO(13)=1
  743 CALL DIKI(BA, BB, BC, TSEN, TL, TH, O, JTBL)
  ---- TO ACTIVATE SPECIAL HUNTER SUBROUTINE MERGER PROCEDURE BY CCC.
C
C
       (12-28-87)
CCC
          --- JTBL MUST EQUAL () OR 1 TO READ IN VALUES BELOW -----
      -IBLORT -- O; NO CORRECTION ON GRAD DUE TO BLOWING EFFECTS
      -IBLOPT = 1; CORRECT SUKF. RAD'N H.T. USING AIR ABLATION SPECIES-
-IBLOPT = 2; CORRECT SURF. RAD'N H.T. USING CARBON ASLATION SPECIES
CCC
       IOPTN = 0; NO MERGING EVOKED. JIBL CAN BE 0 OR 1.
IOPTN = 1; USE A DIKI-TO-TABLES TRANSITION WALL TEMPERATURE;
č
                    TCRIT REQUIRED.
       IOPTN = 2; USE THE WALL TEMPERATURE AT A SPECIFIED BPRIME;
                    BPCRIT REQUIRED.
С
C
       10PTN = 3; MERGE USING SLOPE SEARCH METHOD.
       TORIT = TEMPERATURE TRANSITION CRITERIA.

BPCRIT = FIND TEMPERATURE AT B' CRITERIA FOR TRANSITION.
C
       IMSG = SWITCH TO PRINT MESSAGES;
             = 0; DO NOT PRINT MESSAGES;
```

```
= 1; PRINT 'MERGER' MESSAGES (TIME, ITERATION, MERGE FACTOR);
= 2; PRINT 'MERGER' MESSAGES & MERGE2 OR MERGE3 MESSAGES.
              MITER = NUMBER OF ITERATIONS BETWEEN UPDATES OF MERGE FACTOR.
                  ---- USE BELOW ONLY IF IOPTN > 0
CCC
               TABON = 0.0; USE MODIFIED HUNTER EQN. TO FIND NON-ABLATION TEMP.
                             > 0.0: NON-ABLATING MATERIAL BELOW TABON.
              READ(5,2000) IBLOPT, IOPIN, TCRIT, BPCRIT, IMSG, TABON, MITER
             #F(!BLOPT.EE.0) WR!TE(6,2040)
#F(!BLOPT.EQ.1) WR!TE(6,2020)
#F(!BLOPT.GE.2) WR!TE(6,2030)
               IF (IOPTN.GE.1.AND.JTBL.GE.O) GO TO 2420
                      IOPTN=0
                      WRITE(6,2300)
                      RETURN
 2420 IF(IOPTN.EQ.1) WRITE(6,2100) TCRIT IF(IOPTN.EQ.2) WRITE(6,2200) BPCRIT IF(IOPTN.GE.3) WRITE(6,2500) IF(TABCN.LE.O.0) WRITE(6,2550) IF(TABCN.GT.O.0) WRITE(6,2650) TABCN
              WRITE(6,2600)MITER
              WRITE(6,2700) IMSG
  2000 FORMAT(215,2F10.4,15,F10.4,15)
2040 FORMAT(//, NO BLOWING EFFECT ON SURFACE RADIATIVE HEAT-TRANSFER.
 2020 FORMAT(//, BLOWING EFFECT ON SURFACE RADIATIVE HEAT TRANSFER '-
1, USING AIR ADLATION SPECIES.',/)
2030 FORMAT(//, BLOWING EFFECT ON SURFACE RADIATIVE HEAT TRANSFER '-
1, USING CARBON ABLATION SPECIES.',/)
2100 FORMAT(' DIKI-TO-TABLES MERGER TEMPERATURE',
1' OF ',F10.5,' DEG R SELECTED.',/)
2200 FORMAT(' SEARCH FOR MERGER TEMPERATURE AT BPRIME OF',F10.5,
1' SELECTED.',/)
2300 FORMAT(' DIKI-TO-TABLES MERGER OPTION NOT EVOKED.',/)
2500 FORMAT(' SEARCH FOR MERGER TEMPERATURE BASED ON MINIMUM',
1' SLOPE DIFFERENTIAL.',/)
2550 FORMAT(' COMPUTE TEMPERATURE FOR NON-ABLATOR.',/)
2650 FORMAT(' NON-ABLATOR TEMPERATURE OF ',F10.4,' DEG R SELECTED.',/)
2600 FORMAT(' UPDATE MERGE FACTOR & NON-ABLATOR TEMP. EVERY',15,
1' ITERATIONS.',/)
  1' ITERATIONS.',/)
2700 FORMAT(' PRINT MESSAGES CODE = ',13,/)
              RETURN
              END
```

INPOU791

```
DSNAME = 'BBE.CCC1.SOURCE.CMA6.PDS(MAIN)'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   VOL=SER=D8D080
DCB=(RECFM=FB, LRECL=80, BLKSIZE=6160)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       01/19/88 019 14:41:17
C MAINLINE DUMMY ROUTINE WHICH DRIVES CBM AND INPOUT SUBROUTINES
                 1 CALL INPOUT
CALL CBM
                        GO TO 1
                        END
       BLOCK DATA INITIALIZES COMMON VARIABLES TO ZERO.
                                                                                                                                                                                                           DIMENSION OF X AND
       Y BELOW MUST BE INCREMENTED BY ABOUT 20 FOR EACH OF THEIR VARIABLES
        WHOSE DIMENSION HAS BEEN INCREASED.
        (1/20/87) X,Y RANDOMLY DIMENSIONED TO 40000 TO ACCOMMODATE CHANGE TO MULTIPLE SUBSCRIPTED ARRAYS.
Č
            (1/29/87) INCREASE X AND Y TO ACCOMODATE EXPANDING ALL ARRAYS.
C
                       BLOCK DATA
С
                        COMMON X(80000)
                       COMMON/OTPT/Y(1500)
DATA X/80000*0.0/.Y/1500*0.0/
- ATMOSPHERE PROPERTY SUBROUTINE DATA
                       COMMON /ATMOT/ 2(22), TMB(22), R(21), PB(22), C1, C2, C3, C7, C8, ZM, RO, GM, GAM, RST, GO, PO, WO, GO1
                                    A Z/ 0., 11019., 20063., 32162., 47350., 52429., 61591., 79994., 90000.,100000.,110000.,120000.,150000., 160000.,170000.,190000.,230000.,300000.,400000.,500000.,
                                   600000.,700000.,/
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                                   2590.65,2700.65
                                                   R / -6.5, 0.0, 1.0, 2.8, 0.0, -2.0, -4.0, 0.0, 3.0, 5.0, 10.0, 20.0, 15.0, 10.0, 7.0, 5.0, 4.0, 3.3, 2.6, 1.7, 1.1 PB/ 1.00000E+00, 2.23361E·01, 5.40328E-02, 8.56663E-03,
                       DATA
                    21.09455E-03,5.82289E-04,1.79718F-04,1.02410E-05,1.62230E-06,
                  21.09455E-03,5.82289E-04,1.79718E-04,1.02410E-05,1.82230E-06,
32.96810E-07,7.25820E-08,2.48870E-08,4.99550E-09,3.64600E-09,
42.75610E-09,1.66320E-09,6.86940E-10,1.85920E-10,3.97770E-11,
51.08140E-11,3.40513E-12,1.17620E-12 /,C8/3.28084514/
6 ,C1/0.3048/,C2/1.00E+03/,C3/1 8/,G01/32.174/,C7/1.00E-08/
7 ,ZM/9.00E+05/,R0/6.375605E+06/,GM/3.9862216E+14/,GAM/1.4/
8 RST/8.31432/,G0/9.80665/,P0/2.11622E+03/,W0/28.9644/
```

MAIN

MAIN

MAIN

MAIN

3

4

5

```
DSNAME = 'BBE.CCC1.SOURCE.CMA6.PDS(MERGER)'
                                                                                                                                                 VOL=SER=D8D080
DCB=(RECFM=FB, LRECL=80, BLKS1ZE=6160)
                                                                                                                                 01/13/88 013 14:11:55
              SUBROUTINE MERGER (FACTOR, XTEMP)
                                                                                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                                                                                             2
    SUBROUTINE TO MERGE HUNTER CARBON OXIDATION MODEL WITH CMA SURFACE THERMOCHEMISTRY TABLES. CONTINUITY BETWEEN THE TWO ABLATION CURVES IS FORCED AT THE INTERFACE TEMPERATURE BY
C
                                                                                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                                                                                             3
                                                                                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                                                                                             4
    APPLYING A MULTIPLIER TO THE HUNTER MASS LOSS PARAMETER.
THIS IS USED BECAUSE THE MAXIMUM HUNTER MASS LOSS PARAMETER IS
    0.1741 WHEREAS THE TABLE VALUES THAT WERE CALCULATED BY THE EST CODE HAS A MINIMUM VALUE OF ABOUT 0.1750. (THE OXIDATION VALUES
    IN THE TABLES ARE FROM GE DATA.
     INPUT IS XTEMP AND OUTPUT IS FACTOR.
             COMMON KOUT, IEX, DEN, VR
           COMMON ROUT, TEX, DEN, VR

COMMON IHI(76), ILO(76), IR(76), TT2(60,20), TCP(60,20), TKP(60,20), THZCBM

1(60,20), TEP(60,20), TTH(120), THE(120), TQR(120), TCM(120), TT1(60) INPO

2, THG(60), DH12(4), RECORD(108), SO(40), RHO(20), TEPBF(60,20)

COMMON MATL(101), DEL(101), TA(101), H(101), RC(101), RA(101),

1AREA(101), EMA(101), RAV(101), LGAP(101), QGEN(101), GAP(101)

COMMON ROA(1000), ROB(1000), ROC(1000)

CBM
                                                                                                                                                              INPOU
                                                                                                                                                                           12
             COMMON TPR(20),NMG(20),

TMG(5,20),NLO(5,20),NHI(5,20),KHI(5,20),

TTSEN(30,20),THSEN(30,20),TCPSEN(30,20),TLMC(30,5,20),ISEN(20),

TTSEN(30,5,20),TCHEM(30,5,20),VFZ,CMH,TBPF(30,5,20),
           COMMON LCT, NPG, II, NBM, NUMW, NL, DELHG, DELM, RFT, RHORA, RHORB, RHORC, TRACBM
1CA, TRACB, TRACC, RHOOA, RHOOB, RHOOC, EA, EB, EC, BA, BB, BC, PSIA, PSIB, PSIC, CBM
2TRACM, PET, PETE, RSV, ETA, DTPR3, DTPR2, DTPRT, TPR3, TPR2, THZRO, THFIN, WT, CBM
3TMWT, GAMA, OMG, NO, FJFH, FJFS, JF, JFHP, JFH, INPUT, DTHIN, BRP, HCONV, CBM
4EPSW, TRES, INCH, DTHB, NN, NI, NOI, CHCRI, PYCRI, TBRP(120), NR,
5 TX(30,6), F1(30,6), F2(30,6), NCON, NBPF, NFIS, BREX, SWELL
                                                                                                                                                                           18
                                                                                                                                                                           19
                                                                                                                                                                          20
                                                                                                                                                                          21
             COMMON BBB (10,6), EE (10,6), FF (10,6), PSI (10,6), RHOO (10,6),
                                                                                                                                                                          CB
           XRHOR (10,6)
            1ROCOM(50,3), DHC(10), DHV(10), RHOC(10), RHOV(10), P(10), PP(10).
           XTREF (10)
           2GA(10), OMGA(10), NFI(10), NLA(10), TT5(60,20), TENT(60,20),
           XT..BU(60,20),
           3TCBU(30,10),X(101),NDBU,NBM2,TRAC(10,6),NBUFT(10),KNST,IBUG,TBUG,
           4 TALT(120), TVEL(120), RRGAP(101), AGAP(101), ICOND, IEROS, ISR, 5 NGC1, NGC2, NGC3, NGC4, TCON1(101), TCON2(101), TCON3(101), TCON4(101), 6 COND1(101), COND2(101), COND3(101), COND4(101),
             THCONV(101), TEPSW(101), TTRES(101), TQ(101), TEPSD(101), IBF, TL, THD, JTBL, IDRD, RHOCI(201), DTDT(201), RA1, RA2, RA3
COMMON/OTPT/CPE(6), EMO(201), DEP(20,10), CNC(101), CN(101), Y1(4),
           1 CNO(101), TO(20), RO(101), NISO(20), BR, CH, GS, SA, TB, TT, ASU, CMD, CMT,
2 ITS, QRP, RAD, RAT(101), RSU, CMDM, CMMT, DCDT, DEDT, DIDT, DPDT, ITER, KSCT,
3 PGPU, PRES, QRPT, RADT, SNET, DECOM, DEDTT, DSDTB, PGPUT, QCHEM, QCOND,
4 QCONV, QLOSS, SDNET, SUMQE, THPRT, TSAVE, VELFS, DECOMT,
           5 PRSATM, QCHEMT, QCONDT, QCONVT, QLOSST, KK, RR(101), DMDG(101), 6 RON(101), ROT(101), DNCP(6), DROT(6), D1(4), FA, FB, FC, DTH, DTHC, DSI,
               DTA, GSM, COLD, GSMS, GSMT, GSM2T, DSDT, POLD, TH, AFTFS, DSDTT,
              TEMP, BF, LL, LU, HE, HW - NEW COMMON BLOCKS ADDED BY CCC (12/87) FOR MERGE ROUTINES
             COMMON/MERGE/VRM, VRP, IMG, IPR, I1, I3
             COMMON/OPTION/TCRIT, BPCRIT, TABCN, LOPTN, LMSG, MITER
C
             EQUIVALENCE (DH1, DH12(1)), (DH2, DH12(2)), (TS, TA(1))
             DIMENSION Y2(48), D2(48)
```

```
CBM 106
       ----- INTERPOLATE ON VMR, GAS FLOW
       IF(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 200 CALL LOOK(15,XTEMP,TTS(1,IMG+1,IPR),TLMC(1,IMG+1,IPR),0,0,0,Y2(2),
C
Č
      1 D2,1)
CALL LOOK(17,XTEMP,TTS(1,IMG+1,IPR+1),TLMC(1,IMG+1,IPR+1),0,0,0,
 CALL LUUK;;;;;=

1 Y2(4),D2,1)

BPG=Y2(2)+VRP*(Y2(2)-Y2(4))

WRITE(6,500);R(13),VRM,VRP

500 FORMAT(| ***** |R(13)=| !5,

1 VRM =',E12.5, VRP =',E12.5)
C
C
       IF(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 550
       BP=BP+VRM*(BPG-BP)
      -- LOOK UP BPRIME & INTERPOLATE ON VRP (LN PRESSURE RATIO)
  IF (IMSG.GE.3) WRITE (6,100) BPCRIT
100 FORMAT( **MRG** BPCRIT (INPUT) = ',F12.5)
       IF (10PTN.EQ.2) GO TO 550
  200 CALL LOOK(14,XTEMP,TTS(1,1MG,1PR),TLMC(1,1MG,1PR),0,0,0,Y2(3),
      1 D2,1)
       CALL LOOK(16,XTEMP,TTS(1,IMG,IPR+1),TLMC(1,IMG,IPR+1),0,0,0,Y2(5),
      1 D2,1)
BPEST=Y2(3)+VRP*(Y2(5)-Y2(3))
       BPEST=EXP(BPEST)
  550 Y2(1)=XTEMP
       CALL DIKI (PRES, BPD IKI, CH, Y2, DUM1, DUM2, -1, JTBL)
       BPDIKI=EXP (BPDIKI)
       IF(10PTN.EQ.2) BPEST=BPCRIT
       FACTOR=BPEST/BPDIKI
       IF(IMSG.EQ.2) WRITE(6,600)BPEST,BPDIKI,FACTOR
  600 FORMAT(

1 ' **MRG** BPEST =',F12.5,

1 ' BPDIKI =',F12.5,' FACTOR =',F12.5)
C
  C
       RETURN
                                                                                     CBM 1202
       END
```

```
DSNAME = 'BBE.CCC1.SOURCE.CMA6.PDS(MERGE2)'
                                                                                                                                   VOL=SER=D8D080
DCB=(RECFM=FB, LRECL=80, BLKSIZE=6160)
                                                                                                                     01/25/88 025 10:38:12
            SUBROUTINE MERGE2(XTEMP)
                                                                                                                                               CBM
                                                                                                                                                             2
C BY C.C.C. (12/87)
   SUBROUTINE TO MERGE HUNTER CARBON OXIDATION MODEL WITH
                                                                                                                                               CRM
                                                                                                                                                             3
   CMA SURFACE THERMOCHEMISTRY TABLES. CONTINUITY BETWEEN THE TWO ABLATION CURVES IS FORCED AT THE INTERFACE TEMPERATURE BY
                                                                                                                                               CBM
                                                                                                                                                             и
   APPLYING A MULTIPLIER TO THE HUNTER MASS LOSS PARAMETER.
    SEE MERGER SUBROUTINE.
   THIS IS USED BECAUSE THE MAXIMUM HUNTER MASS LOSS PARAMETER IS
   0.1741 WHEREAS THE TABLE VALUES THAT WERE CALCULATED BY THE EST CODE HAS A MINIMUM VALUE OF ABOUT 0.1750. (THE OXIDATION VALUES
   IN THE TABLES ARE FROM GE DATA)
   THE INTERFACE TEMPERATURE IS FOUND FROM THE CHEMISTRY TABLES FOR A
   GIVEN MASS LOSS PARAMETER, BPRIME.
   A VALUE OF XTEMP IS COMPUTED FOR A GIVEN BPCRIT (IN COMMON BLOCK).
         COMMON KOUT, IEX, DEN, VR
COMMON IHI (76), ILO (76), IR (76), TT2 (60,20), TCP (60,20), TKP (60,20), THZCBM
1 (60,20), TEP (60,20), TTH (120), THE (120), TQR (120), TCM (120), TT1 (60)
2, THG (60), DH12 (4), RECORD (108), SO (40), RHO (20), TEPBF (60,20)
COMMON MATL (101), DEL (101), TA (101), H(101), RC (101), RA (101),
1AREA (101), EMA (101), RAV (101), LGAP (101), QGEN (101), GAP (101)
COMMON BOX (1000), ROW (1000), ROW (1000)
                                                                                                                                               INPOU
            COMMON ROA(1000), ROB(1000), ROC(1000)
COMMON TPR(20), NMG(20),
                                                                                                                                               CBM
                                                                                                                                                           12
             TMG(5,20),NLO(5,20),NHI(5,20),KHI(5,20),
TTSEN(30,20),THSEN(30,20),TCPSEN(30,20),TLMC(30,5,20),ISEN(20),
TPI(120), TTS(30,5,20),TCHEM(30,5,20),VFZ,CMH,TBPF(30,5,20),
          3 NPR, NGS
         COMMON LCT, NPG, II, NBM, NUMN, NL, DELHG, DELM, RFT, RHORA, RHORB, RHORC, TRACRM
1CA, TRACB, TRACC, RHOOA, RHOOB, RHOOC, EA, EB, EC, BA, BB, BC, PSIA, PSIB, PSIC, CBM
2TRACM, PET, PETE, RSV, ETA, DTPR3, DTPR2, DTPRT, TPR3, TPR2, THZRO, THFIN, WT, CBM
3TMWT, GAMA, OMG, NO, FJFH, FJFS, JF, JFHP, JFH, INPUT, DTHIN, BRP, HCONV, CBM
4EPSW, TRES, INCH, DTHB, NN, NI, NOI, CHCRI, PYCRI, TBRP(120), NR,
5 TY(30, 6) F1/30, 6) F2/30, 6) NCON NRPF NFIS RREX SWELL
                                                                                                                                                          18
                                                                                                                                                          19
                                                                                                                                                          20
            TX(30,6),F1(30,6),F2(30,6),NCON,NBPF,NFIS,BREX,SWELL
           CUMMON BBB (10,6), EE (10,6), FF (10,6), PSI (10,6), RHOO (10,6),
                                                                                                                                                          CB
          XRHOR (10,6)
          1ROCOM(50,3), DHC(10), DHV(10), RHOC(10), RHOV(10), P(10), PP(10).
          2GA(10), OMGA(10), NFI(10), NLA(10), TT5(60,20), TENT(60,20),
         XTKBU(60,20)
          3TCBU(30,10),X(101),NDBU,NBM2,TRAC(10,6),NBUFT(10),KNST,IBUG,TBUG,
         4 TALT(120), TVEL(120), RRGAP(101), AGAP(101), ICOND, IEROS, ISR, 5 NGC1, NGC2, NGC3, NGC4, TCON1(101), TCON2(101), TCON3(101), TCON4(101), 6 COND1(101), COND2(101), COND3(101), COND4(101),
           THCONV(101), TEPSW(101), TTRES(101), TQ(101), TEPSD(101), IBF, TL, THD, JTBL, IDRD, RHOCI(201), DTDT(201), RA1, RA2, RA3, COMMON/OTPT/CPE(6), EMO(201), DEP(20,10), CNC(101), CN(101), Y1(4),
         1 CNO(101), TO(20), RO(101), NISO(20), BR, CH, GS, SA, TB, TT, ASU, CMD, CMT, 2 ITS, QRP, RAD, RAT(101), RSU, CMDM, CMMT, DCDT, DEDT, DIDT, DPDT, ITER, KSCT, 3 PGPU, PRES, QRPT, RADT, SNET, DECOM, DEDTT, DSDTB, PGPUT, QCHEM, QCOND,
            QCONV, QLOSS, SDNET, SUMQE, THPRT, TSAVE, VELFS, DECOMT, PRSATM, QCHEMT, QCONDT, QCONVT, QLOSST, KK, RR(101), DMDG(101)
         4 QCONV, QLOSS, SDNET,
            RON(101), ROT(101), DNCP(6), DROT(6), D1(4), FA, FB, FC, DTH, DTHC, DSI, DTA, GSM, COLD, GSMS, GSMT, GSM2T, DSDT, POLD, TH, AFTFS, DSDTT,
         8 TEMP, BF, LL, LU, HE, HW
```

```
C ---- COMMON BLOCKS CREATED BY CCC (12/87) FOR MERGE ROUTINES
         COMMON/MERGE/VRM, VRP, IMG, IPR, 11, 13
COMMON/OPTION/TCRIT, BPCRIT, TABEN, IOPTN, IMSG, MITER
          DIMENSION Y2(48), D2(48)
C
          BPCRTL = ALOG(AMAX1(BPCRIT, 1.0E-5))
C
                                                                                                                   CBM 106
          ----- INTERPOLATE ON VMR, GAS FLOW IF(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 200
   200 CALL LOOK(15,BP,TLMC(1,IMG+1,IPR),TTS(1,IMG+1,IPR),0,0,0,
        1 Y2(2),D2,1)
CALL LOOK(17,BP,TLMC(1,IMG+1,IPR+1),TTS(1,IMG+1,IPR+1),0,0,0,
CCC
        1 Y2(4),D2,1)
XTG=Y2(2)+VRP*(Y2(4)-Y2(2))
   ---- LOOK UP TEMP. CORRESPONDING TO BPCRITL AT TABLE IPR & IPR+1 200 CALL LOOK (14, BPCRTL, TLMC (1, IMG, IPR), TTS (1, IMG, IPR), 0, 0, 0
        1,42(3),02,1)
   CALL LOOK (16, BPCRTL, TLMC(1, IMG, IPR+1), TTS(1, IMG, IPR+1),0,0,0
1, Y2(5),D2,1)
---- TRANSITION TEMPERATURE IS INTERPOLATED BETWEEN PRESSURE TABLES
         XTEMP=Y2(3)+VRP*(Y2(5)-Y2(3))
C
         IF(NGS.LE.1) GO TO 550
XTEMP=XTEMP+VRM*(STG-XTEMP)
C
  WRITE(6,650)|PR,Y2(3),Y2(5),XTEMP
650 FORMAT(' ***** |PR = ',14,' Y2(3)
1 ' Y2(5) = ',E12.5,
1 ' XTEMP = ',E12.5)
0000000
                                                        Y2(3) = ', E12.5,
          IF(TSAVE.GT.XTEMP) RETURN
   IF(IMSG.GE.2) WRITE(6,100)BPCRIT,XTEMP,ITER
100 FORMAT(' **MG2** TRANSITION TEMP. AT BPRIME OF ',F9.5,
1' IS ',F10.4,' DEG R - ITER = ',I5)
         RETURN
          END
                                                                                                                   CBM 1202
```

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DSNAME = 'BBE.CCC1.SOURCE.CMA6.PDS(MERGE3)'
                                                                                                        VOL=SER=D8D080
DCB=(RECFM=FB, LRECL=80, BLKS | ZE=6160)
                                                                                             01/25/88 025 10:38:14
         SUBROUTINE MERGE3(XTEMP)
                                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                                            2
C BY CCC (12/87)
C
  SUBROUTINE TO MERGE HUNTER CARBON OXIDATION MODEL WITH CMA SURFACE THERMOCHEMISTRY TABLES. CONTINUITY BETWEEN THE TWO ABLATION CURVES IS FORCED AT THE INTERFACE TEMPERATURE BY
                                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                                             3
                                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                                             4
   APPLYING A MULTIPLIER TO THE HUNTER MASS LOSS PARAMETER.
   SEE MERGER SUBROUTINE.
C THIS IS USED BECAUSE THE MAXIMUM HUNTER MASS LOSS PARAMETER IS C 0.1741 WHEREAS THE TABLE VALUES THAT WERE CALCULATED BY THE EST C CODE HAS A MINIMUM VALUE OF ABOUT 0.1750. (THE OXIDATION VALUES
  IN THE TABLES ARE FROM GE DATA).
THE INTERFACE TEMPERATURE IS FOUND BY USING A SEARCH PROCEDURE THAT COMPARES THE DIFFERENCE IN SLOPES OF THE TABLES AND THE DIKI SUBROUTINE. THE LN(BPRIME)'S MUST ALSO BE WITHIN ABS(1.0).
   THE SEARCH STARTS AT THE LOWEST ABLATION TEMPERATURE FROM TABLES AND MARCHES IN 500 DEG R INCREMENTS. WHEN THE RANGE
                                                                         WHEN THE RANGE IS FOUND
   THE INCREMENT IS REDUCED TO 100 DEG R WITHIN THIS RANGE FOR A REFINED
   SEARCH.
  A VALUE OF XTEMP IS OUTPUT FOR A GIVEN BPCRIT.
         BP1 = VALUE OF BPRIME FROM DIKI AT (TEMP1 - DDT)
BP2 = VALUE OF BPRIME FROM DIKI AT (TEMP1 + DDT)
         BPDIFF = AVERAGE OF BP1 AND BP2
C
         BPREST = BPRIME FROM CHEMISTRY TABLES
C
C
         DCDTED = DIFFERENCE IN SLOPES BETWEEN TABLES AND DIKI ROUTINE
         DCDTD = SLOPE FROM CURVE COMPUTED IN DIKI ROUTINE
C
         DCDTL = DIFFERENCE IN SLOPES FROM PRIOR SEARCH ITERATION
DCDTT = SLOPE FROM CURVE IN TABLES
         DDT = TEMPERATURE STEP SIZE FOR DIKI SLOPE COMPUTATION
         DT1 = FIRST TEMPERATURE SEARCH STEP SIZE
CCC
         DT2 = SECOND TEMPERATURE SEARCH STEP SIZE
         DTEMP = CURRENT TEMPERATURE STEP SIZE, EITHER DT1 OR DT2
          ICOUNT = SEARCH ITERATION COUNTER
IFIRST = FLAG TO INDICATE FIRST SEARCH POINT
C
CCCCC
         LIMIT = MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ITERATIONS
TEMP1 = CURRENT TEMPERATURE AT WHICH VALUES ARE EVALUATED
          TLAST = TEMP1 FROM PRIOR SEARCH ITERATION
          TMAX = MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE IN ABLATION PART OF TABLES
         Y2 = DUMMY ARRAY VARIABLE
         COMMON KOUT, IEX, DEN, VR
                                                                                                                  CBM
        COMMON THI (76), ILO (76), IR (76), TT2 (60,20), TCP (60,20), TKP (60,20), THZCBM 1 (60,20), TEP (60,20), TTH (120), THE (120), TQR (120), TCM (120), TTT (60) INP 2, THG (60), DH 12 (4), RECORD (108), SO (40), RHO (20), TEPBF (60,20)
                                                                                                                  INPOU
        COMMON MATL(101), DEL(101), TA(101), H(101), RC(101), RA(101), 1AREA(101), EMA(101), RAV(101), LGAP(101), QGEN(101), GAP(101)
         COMMON ROA(1000), ROB(1000), ROC(1000)
                                                                                                                  CBM
                                                                                                                           12
         COMMON TPR(20), NMG(20),
           TMG(5,20),NLO(5,20),NHI(5,20),KHI(5,20),
TTSEN(30,20),THSEN(30,20),TCPSEN(30,20),TLMC(30,5,20),ISEN(20),
TPI(120), TTS(30,5,20),TCHEM(30,5,20),VFZ,CMH,TBPF(30,5,20),
          NPR . NGS
         COMMON LCT, NPG, LL, NBM, NUMN, NL, DELHG, DELM, RFT, RHORA, RHORB, RHORC, TRACBM
                                                                                                                           18
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1CA, TRACB, TRACC, RHOOA, RHOOB, RHOOC, EA, EB, EC, BA, BB, BC, PSIA, PSIB, PSIC, CBM
2TRACM, PET, PETE, RSV, ETA, DTPR3, DTPR2, DTPRT, TPR3, TPR2, THZRO, THFIN, WT, CBM
3TMWT, GAMA, OMG, NO, FJFH, FJFS, JF, JFHP, JFH, INPUT, DTHIN, BRP, HCONV, CBM
4EPSW, TRES, INCH, DTHB, NN, NI, NOI, CHCRI, PYCRI, TBRP(120), NR,
5 TX(30,6), F1(30,6), F2(30,6), NCON, NBPF, NFIS, BREX, SWELL
COMMON, PBP4, 10, 65, F6(10,6), PSI(10,6), PSI(10,6)
                                                                                                                                                                      19
                                                                                                                                                                     20
                                                                                                                                                                     21
             COMMON BBB(10,6), EE(10,6), FF(10,6), PSI(10,6), RHOO(10,6),
                                                                                                                                                                     СВ
           XRHOR (10,6)
           1ROCOM(50,3), DHC(10), DHV(10), RHOC(10), RHOV(10), P(10), PP(10),
           XTREF (10)
           2GA(10), OMGA(10), NFI(10), NLA(10), TT5(60,20), TENT(60,20),
           XTKBU(60,20),

3TCBU(30,10),X(101),NDBU,NBM2,TRAC(10,6),NBUFT(10),KNST,IBUG,TBUG,

4 TALT(120),TVEL(120),RRGAP(101),AGAP(101),ICOND,IEROS,ISR,

5 NGC1,NGC2,NGC3,NGC4,TCON1(101),TCON2(101),TCON3(101),TCON4(101),
           6 COND1(101), COND2(101), CUND3(101), COND4(101),
7 THCONV(101), TEPSW(101), TTRES(101), TQ(101), TEPSD(101), IBF, TL, THD,
8 JTBL, IDRD, RHOCI(201), DTDT(201), RA1, RA2, RA3
          B JIBL, IDRD, RHOCI(201), DIDI(201), RA1, RA2, RA3

COMMON/OTPT/CPE(6), EMO(201), DEP(20,10), CNC(101), CN(101), Y1(4),

1 CNO(101), TO(20), RO(101), NISO(20), BR, CH, GS, SA, TB, TT, ASU, CMD, CMT,

2 ITS, QRP, RAD, RAT(101), RSU, CMDM, CMMT, DCDT, DEDT, DIDT, DPDT, ITER, KSCT,

3 PGPU, PRÉS, QRPT, RADT, SNET, DECOM, DEDTT, DSDTB, PGPUT, QCHEM, QCOND,

4 QCONV, QLOSS, SDNET, SUMQE, THPRT, TSAVE, VELFS, DECOMT,

5 PRSATM, QCHEMT, QCONDT, QCONVT, QLOSST, KK, RR(101), DMDG(101),

6 RON(101), ROT(101), DNCP(6), DROT(6), D1(4), FA, FB, FC, DTH, DTHC, DSI,

7 DTA, GSM, COLD, GSMS, GSMT, GSM2T, DSDT, POLD, TH, AFTFS, DSDTT,
8 TEMP, BF, LL, LU, HE, HW
C ---- COMMON BLOCKS ADDED BY CCC FOR MERGE ROUTINES.
COMMON/MERGE/VRM, VRP, IMG, IPR, I1, I3
             COMMON/OPTION/TCRIT, BPCRIT, TABON, IOPTN, IMSG, MITER
DIMENSION Y2(48), D2(48)
C ---- INITIAL VALUES AND CONSTANTS
            DT1 = 500.0
            DT2 = 100.0
            DTEMP = DT1
            DDT = 10.0
IFIRST = 1
             I COUNT=0
            LIMIT=16
    ---- LOCATE LOW & HI TEMP. FROM TABLES TO BOUND SEARCH PROCEDURE
            TEMP1 = TTS(11,1MG,1PR)+VRP*(TTS(13,1MG,1PR+1)-TTS(11,1MG,1PR))
TMAX = TTS(NH1(1MG,1PR),1MG,1PR)+VRP*(TTS(NH1(1MG,1PR+1),1MG,
           801 FORMAT( " **
1', TEMP1 = '
             GO TO 150
C
     100 TLAST = TEMP1
            DCDTL = DCDTED
             TEMP1 = TEMP1 + DTEMP
             IF (TEMP1, GT, TMAX) GO TO 1100
    ---- COMPUTE SLOPE & LN(BPRIME) FROM TABLES AT TEMP1 (AND PRES)
    150 ICOUNT=ICOUNT+1
             CALL LOOK(14, TEMP1, TTS(1, IMG, IPR), TLMC(1, IMG, IPR), 0, 0, 0, Y2(1),
            CALL LOOK (16, TEMP1, TTS(1, IMG, IPR+1), TLMC(1, IMG, IPR+1), 0, 0, 0,
               Y2(3),Y2(4),1)
```

```
C WRITE(6,802)TMAX,Y2(1),Y2(3),Y2(2),Y2(4)
C 802 FORMAT( ***MG3*** IMAX,Y2(1),Y2(3),Y2(2),Y2(4) = ',5E12.5)
BPREST=Y2(1)+VRP*(Y2(3)-Y2(1))
DCDTT=Y2(2)+VRP*(Y2(4)-Y2(2))
C ---- COMPUTE SLOPE & LN(BPRIME) FROM DIKI SUBROUTINE AT TEMP1
        Y2(1) = TEMP1 - DDT
        CALL DIKI (PRES, BP1, CH, Y2, DUM1, DUM2, -1, JTBL)
Y2(1) = TEMP1 + DDT
        CALL DIKI (PRES, BP2, CH, Y2, DUM1, DUM2, -1, JTBL)
        BPDIKI=(BP1+BP2)/2.0
        DCDTD = (BP2-BP1)/(2.0*DDT)
C ---- COMPUTE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN DIK! & TABLE LN(BPRIME)'S & SLOPES
        BPDIFF=BPREST-BPDIKI
        DCDTED = DCDTI - DCDTD
IF (IMSG.GE.3) WRITE (6,803) BPREST, BPDIKI, DCDTT, DCDTD

803 FORMAT (1 **MG3** BPREST, BPDIKI, DCDTT, DCDTD = 1,/, 1 ***** 1,5E12.5)

C ---- NEXT TEMPERATURE
        IF(IFIRST.NE.1) GO TO 200
        IFIRST = 0
        GO TO 100
C ---- COMPARE LAST AND CURRENT DIFFERENCE IN SLOPES
  ---- AND TEST FOR DIFFERENCE OF LN(BPRIME)'S LESS THAN 1.0
   200 CONTINUE
   IF (IMSG.GE.3) WRITE (6,800) TEMP1, TLAST, DCDTED, DCDTL, BPDIFF
800 FORMAT( ***MG3** TEMP1, TLAST, DCDTED, DCDTL, BPDIFF = ',5E12.5)
        IF (ICOUNT.GE.LIMIT)
                                              GO TO 600
        IF (BPDIFF.GE.1.0)
                                              GO TO 100
        IF (DCDTL.LT.O.AND.DCDTED.LT.O) GO TO 100
        IF(DCDTL.GT.O.AND.DCDTED.GT.O) GO TO 600 IF(DCDTL.LE.O.AND.DCDYED.GE.O) GO TO 400
C ---- INTERPOLATE XIEMP OR DO SECOND SEARCH WITH SMALLER DTEMP
   400 IF (DTEMP.EQ.DT1) GO TO 500
          XTEMP = TEMP1 - DCDTED/(DCDTED-DCDTL)*(TEMP1-TLAST)
           IF (TSAVE.GT, XTEMP) RETURN
           IF (IMSG.GE.2) WRITE (6,1000) XTEMP, ITER
           RETURN
C ---- REFINED TEMP. STEP USED WHEN FIRST RANGE IS LOCATED
   500 DTEMP = DT2
        TEMP 1=TLAST+DTEMP
        GO TO 150
C --- EXIT IF ITERATIONS EXCEEDED OR IF DCDTED ALWAYS GREATER THAN ZERO
   600 XTEMP = TLAST
  WRITE (6,700) XTEMP

700 FORMAT ( ***** WARNING ***** MERGE ROUTINE SEARCH PROCEDURE 1 REACHED ITERATION LIMIT.',/, ****** (XTEMP = ',F10.4,' R).')
 WRITE(6, 1000)XTEMP, ITER
1000 FORMAT( "*MG3** TRANSITION TEMPERATURE FROM SEARCH ROUTINE IS*
           F10.5, DEG R - ITER = 1,15 }
        STOP
 1100 WRITE(6,1200) TMAX
        WRITE(6, 1200) TMAX
 WRITE(6,1200)TMAX
1200 FORMAT( **MG3** LAST TEMPERATURE ENTRY OF TABLE REACHED, NO 1.
       1'MERGE POINT FOUND. THAX = 1, E12.5)
        STOP
        END
                                                                                               CBM 1202
```

```
DSNAME = 'BBE.CCC1, SOURCE.CMA6.PDS(OUTPT2)'
                                                                                                                    VOL=SER=D8D080
DCB=(RECFM=FB, LRECL=80, BLKS | ZE=6160)
                                                                                                       01/19/88 019 14:41:18
          SUBROUTINE OUTPT(JJJ)
CCC
          CHANGES TO PROGRAM:
          (1/16/87) SIZE OF TTH, THE, TQR, TCM, TBRP, TALT, TVEL, TPI
                            EXPANDED TO 120 ELEMENT ARRAYS
          (1/19/87) SIZE OF TTSEN, THSEN, TCPSEN, TLMC, TTS, TCHEM, TBPF, TPR, NMG, TMG, NLO, NHI, KHI, ISEN, EXPANDED TO ACCOMMODATE 20 EST TABLES WITH 30
0000000
                            ENTRIES EACH
          (1/29/87) ALL OTHER SUBSCRIPTED VARIABLE DIMENSIONS DOUBLED
                            AS RECOMMENDED BY L.L. PERINI.
     ADDED WRITEOUT OF NODAL DEPTHS & TEMPS TO UNIT 8
          COMMON KOUT, IEX, DEN, VR
                                                                                                                              CBM
        COMMON ROUT, TEX, DEN, VR
COMMON IHI(76), ILO(76), IR(76), TT2(60,20), TCP(60,20), TKP(60,20), THZCBM
1(60,20), TEP(60,20), TTH(120), THE(120), TQR(120), TCM(120), TT1(60)
2, THG(60), DH12(4), RECORD(108), SO(40), RHO(20), TEPBF(60,20)
COMMON MATL(101), DEL(101), TA(101), H(101), RG(101), RA(101),
1AREA(101), EMA(101), RAV(101), LGAP(101), QGEN(101), GAP(101)
COMMON ROA(1000), ROB(1000), ROC(1000)
CBM
                                                                                                                               INPOU
                                                                                                                                         12
        COMMON TPR(20),NMG(20),

C TMG(5,20),NLO(5,20),NHI(5,20),KHI(5,20),

1 TTSEN(30,20),THSEN(30,20),TCPSEN(30,20),TLMC(30,5,20),ISEN(20),

2 TPI(120), TTS(30,5,20),TCHEM(30,5,20),VFZ,CMH,TBPF(30,5,20),
         3 NPR NGS
        COMMON LCT, NPG, II, NBM, NUMN, NL, DELHG, DELM, RFT, RHORA, RHORB, RHORC, TRACBM
1CA, TRACB, TRACC, RHOOA, RHOOB, RHOOC, EA, EB, EC, BA, BB, BC, PS IA, PS IB, PS IC, CBM
2TRACM, PET, PETE, RSV, ETA, DTPR3, DTPR2, DTPR1, TPR3, TPR2, THZRO, THF IN, WT, CBM
                                                                                                                                         18
                                                                                                                                         19
                                                                                                                                         20
         3TMWT, GAMA, OMG, NO, FJFH, FJFS, JF, JFHP, JFH, INPUT, DTHIN 4EPSW, TRES, INCH, DTHB, NN, NI, NOI, CHCRI, PYCRI, TBRP(120), NR,
                                                                                                  DTHIN, BRP, HOONV, CBM
           TX(30,6),F1(30,6),F2(30,6),NCON,NBPF,NFIS,BREX,SWELL
          COMMON BBB (10,6), EE (10,6), FF (10,6), PSI (10,6), RHOO (10,6),
         XRHOR (10,6),
         , (10), P(10), RHOC(10), RHOC(10), RHOV(10), P(10), PP(10),
         XTREF(10)
         2GA(10), OMGA(10), NFI(10), NLA(10), TY5(60,20). TENT(60,20),
         XTKBU(60,20)
        3TCBU(30,10),X(101),NDBU,NBM2,TRAC(10,6),NBUFT(10),KNST,IBUG,TBUG,
4 TALT(120),TVEL(120),RRGAP(101),AGAP(101),ICOND,IEROS,ISR
COMMON/OTPT/CPE(6),EMO(201),DEP(20,10),CNC(101),CN(101),Y1(4),
           CNO(101), TO(20), RO(101), NISO(20), BR, CH, GS, SA, TB, TT, ASU, CND, CMT, LTS, QRP, RAD, RAT(101), RSU, CMDM, CMMT, DCDT, DEDT, DIDT, DPDT, LTER, KSCT,
           PGPU, PRES, QRPT, RADT, SNET, DECOM, DEDTT, DSDTB, PGPUT, QCHEM, QCOND,
         4 QCONV, QLOSS, SDNET, SUMQE, THPRT, TSAVE, VELFS, DECOMT, 5 PRSATM, QCHEMT, QCONDT, QCONVT, QLOSST, KK, RR(101), DMDG(101)
         6 RON(101), ROT(101), DNCP(6), DROT(6), D1(4), FA, FB, FC, DTH, DTHC, OSI,
            DTA, GSM, COLD, GSMS, GSMT, GSM2T, DSDT, POLD, TH, AFTFS, DSDTT.
          L TEMP.BF.LL.LU.HE.HW.
COMMON/OPTION/TCRIT, BPCRIT, TABCH, LOPTN, LMSG, MITER, LBLOPT
          COMMON/BLOWIN/BLOW BLOFAC EQUIVALENCE (DH) OH 12(1)) (DH2 DH12(2)) (TS, TA(1))
   554 FORMAT(1X,8F10.4/(20X,6F10.4))
                                                                                                                              CBH
                                                                                                                                       103
  4102 FORMAT (72E14.7, 10110)
          DIDT = 12.0*DSD18
          NOR=NBM-NL-1
                                                                                                                              CBH
                                                                                                                                       279
          NL!=(NUMN-NOR+1)/2
                                                                                                                              CBM
                                                                                                                                       280
```

	K=NL! BPRM = 0.0 BPRMG=0.0	CBM	281
C	IF (ABS(CH),LT.1.0E-15) GO TO 4105 BPRM=(GS +CMD)/(CH*CMH) BPRMG=GS /(CH*CMH) CALL LOOK(3,TS,TT2(1,1),THZ(1,1),0,0,0,TEMP,DUM,1)	CBM CBM	288 289
CCC	PRINT OUTPUT AT REQUESTED TIME		
C	4105 CALL LCOUNT(33+NLI,LCT,NPG)		
	WRITE (KOUT,543)TH 543 FORMAT(/6X28H F9.4,37H SECONDS	СВМ	53
C	WRITE (KOUT,544) 544 FORMAT(6X,4HTIME,2X,4HSURF,2X,4HPROB,2X,7HSURFACE,5X,6HH WALL, 14X,6HH EDGE,6X,10::HEAT COEFF,6X,6HCH/CHO/6X,4HSTEP,2X,4HITER,2X,4 20PTN,2X,8HRAD (IN),3X,8H(BTU/LB),2X,8H(BTU/LB),3X,14H(LB/SQ FT-SE		284 54 55 56 57
c	WRITE (KOUT,545) ITER, ITS, II ,RSU, HW, HE, CH, BR 545 FORMAT(6X, 14,216, F10.4, F11.2, F10.2, F14.6,5X, F8.5/1H)	CBM CBM	285 58
r D	WRITE (KOUT,546) 546 FORMAT(33X,20HABLATION RATES)	CBM CBM	286 59
С		СВМ	287
c	1 (LB/SQ FT-SEG) (LB/OR+0 SQ FT) 2 BLOWING FRACTION')	СВМ	62
		СВН	63
C	580 CONTINUE WRITE (KOUT,547) 547 FORMAT(8X,7HB PRIME,3X,9HB PRIME G,3X,10HM DOT CHAR,3X,9HM DOT EF 16X,6HM CHAR,7X,5HM ERS/34X,14H(LB/SQ FT-SEC),11X,15H(LB/ORIG SQ F		287
C	2})	СВН	62
	WRITE (KOUT,548) BPRH,BPRHG,CMD,CMDM,CMT,CMHY 548 FORMAT(8X,F8.5,2x,F8.5,4(3X,F10.6)/1H) 585 CONTINUE	СВН	63
	WRITE (KOUT,5480) CHCRI,PYCRI 5480 FORMAT(27X,32HRECESSIONS/RECESSION RATES/ 133X,19H(IN) / (IN/SEC)/ 2 16X,7HSURFACE,16X,6HCHAR (,F4.2,1H),11X,11HPYROLYSIS (,F4.2,1H)	СВН СВН СВН () СВН	291 64 65 66
C S	WRITE (KOUT,5481) SA,DIDT,CPE(1).DCDT,CPE(2),DPDT 5481 FORMAT(5X,3(4X,£10.7,1M/,F9.7)/1M)	C8H C8H	292 67

```
293
       WRITE (KOUT, 5482)
 5482 FORMAT(27X,31H---SURFACE ENERGY FLUX TERMS---/25X,37HCURRENT RATESCBM (BTU/SQ FT SURFACE-SEC)/24X,38HAND INTEGRATED VALUES (BTU/GRIG SQCBM
                                                                                            68
                                                                                            69
      2 FT)/
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                             70
                                ,4X,10H RADIATED ,4X,10H RADIATED ,4X,10H CHECBM
            13X, 10. CONVECTED
      4MICAL ,4X.10HCONDUCTION/17X,2HIN,12X,2HIN,11X,3HOUT,8X,10HGENERATICBM
                                                                                             72
      50N, 7X, 4HAWAY)
C
       WRITE (KOUT, 5483) QCONV, QRP, RAD, QCHEM, QCOND, QCONVT, QRPT, RADT, QCHEMCBM
                                                                                           294
      1T,QCONDT
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           295
         --- 5483 EXPANDED FIELD FORMATS
 5483 FORMAT (6X,4HRATE,2X,5(E12.5,2X)/6X,5HTOTAL,1X,5(E12.5,2X)/1H )
                                                                                            74
 WRITE (KOUT,5484)
5484 FORMAT(30X,27H---INTERIOR ENERGY TERMS---/
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           296
               13X 9HPYROL GAS 7X 6HDECOMP 6X 10HCONVECTION 6X 7HSTORAGE, CBM
                                                                                             78
      47X,7HLOSS AT/14X,7HPICK UP,6X,10HABSORPTION,3X,11HWITH SOLIDS,5X, CBM
      58HIN SOLID, 6X, 9HREAR FACE)
                                                                                            80
C
       WRITE (KOUT,5485)PGPU,DECOM, TB,DEDT,QLOSS,PGPUT,DECOMT, TT,DEDTT,CBM
                                                                                           297
                                                                                     CBM
                                                                                           298
      10L0SST
 5485 FORMAT (6X,4HRATE,2X,5(E12.5,2X)/6X,5HTOTAL,1X,5(E12.5,2X)/1H )
                                                                                            81
       PRSATM = EXP(PRES)
C
       WRITE(6,584) SUMQE, PRSATH, VELFS, AFTFS
  584 FORMAT( 18H QERR(BTU/FT2) = ,F8.2,10H ,PT(ATM)=,F10.6 ,
1 11H ,VEL(FPS)=,F8.1 ,10H ,ALT(FT)= ,F9.1)
  IF (NCON.LE.O) WRITE(6,549)
549 FORMAT (6X8HNODE MAT3X4HTEMP3X7HDENSITY3X8HENTHALPY2X8HNODE MAT3X4CBM
                                                                                             82
      THTEMP3X7HDENSTTY3X8HENTHALPY/15X7H(DEG R) 11H (LB/CU FT)9H (BTU/LB)CBM
                                                                                             Яì
      211X7H(DEG R)11H (LB/CU FT)9H (BTU/LB))
                                                                                             84
       IF (NCON.GT.O) WRITE (6,5490)
 5490 FORMAT (6X,8HNODE MAT, 3X,4HTEMP, 3X,7HDENSITY, 2X,9HCOND(BTU/,2X,8HNOCBM 1DE MAT, 3X,4HTEMP, 3X,7HDENSITY, 2X,9HCOND(BTU//15X,7H(DEG R),11H (LBCBM
                                                                                             85
                                                                                             86
      2/CU FT),9H FT SC F),11X,7H(DEG R),11H (LB/CU FT),9H FT SC F))
                                                                                             87
       WRITE(8.3001) TH, (RAV(1), TA(1), 1=1, NUMN)
 3001 FORMAT(F10.5,50(F6.5,F5.0))
       IF(NOI.LE.O) GO TO 190
       CALL SLOPQ (NL, RA(1), TA(1), FMO(1))
       IF (NO.LE.O) GO TO 182
       CALL GGLE (NO,SO,TO(1),NL,RA(1),TA(1),EMO(1))
  182 IF(NI.LE.O) GO TO 189
         DO 186 1=1,NI
         TO(1) = PIF1(SO(1),RA,NL,TA)
         CONTINUE
   186
   189 IF (NUMN.GE.NBM) CALL THERMS (NISO, TO, DEP, RR, CN, RAT)
       WRITE(KSCT, 4102) TH, TS, (TO(+), 1=1,20),
      1 ((DEP(1,J),1=1,10),J=1,5).(NISO(1),1=1,10)
       KK=KK+1
                                                                                     CBH 325
   190 H = WY
       IF (NCON.LE.O) GO TO 3012
         DO 3009 1=1.NL
         IF(WT.LE.O.V) GO TO 3007
CALL LOOK(31+M,X(1),TX(1,M),F1(1,M),F2(1,M),0,0,Y1,D1,2)
         CNO(1) SYT(1) *CN(1) +Y1(2) *CNC(1)
                                                                                     CBM 332
```

C

```
GO TO 3009
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                      333
           CNO(1)=X(1)+CN(1)+(1.0-X(1))+CNC(1)
 3007
                                                                                                      334
                                                                                                CBM
  3009
           CONTINUE
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                      335
        IF(NDBU.LE.O) GO TO 3023
           00 3030 I=1,NDBU
          LL=NF!(1)
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                      338
          LU=NLA(I)
                                                                                                СЬМ
                                                                                                      339
          L=NBUFT(1)
                                                                                               CRM
                                                                                                      340
             DO 3025 J=LL,LU

IF(L.LE.0) GO TO 3026

CALL LOOK(31+L,X(J),TX(1,L),F1(1,L),F2(1,L),0,0,Y1,D1,2)
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                      341
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                      343
             CNO(J) = Y1(1) + CN(J) + Y1(2) + CNC(J)
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                      344
             GO TO 3025
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                      345
 3026
             CNO(J) = X(J) + CN(J) + (1.0 - X(J)) + CNC(J)
                                                                                               CBM
                                                                                                      346
 3025
             CONTINUE
                                                                                                CBM
                                                                                                      347
 3030
          CONTINUE
                                                                                               CBM
                                                                                                      348
 3023 IF (NUMN.LT.NBM2) GO TO 3012
          DO 3029 I=NBM2, NUMN
 3029
          CNO(1)=CN(1)
                                                                                               CBM
                                                                                                      351
 3012 DO 3011 J=1,NLI
        L≃J
                                                                                               CBM
                                                                                                      354
        IF(L.LE.NL) GO TO 3002
        L=L+NDR
        K=NL I
                                                                                               CBM
                                                                                                      357
        GO TO 3003
                                                                                                      358
                                                                                               CBM
 3002 IF(L+NL1.GT.NL) K = NL1+NDR
 3003 N=MINO(NUMN,K+1.)
 IF(NCON.LE.O)WRITE(6,550)(I,MATL(I),TA(I),RO(I),H(I),I=L,N,K)

550 FORMAT (5X2I4,F9.2,F10.3,2XF8.2,1X2I4,F9.2,F10.3,F10.2)

IF(NCON.GT.O)WRITE(6,5500)(I,MATL(I),TA(I),RO(I),CNO(I),I=L,N,K)

5500 FORMAT(5X,2I4,F9.2,F10.3,2X,F8.6,1X,2I4,F9.2,F10.3,F10.6)
                                                                                               CBM
                                                                                                       88
                                                                                               CBM
                                                                                                       89
                                                                                               CBM
                                                                                                      366
       IF (SWELL.EQ.O.O) GO TO 3101
SDNET=(1.+SWELL)*DIDT+SWELL*DCDT
  WRITE(6 ,590) SHET, SONET
590 FORMAT(/10x,48HSURFACE RECESSION AFTER SWELL (INCHES)
                                                                                          = FBCBM
                                                                                                      370
       1.4/10X,48HSURFACE RECESSION RATE WITH SWELL (INCHES/SEC) =F8.4)
                                                                                                      371
 3101 IF(TH-THFIN.LT.-0.00001) GO TO 1151
        IF(NOI, LE.O) GO TO 1
        REWIND KSCT
        N=0
                                                                                               CBM
                                                                                                      392
        CALL LCOUNT (-18, LCT, NPG)
С
       WRITE(KOUT, 552)
                                                                                                      394
  552 FORMAT (9X, 67HOPTIONAL CUTPUT OF THERMOCOUPLE TEMPERATURES AND/OR ICBM
                                                                                                       92
       1SOTHERM DEPTHS/24X,37HDEPTHS MEASURED FROM ORIGINAL SURFACE/24X
                                                                                                       93
      23 THTEMPERATURES IN DEGREES RANKINE//6X,77HFACH OUTPUT BLOCK SHOWS CBM
                                                                                                       94
      3THE TIME IN SECONDS, THE CURRENT SURFACE TEMPERATURE, /6X, 20HTHE TECHN 4MPERATURES OF ,12,44H THERMOCOUPLES, AND THE DEPTHS IN INCHES OF ,CBM
                                                                                                       95
                                                                                                       96
      512.10H ISOTHERMS/6X.34HWITHIN THE MAIN ABLATING MATERIAL./)
                                                                                                       97
                                                                                                      395
       WRITE(KOUT,5521)
                                    74HTHE FIRST BLOCK SHOWS A SAMPLE TIME AND SUCPM
 5521 FORMAT(6X)
                                                                                                       98
      GREACE TEMPERATURE, THE SPECIFIED/6X,73HDEPTHS OF THE THERMOCOUPLESCAM
7 (IF ANY) AND THE ISOTHERM TEMPERATURES. THE/6X,76HARRANGEMENT OCEM
                                                                                                       99
                                                                                                      100
          THIS BLOCK CORRESPONDS TO THE ARRANGEMENT OF THE OUTPUT DATA./) CBM
                                                                                                      101
       WR!TE(KOUT,554) TH.TS,(SO(1), 1=1, NO1)
                                                                                                      396
```

```
WRI 2 (KOUT,553)
553 FORMAT (//6X,11HOUTPUI DATA//)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          397
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          102
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          398
         READ (KSCT, 4102) TH, TS, (TO(1), 1=1,20),
         ((DEP(1,J),I=1,10),J=1,5),(NISO(I),I=1,10)
DO 805 I=1,NI
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          400
            IF (N.LT.NISO(I)) N=NISO(I)
  805
           CONTINUE
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                         403
       CALL LCOUNT( 1 ,LC1,NPG)
WRITE (KOUT,554) TH,TS, (TO(I), I=1,NCI)
IF (NUMN.LI.NBM) GO TO 1
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          405
       IF(NI " .LE.O) GO TO 1
       REWIND KSCT
       CALL LCOUNT(-7, LCT, NPG)
C
       WRITE(KOUT, 560)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          410
  560 FORMAT ( /6X66HTHF FOLLOWING BLOCK GIVES THE OUTPUT TIME AND UP TO FORM
                                                                                          414
      TIVE LOCATIONS / 6X,55HOF THE INDICATED ISOTHERMS WITHIN THE BACKUPCBM
                                                                                          415
      2 MATERIALS.)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          416
C
       J=N0+1
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          411
       WRITE(KOUT, 7041) (SO(1), l=J, NO1)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          412
 7041 FORMAT(//12X,9(2X,F10.4))
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          417
       WRITE (KOUT, 7042)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          413
 7042 FORMAT(/)
                                                                                         418
                                                                                    CBM
       DO 804 K=1,KK
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                         419
       READ (KSCT, 4102) TH, TS, (TO(1), 1=1,20),
      1 ((DEP(1,J), 1=1,10), J-1,5), (NISO(1), 1=1,10)
       DO 804 J=1,N
                                                                                          421
                                                                                    CBM
  CALL LCOUNT( 1,LCT,NPG)
804 WRITE(KOUT,554) TH,(DEP(I,J),I=1,NI)
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                          423
       GO TO 1
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                         424
 1151 IF(TH.LT.TPR2-0.00001) GO TO 154
       DTPRT=DTPR2
       DTPR2=DTPR3
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                         427
       TPR2=TPR3
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                         428
       TPR3=THF IN
                                                                                    CBM
                                                                                         429
  154 IF (TH.GE.THPRT-0.0000)) THPRT=AMIN1(THPRT+DTPRT, TPR2)
       RETURN
     1 \ JJJJ = 1
       RETURN
       END
```

APPENDIX B SURFACE ENERGY BALANCE EQUATION IN CMA

APPENDIX B

Surface Energy Balance Equation in CMA

$$\underbrace{\frac{\rho_e u_e C_H (H_r - h_w)}{\text{Convective heat transfer}} + \underbrace{\frac{\rho_e u_e C_H}{\left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy transfer}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H} \left[\left(\frac{C_M}{C_H}\right) (\beta_c' h_c + \beta_g' h_g - \beta' h_w)\right]}_{\text{Chemical energy}} + \underbrace{\frac{C_M}{C_H}$$

$$\alpha_w q_{\text{rad}} - F \sigma \epsilon_w T_w^4 - q_{\text{cond}} = 0$$
Radiative Radiation Conduction heating loss to wall

where

 ρ_e = density at outer edge of boundary layer,

 u_e = velocity of gases at edge of boundary layer,

 C_H = Stanton number,

 $H_r = \text{recover enthalpy},$

 C_M = mass transfer Stanton number,

 β_c' = mass loss parameter of char (equals $\dot{m}_c/\rho_e u_e C_M$),

 $\beta_g' = \text{mass loss parameter of pyrolysis gases (equals } \dot{m}_g/\rho_e u_e C_M),$ $\beta' = \beta_c' + \beta_g' \text{ (equals } (\dot{m}_c + \dot{m}_g)/(\rho_e u_e C_M)),$

 $h_c = \text{enthalpy of char},$

 h_g = enthalpy of pyrolysis gas,

 h_w = enthalpy of gases at wall (heated surface),

 $\alpha_w = absorptance,$

 $q_{\rm rad}$ = radiation input to ablating surface,

F = radiation view factor,

 $\sigma = \text{Stefan-Boltzmann constant}$

 $\epsilon_{w} = \text{emissivity},$

 T_w = wall (surface) temperature, and

 $q_{\rm cond}$ = conduction into ablating material.

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APPENDIX C

USER'S GUIDE FOR CMA CODE WITH ROUTINES
TO MERGE HUNTER GRAPHITE OXIDATION SUBROUTINE
WITH CMA ABLATION CALCULATIONS

APPENDIX C

User's Guide for CMA Code with Routines to Merge Hunter Graphite Oxidation Subroutines with CMA Ablation Calculations

The new input variables (Table C.1) are listed on a single line, which is the last line in the CMA input file. This line is an addition to the previous format and must be present whether the new features are used or not. It follows the existing JTBL parameter, which is used to select the method for computing graphite oxidation (i.e., values are either read from the surface thermochemistry (ST) tables in CMA or computed by the Hunter subroutine.)

Table C.1
New Inputs for CMA code.

Variable	Columns	Format	Description
IBLOPT	1 5	15	Not used
IOPTN	6-10	15	 Merge Hunter subroutine and surface thermochemistry table ablation curves. 0 = This feature not evoked. 1 = Merge curves at constant wall temperature (TCRIT). 2 = Merge curves at wall temperature corresponding to a constant value of β' (BPCRIT). 3 = Search for temperature that produces
TCRIT	11-20	F10.4	smoothest curve. Constant wall temperature at which Hunter and surface thermochemistry table ablation curves are merged. This parameter is only used when IOPTN = 1.
BPCRIT	21-30	F10.4	Value of β' criterion for finding merge temperature. This parameter is only used when IOPTN = 2.
IMSG	31-35	15	Status messages for new features. 0 = Do not print any messages. 1 = Print 1st level messages. 2 = Print 1st and 2nd level messages. 3 = Print 1st, 2nd and 3rd level messages. IMSG = 2 and 3 are primarily for debugging. They will produce significant output.
TABCN	36-45	F10.4	Computes ablation threshold temperature for ablating material. $< = 0.0$, Search for threshold temperature. $> = 0.0$, Material ablates at $T_{\text{wall}} > \text{TABCN}$. This feature is only active when $\text{IOPTN} \neq 0$.
MITER	46-50	15	Frequency at which merge factor and material ablation threshold temperature is recomputed.

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The first input variable, IOPTN, evokes the routines that merge the Hunter oxidation subroutine with the mainstream CMA calculations. The merge routines cause the Hunter subroutine to be used for the oxidation calculations and the ST tables to be used for the sublimation calculations. They also compute and apply a factor (merge factor) on the Hunter ablation curve, which makes it continuous with the ST ablation curve.

The user has three options for specifying the transition temperature criterion (for switching from the Hunter subroutine to the ST tables). The transition can be at a constant wall temperature (TCRIT), at the temperature that corresponds to a constant value of β' (BPCRIT), or found using a procedure that searches for the temperature that gives the smoothest transition between the Hunter and ST ablation curves. As a warning, these methods increase in complexity from the user-specified constant temperature criteria to the search for the smoothest merge temperature, and computation time will also increase. The first two options are relatively inexpensive and the last is most expensive.

The input variable TABCN is used to specify the temperature at which the material begins to ablate (i.e., an ablation threshold temperature). The user can specify a constant ablation threshold temperature or he can activate the FDTABC module, which computes this value using a rewritten form of the Hunter algorithm for a temperature corresponding to a negligible value of β' (0.00001). This feature is only active when the Hunter subroutine and the merge feature are evoked.

The input variable MITER is the frequency of iteration steps at which the merge factor and the ablation threshold temperature are recomputed. For a trajectory with severe transients, these values should be recomputed every iteration step. On the other hand, for a trajectory with small transients, recomputing every five iterations may be sufficient. When MITER is a value other than 1, the user should run a sample problem to verify that the merge factors and ablator temperatures do not change drastically between iterations.

The last input variable, IMSG, is used to print status messages for the merge and ablator temperature operations with the normal CMA output. Four levels of messages are available. Most users will want none or first-level messages only. The other levels are primarily for debugging.

The executable program is called CMAV05. It is saved in the partitioned dataset 'BBE.CCC1.LOAD.MODULES'.

APPENDIX D SAMPLE INPUT FILE USING NEW CMA CODE

APPENDIX D

Sample Input File Using New CMA Code

```
//CCC1H
             JOB (11655, C, U, N), 'CCC1', USER=CCC1, NOTIFY=CCC1, MSGCLASS=C
//*MAIN
             ORG=RMO01
//*MAIN UNGERMOUT

//* SAMPLE JCL SET

// EXEC PGM=CMAVO5[REGION=2000K, TIME=1

//STEPLIB DD DSN=BBE.CCCT.LOAD.MODULES, DISP=SHR

//FT03F001 DD UNIT=TEMP,

DCB=(RECFM=VB,LRECL=1200,BLKSIZE=4804),

CCCCC-/18K / 10 5) RLSE)
                                                                 Executable program
                                                                                             Write output to
                                                                                                  dataset
// SPACE=(1RK,(10,5),RLSE)
//FT06F001 DD DSN=\frac{BBE.CCC1.CMA.FOR.PTB.OUTPUTO1},DISP=(NEW,CATLC),
// UNIT=SAVE,DCB=(RECFM=VBA,LRECL=137,BLKSIZE=6233,BUFNO=1),
                SPACE=(CYL, (120,60), RLSE)
11
//FT08F001
                   DD DUMMY
 //FT05F001
                   ממ
   GPHS--BROADSIDE STABLE -- (CMAVO5)
   FLIGHT PATH ANGLE = -90
SAMPLE JCL SET
                      114.7
                                    114.7
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                      114.7
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          1192.
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  3
           1222.
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          1252.
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 3
          1283.
                                      .010
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           1331.
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          1546.
                                      .01339
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                                                                  .06267
          1711.
          1716.
                                      .020
                                                                  .06267
                                      .040
          1726.
                                                                  .06267
          1742.
                                      .080
                                                                  .06267
```

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	0.0 460.0	0.0 0.175	0. 0.02778	0.80	0.98 0.80
	710.0	0.225	0.02315	0.80	0.80
	960.0 1210.0	0.290 0.330	0.02014 0.01759	0.80 0.80	0.80 0.80
	1460.0	0.360	0.01551	0.80	0.80
	1710.0	0.390	0.01377	0.80 0.80	0.80
	1960.0 2210.0	0.410 0.430	0.01243 0.01123	0.80	0.80 0.80
	2460.0	0.450	0.01076	0.80	0.80
	2960.0 3460.0	0.480 0.510	0.00909 0.00828	0.80 0.80	0.80 0.80
	3960.0	0.530	0.00741	0.80	0.80
	4460.0	0.550	0.00694	0.80	0.80
-1	5460.0 7960.0	0.575 0.575	0.00625 0.00625	0.80 0.80	0.80 0.80
	460.0	0.175	0.02778	0.80	0.80
	710.0 960.0	0.225 0.290	0.02315 0.02014	0.80 0.80	0.80 0.80
	1210.0	0.330	0.01759	0.80	0.80
	1460.0	0.360	0.01551	0.80	0.80
	1710.0 1960.0	0.390 0.410	0.01377 0.01243	0.80 0.80	0.80 0.80
	2210.0	0.430	0.01123	0.80	0.80
	2460.0 2960.0	0.450 0.480	0.01076 0.00909	0.80 0.80	0.80 0.80
	3460.0	0.510	0.00828	0.80	0.80
	3960.0	0.530 0.550	0.00741	0.80	0.80
	4460.0 5460.0	0.575	0.00694 0.00625	0.80 0.80	0.80 0.80
-1	7960.0	0.575	0.00625	0.80	0.80
301	4.40 672.0	0.214	0.0000122	0.80	0.80
•	852.0	0.265	0.0000144	0.80	0.80
	1032.0	0.312	0.0000169	0.80	0.80
	1212.0 1392.0	0.351 0.380	0.0000197 0.0000225	0.80 0.80	0.80 0.80
	1572.0	0.406	0.0000239	0.80	0,80
	1752.0 1932.0	0.424 0.440	0.0000253 0.0000267	0.80 0.80	0.80 0.80
	2112.0	0.450	0.0000281	0.80	0.80
	2292.0	0.461	0.0000297	0.80	0.80
	2472.0 2652.0	0.470 0.478	0.0000311	0.80 0.80	0.80 0.80
•	2832.0	0.482	0.0000339	0.80	0.80
	3012.0 3460.0	0.487 0.500	0.0000356 0.0000392	0.80 0.80	0.80 0.80
	4460.0	0.520	0.0000475	0.80	0.80
-1	10460.0	0.520	0.0000503	0.80	0.80
401	14.7 460.0	0.175	0.02778	0.80	0.80
	710.0	0.225	0.02315	0.80	0.80
	960.0 1210.0	0.290 0.330	0.02014 0.01759	0.80	0.80
	1460.0	0.360	0.01551	0.80 0.80	0.80 0.80
	1710.0	0.390	0.01377	0.80	0.80

1960.0 2210.0 2460.0 2960.0 3460.0 3960.0 4460.0 5460.0	0.410 0.430 0.450 0.480 0.510 0.530 0.550 0.575	0.01243 0.01123 0.01076 0.00909 0.00828 0.00741 0.00694 0.00625 0.00625	0.80 0.80 0.80 0.80 0.80 0.80 0.80 0.80	0.80 0.80 0.80 0.80 0.80 0.80 0.80 0.80	
501625. 460.0 1460.0 2460.0 3460.0 4460.0 4910.0 -1 10460.0 60590.	0.0306 0.0347 0.0388 0.0429 0.0470 0.0470	0.0239 0.0219 0.0212 0.0182 0.0181 0.0181	0.084 0.137 0.191 0.242 0.298 0.620 0.620	0.084 0.137 0.191 0.242 0.298 0.620 0.620	
460. 560. 1032. 1212. 1392. 1572. 1752. 1932. 2112. 2472. 2652. 2960. 3460. 4460. 5460. +110460. 1	.0587 .0620 .0780 .0794 .0805 .0811 .0817 .0825 .0830 .0832 .0835 .0840 .0840 .0840	.0000664 .0000672 .0000705 .0000739 .0000875 .0000931 .0001514 .0001639 .0001892 .0002017 .0002017 .0002355 .0002542 .0002542	.591 .599 .643 .659 .676 .692 .709 .725 .742 .775 .791 .819 .865 .911	.591 .599 .643 .659 .676 .692 .709 .725 .742 .775 .791 .865 .911	<u>Time-table</u> 120 entries permitted
12.0 0.0 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.00 1.25 1.50 1.75 2.00 2.25 2.50 2.75 3.00 3.25 3.50 3.75 3.95 4.10 4.32 4.42 4.42 4.52 4.62	1,700 43622.8 43629.4 43636.2 43650.8 43657.4 43661.9 43657.4 43661.9 43640.1 43598.2 43514.7 43367.6 42164.8 41290.5 40277.6 39338.6 39338.6 38476.7 35269.6 33899.2	0.800 0.09 0.19 0.37 0.74 1.47 2.91 5.78 15.38 44.94 110.79 244.76 493.88 899.27 1581.84 2605.77 4191.64 6032.64 7658.19 10478.05 11885.39 13268.12 14236.21	1.000 42.628 57.119 78.014 107.316 150.322 211.254 293.281 407.115 547.836 713.722 912.271 1145.763 1414.083 1727.713 2093.353 2489.822 2847.254 3103.646 3310.637 3491.145 3656.354 3798.086 3906.083	1.000 (22.73 40.78 76.04 143.82 282.07 556.89 1073.13 2068.20 3748.09 6373.13 10447.53 16575.96 25487.52 38610.24 57988.98 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0 0 0 0 0 0 8000. 0.00034 348.0 46746. 0.0 0.00062 336.3 46753. 0.0 0.00115 324.6 46760. 0.0 0.00218 313.0 46767. 0.0 0.004.8 301.3 46773. 0.0 0.00844 289.6 46778. 0.0 0.01626 277.9 46780. 0.0 0.03135 266.2 46778. 0.0 0.05682 254.5 46766. 0.0 0.09667 242.8 46741. 0.0 0.15864 231.2 46593. 0.0 0.25214 219.5 46610. 0.0 0.38881 207.9 46478. 0.0 0.592.1 4219.5 46610. 0.0 0.88472 184.8 45953. 0.0 1. 17 2 173.3 45472. 0.0 1.8 173.3 45472. 0.0 1.8 173.3 45472. 0.0 1.8 173.3 45472. 0.0 1.9 175.3 164.1 44911. 0.0 2.72976 152.5 43877. 0.0 3.72678 143.9 42743. 0.0 4.32249 139.6 42031. 0.0 4.97773 125.5 41207. 0.0

4.72	32359.8	14945.10	3972.378	0.0	5.68821			0.0
4.82 4.92	30652.5 28786.5	14640.01 13722.39	3986.267 3941.544	0.0 0.0	6.43489 7.19944			0.0
5.02	26780.8	11248.63	3833.005	0.0	7.95015			0.0
5.12	24664.1	8495.31	3660.946	0.0	8.65439	116.2	35158.	0.0
5.22	22475.3	5570.58	3430.057	0.0	9.27424			0.0
5.32 5.42	20260.3 18067.8	2822.21 1225.46	3150.542 2836.325	0.0	9.77572			0.0
5.52	15950.3	655.31	2498.031	0.0 0.0	10.13010			0.0
5.62	13958.3	380.10	2159.229	0.0	10.21262			0.0
5.72	12123.1	233.62	1836.626	0.0	9.99701		24667.	0.0
5.82	10462.5	0.0	1541.068	0.0	9.65201	95.9	22920.	0.0
5.92 6.02	8984.2 7686.5	0.0 0.0	1278.214 1050.029	0.0 0.0	9.20298 8.67376		21245.	0.0
8.12	6560.5	0.0	856.810	0.0	8.10546		19657. 18167.	0.0
6.22	5592.5	0.0	695.483	0.0	7.51296		16781.	0.0
6.32	4766.5	0.0	562.809	0.0	6.92184	86.4	15500.	0.0
6.42	4065.3	0.0	454.782	0.0	6.34671		14323.	0.0
6.52 6.62	3472.2 2971.6	0.0	367.437	0.0	5.79764		13247.	0.0
6.72	2549.5	0.0	297.232 240.911	0.0 0.0	5.28342 4.80546		12265. 11371.	$0.0 \\ 0.0$
6.82	2193.5	0.0	195.823	0.0	4.36690		10558.	0.0
6.92	1893.0	0.0	159.760	0.0	3.96887	78.9	9821.	0.0
7.02	1638.9	0.0	130.827	0.0	3.60677	78.0	9150.	0.0
7.12 7.22	1423.6	0.0	107.592	0.0	3.28012	77.1	8542.	0.0
7.32	1240.6 1084.8	0.0 0.0	88.869 73.742	0.0 0.0	2.98537 2.72031	76.3 75.5	7988. 7484.	0.0
7.42	951.6	0.0	61.477	0.0	2.48248	74.8	7025.	$0.0 \\ 0.0$
7.52	837.4	0.0	51.489	0.0	2.26866	74.1	6605.	0.0
7.62	739.2	0.0	43.326	0.0	2.07687	73.4	6222.	0.0
7.72	654.4	0.0	36.622	0.0	1.90437	72.8	5872.	0.0
7.82 7.92	580.9 517.1	0.0 0.0	29.762 25.146	0.0 0.0	1.74954 1.60959	72.3 71.7	5550. 5255.	0.0
8.02	461.4	0.0	21.317	0.0	1.48443	71.2	4983.	0.0
8.12	412.7	0.0	19.111	0.0	1.30149	70.7	4732.	0.0
8.22	370.0	0.0	16.358	0.0	1.20827	70.3	4501.	0.0
8.32	332.4	0.0	14.038	0.0	1.12320	69.8	4287.	0.0
8.42 8.52	299.1 269.7	. 0.0	12.082 10.424	0.0 0.0	1.04621 0.97597	69.4 69.0	4088. 3904.	$0.0 \\ 0.0$
8.62	243.5	0.0	9.016	ŏ.ŏ	0.91209	68.6	3733.	0.0
8.72	220.3	0.0	7.817	0.0	0.85384	68.3	3574.	0.0
8.82	199.4	0.0	6.791	0.0	0.80061	67.9	3425.	0.0
8.92 9.02	180.8 164.1	$0.0 \\ 0.0$	5.912 5.156	0.0	0.75187	67.6	3287.	0.0
9.12	149.0	0.0	4.505	0.0	0.70713	67.3 67.0	3157. 3036.	$0.0 \\ 0.0$
9.22	135.4	0.0	3.941	0.0	0.62852	66.7	2922.	0.0
9.32	123.1	0.0	3.452	0.0	0.59369	66.4	2815.	0.0
9.42	112.0	0.0	3.029	0.0	0.56188	66.1	2714.	0.0
9.52 9.62	101.9 92.7	$0.0 \\ 0.0$	2.659 2.336	0.0 0.0	0.53219 0.50467	65.8	2620.	0.0
9.72	84.3	0.0	2.055	0.0	0.47939	65.6 65.3	2530. 2446.	0.0
9.82	76.7	0.0	1.608	0.0	0.45584	65.1	2367.	0.0
9.92	69.7	0.0	1.591	0.0	0.43416	64.8	2292.	0.0
10.02	63.3	0.0	1,400	0.0	0.41389	64.6	2221.	0.0
10.12 10.22	57.4 52.0	0.0	1.232 1.083	0.0 0.0	0.39519	64.4 64.2	2153.	0.0
10.32	47.0	0.0	0.951	0.0	0.36154	64.0	2090. 2029.	0.0
10.42	42.4	0.0	0.834	0.0	0.34638	63.8	1971.	0.0
10.52	38.2	0.0	0.730	0.0	0.33219	63.6	1917.	0.0
10.62	34.2	0.0	0.637	0.0	0.31903	63.4	1865.	0.0

10.72 10.82 11.92 11.22 11.42 11.62 11.84 12.46 12.46 12.47 14.86 12.43 14.07 14.86 12.43 149.43 149.43 159.43 119.43 119.43 119.43 119.43 129.43	30.6 27.2 24.0 21.1 15.8 11.2 7.1 3.3 -0.1 -5.0 -16.8 -19.9 -27.7 -31.1 -32.7 -31.1 -32.7 -31.1 -32.7 -31.1 -24.0 -22.0 -21.3 -16.9 -21.0 -31.0	0.000.0000.0000000000000000000000000000	0.554 0.480 0.414 0.3554 0.172 0.0064 -0.1197 -0.249 -0.278 -0.278 -0.278 -0.278 -0.278 -0.278 -0.278 -0.278 -0.249 -0.159 -0.159 -0.175 -0.159 -0.175 -0.101 -0.175 -0.101 -0.105 -		0.29520 66 0.28440 66 0.27428 66 0.225956 66 0.225950 66 0.225950 66 0.225950 66 0.21129 0.18129 0.18529 0.18529 0.18529 0.18529 0.18528 0.12044 0.15559 0.24953 0.24953 0.24953 0.24953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953 0.31953	3.2 1815. 3.0 1768. 3.1 1769. 32.4 1599. 32.1 1525. 31.8 1456. 31.4 1389. 31.1 1325. 32.1 1525. 32.1 1525. 32.1 1525. 32.1 136. 32.1 136. 32.2 3284. 32.3 32. 32.3 32. 33. 32. 33. 32. 34. 32. 35. 32. 36. 32. 37. 38. 38. 37. 38. 37.	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0.00001 0.0 0.00001 0.0	50.00000 30.00000 20.00000 5.00000 1.00000 0.35000 0.17600 0.17500 0.17748 0.17748 0.1686 0.1252 0.0813 0.0429 0.0193	0.5 0 02687.992 02687.653 02686.103 02684.247 02679.024 02669.342 02525.439 023594.701 023594.701 023594.701 023594.701 023594.701 023594.701 023590.0 1450.0 1450.0 1200.0 1100.0 1000.0	60.0 69 00.0 58 30.0 66 90.0 63 70.0 31 90.0 12 40.0 4 10.0 3 90.0 2 10.0 1 60.0 - 0.0 -2 0.0 -2 0.0 0	62.322 36 75.831 27 50.001 15 70.276 7 51.10 5 15.3 -1 62.9 -6 38.5 -23 49.1 -34 98.4 -98 60.4 5	3.277 1 C* 0,352 1 C* 5.957 1 C* 9.059 1 C* 2.4123 1 C* 6.478 1 C* 3.386 1 C* 2.322 1 C* 5.831 1 C* 0.001 1 C* 0.276 1 C* 1.10 1 C* 1.10 1 C* 2.9 1 C* 8.5 1 C* 9.1 1 C*	O. C.	

Surface thermochemistry tables

20 pressure tables with up to

30 mass loss parameters \mathcal{B}_{C} 7 permitted.

0.00001 0.0	0.0 500.0 0.0 0.0 260.0 0.0	120.1 120.1 62.2 62.2	0	AIR
0.00001 0.0 0.00001 0.0	0.0 240.0 0.0	57.4 57.4	0	AIR
0.00001 0.0 0.00001 0.0	0.0 200.0 0.0 0.0 180.0 0.0	47.8 47.8 43.0 43.0	0	AIR
0.00001 0.0	0.0 140.0 0.0	33.4 33.4	0	
0.00001 0.0	0.0 100.0 0.0	23.9 23.9 0.0 0.0	0	
0.00001 0.0 0.0001 0.0	0.0 .0001 0.0 60.000002881.59230.0	6901.996 6901.996	1 C*	CI
0.0001 0.0	50.000002881.18430.0	6877.484 6877.484	1 C*	CI
0.0001 0.0 0.0001 0.0	30.000002879.33280.0 20.000002877.12400.0	6786.594 6786.594 6674.496 6674.496	1 C* 1 C*	C I
0.0001 0.0	10.000002870.92460.0	6353.332 6353.332	1 C#	CI
0.0001 0.0	5.000002859.39650.0 1.000002794.39210.0	5783.715 5783.715 3206.576 3206.576	1 C* 1 C*	C I C I
0.0001 0.0 0.0001 0.0	0.350002692.36210.0	1279.992 1279.992	1 C#	CI
0.0001 0.0	0.200002542.22410.0	478.635 478.635 406.375 406.375	1 C*	C I C I
0.0001 0.0 0.0001 0.0	0.190002501.90990.0 0.180002414.66060.0	316.658 316.658	1 C*	CI
0.0001 0.0	0.175002078.76290.0	178.367 178.367	1 C*	CI
0.0001 0.0 0.0001 0.0	0.174911794.63940.0 0.1748 1666.67 0.0	90.524 90.524 51.10 51.10	1 C* 1 C*	CI
0.0001 0.0	0.1743 1450.0 0.0	-15.3 -15.3	1 C*	GE
0.0001 0.0 0.0001 0.0	0.1686 1350.0 0.0 0.1252 1250.0 0.0	-62.9 -62.9 -238.5 -238.5	1 C* 1 C*	GE GE
0.0001 0.0	0.0813 1200.0 0.0	-349.1 -549.1	1 C*	GE
0.0001 0.0	0.0429 1150.0 0.0 0.0193 1100.0 0.0	-98.4 -98.4 60.4 60.4	1 C* 1 C*	GE GE
0.0001 0.0	0.0027 1000.0 0.0	159.2 159.2	1 C*	ĞĒ
0.0001 0.0	0.0 1000.0 0.0 0.0 500.0 0.0	250.0 250.0 120.1 120.1	0 0	AIR AIR
0.0001 0.0 0.0001 0.0	0.0 500.0 0.0 0.0 260.0 0.0	62.2 62.2	0	MIN
0.0001 0.0	0.0 240.0 0.0	57.4 57.4 47.8 47.8	0 0	AIR AIR
0.0001 0.0 0.0001 0.0	0.0 200.0 0.0 0.0 180.0 0.0	43.0 43.0	0	AIR
0.0001 0.0	0.0 140.0 0.0	33.4 33.4	0	
0.0001 0.0 0.0001 0.0	0.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 .0001 0.0	23.9 23.9 0.0 0.0	0	
0.001 0.0	60.000003105.77390.0	6908.277 6908.277	1 C*	CI
0.001 0.0 0.001 0.0	50,000003105.19310.0 30,000003102.95870.0	6885,961 6885,961 6795,809 6796,809	1 C*	C 1 C 1
0.001 0.0	20.000003100.30180.0	6686.586 6686.586	1 0€	CI
0.001 0.0	10.000003092.87520.0 5.000003079.07060.0	6370.063 6370.063 5806.551 5806.551	1 C*	CI
0.001 0.0 0.001 0.0	1.000003079.07000.0	3252.220 3252.220		CI
0.001 0.0	0.350002883.20120.0	1335.477 1335.477		CI
0.001 0.0 0.001 0.0	0.200002708.93530.0 0.190002662.21730.0	530.768 530.768 456.612 456.612		C 1
0.001 0.0	0.180002561.16310.0	362,507 362.507		CI
9.001 0.0 9.001 0.0	0.175002178.06250.0 0.174911863.28660.0	209.068 209.068 111.481 111.481	; C*	Ç : Ç I
0.001 0.0	0.1748 1666.67 0.0	51.10 51.10		
0.001 6.0 0.001 0.0	0.1743 1450.0 0.0 0.1686 1150.0 0.0	-15.3 -15.3 -62.9 -62.9	1 C*	GE GE
0.001 0.0	0.1252 1250.0 0.0	-238.5 -238.5	1 C*	GΕ
0.001 0.0	0.0813 1200.0 0.0 0.0429 1150.0 0.0	-349.1 -349.1 -98.4 - 98.4	1 C*	GE GE
0.001 0.0 0.001 0.0	0.0193 1100.0 0.0	60.4 60.4	i c•	GE
0.001 0.0	0.0027 1000.0 0.0	159.2 159.2	1 C*	GE
0.001 0.0	0.0 1000.6 0.0	250.0 250.0	0	AIR

0.001	0.0	າ.0	500.0	0.0	120.1	120.1	0		AIR
0.001	0.0	0.0	260.0 240.0	0.0	62.2 57.4	62.2 57.4	0		AIR
0.001	0.0	0.0	200.0	0.0	47.8	47.8	0		AiR
0.001	0.0	0.0 0.0	180.0 140.0	მ.6 მ.0	43.0 33.4	43.0 33.4	0		
0.001	0.0	0.0	100.0 .0001	0.0 0.0	23.9 0.0	23.9 0.0	0		
0.001	0.0	60.00000	3180.32	350.0	6917.563	6917.563	1	C#	
0.0020		50.00000			6895.371		1	C# C₩	
0.0020	0.0	20.00000	3174.51	440.0	6697.027	6697.027	1	C#	
0.6020 0.0020		10.00000	3152.549	920.0 980.0	6381.750 5819.109		1	C#	
0.0020			3071,718 2943.24		3270.276 1363.521	3270.276 1363.521	1	C#	
0.0020	1 1 1	0.20060	2757.24	390.0	548.953	548.953	i	C#	
0.0020			2707.182 2599.108		472.821 375.333	472.821 375.333	1	C#	
0.0020	0.0	0.17500	2249.75	170.0	231.768	231.768	1	C# C#	
0.0020			2161.85 ¹ 1666.67	0.0	203.822 51.10	51.10	1	C#	
0.0020			1450.0 1350.0	0.0	-15.3 -62.3	-15.3 -62.9	1	C#	GE GE
0.0020		0.1252	1250.0	0.0	-238.5	-238.5	1	C#	GE
0.0020			1200.0 115J.0	0.0	-349.1 i.4	-349.1 -98.4	1	C#	GE GE
0.0020	0.0	0.0193	1100.0	0.0	4	60.4 159.2	1	C#	GE GE
0.0020		0.0027	1000.0 1000.0	0.0	250.0	250.0	0	O ·	AIR
0.0020 0.0020		0.0 0.0	500.0 260.0	0.0	120.1 62.2	120.1 62.2	C G		AIR
0.0020	0.0	0.0	240.0	0.0	57.4	57.4	Ų		AIR
0.0020		0.0 0.0	200.0 180.0	0.0 0.0	47.8 43.0	47.8 43.0	0		AIR
0.0020		0.0 0.0	140.0 100.0	0.0	33.4 23.9	33.4 23.9	0		
0.0020		0.0	.0001	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	•	
0.0050 0.0050		60,00000 50,00000				6934.531 6912.527		C#	
0.0050	0.0	30.00000	3281,40	110.0	6824.453	6824.453	7	C#	
0.0050		20.00000 10.00000			6401.652	6715.402 6401.652	i	C*	
0.0050 0.0050)3254.67)3167.92		5841.047 3297.372	5841.047 2297.372	1	C#	
0.0050	0.0	0.35000	3024.16	850.0	1382 595	1382.595	1	C *	
0.0050)2831.90)2778.49		572.696 495.400	572.696 495.400	1	C#	
0.0050	0.0	0.18000	2663.22	410.0	395,472 245,230	395.472 245.230		C. a. C.e.	
0.0050 0.0070)2293.13)2200.87		215.878	215.878		C#	
0.0050 0.0050		0.1748 0.1743	1666. 5 7 1450.0	0.0 0.0	51.10 -15.3	51.10 -15.3	1	C# C#	CE
0.0050	0.0	0.1686	1350.0	0.0	-62.9	-62.9	1	C#	GΕ
0.0050		0.1252	1250.0 1200.0	0.0	-236.5 -349.1	-238.5 -349.1	1	C*	GE GE
0.0050	0.0	0.0429	1150.0	0.0	-98.4 60.4	-96.4 60.4	1	C.	GE GE
0.0050 0.0050	0.0	0 0193 0.0027	1100.0	0.0	159.2	159.2	1	C#	GE
0.0050	0.0	ΰ.Ο	0.6001	0.0	250.0	250.0	0		AIR

0.0050 0.0	0.0 500.0 0.0		o.	AIR
0.0050 0.0 0.0050 0.0	0.0 260.0 0.0 0.0 240.0 0.0		0	AIR
0.0050 0.0	0.0 200.0 0.0		0	AIR
0.0050 0.0 0.0050 0.0	0.0 180.0 0.0 0.0 140.0 0.0	33.4 33.4	0	
0.0050 0.0 0.0050 0.0	0.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 .0001 0.0		0	
0.01 0.0	60.000003368.30220.0	6950.918 6950.918	1 C#	CI
0.01 0.0 0.01 0.0	50.000003367.58370.0 30.000003364.85890.0	6928.996 6928.996 6841.363 6841.363	1 C* 1 C*	C I
0.01 0.0	20.000003361.62300.0		1 C* 1 C*	CI
0.01 0.0 0.01 0.0	10.000003352.61740.0 5.000003336.11940.0	5860.250 5860.250	1 C*	Ci
0.01, 0.0 0.01 0.0	1.000003244.45140.0 0.350003103.50950.0	3319.316 3319.316 1403.857 1403.857	1 C* 1 C*	C I
0.01 0.0	0.200002898.56590.0	590.734 590.734	1 C*	CI
0.01 0.0 0.01 0.0	0.190002843.69560.0 0.180002725.08740.0	513.877 513.877 413.964 413.964	1 C* 1 C*	C I C I
0.01 0.0	0.175002283.25120.0	241.694 241.694 132.089 132.089	1 C* 1 C*	C I
0.01 0.0	0.174911930.57130.0 0.1748 1666.67 0.0	51.10 51.10	1 C#	
0.01 0.0 0.01 0.0	0.1743 1450.0 0.0 0.1686 1350.0 0.0	-15.3 -15.3 -62.9 -62.9	1 C*	GE GE
0.61 6.0	0.1252 1250.0 0.0	-238.5 -238.5	1 C#	GE
0.01 0.0 0.01 G.0	0.0813 1200.0 0.0 0.0429 1150.0 0.0	-349.1 -349.1 -98.4 -98.4	1 C* 1 C*	GE GE
0.01 0.0	0.0193 1100.0 0.0	60.4 60.4 159.2 159.2	1 C* 1 C*	GE GE
0.07 C.0 0.01 0.0	0.0 1000.0 0.0	250.0 250.0	0	AIR
0.01 0.0 0.01 0.0	0.0 500.0 0.0 0.0 260.0 0.0	120.1 120.1 62.2 62.2	0 0	AIR
0.01 0.0	0.0 240.0 0.0	57.4 57.4	0	AIR
0.01 0.0 0.01 0.0	0.0 200.0 0.0 0.0 180.0 0.0	43.0 43.0	0	AIR
0.01 0.0	0.0 140.0 0.0 0.0 100.0 0.0	33.4 33.4 23.9 23.9	C O	
0.01 0.0 0.01 0.0	0.0 .0001 0.0	0.0 9.0	0	
0 0220 0.0 0.0220 0.0	60.000003468.91410.0 50.000003468.14330.0	6973.277 6973.277 6951.520 6951.520	1 C* 1 C*	
0.0220 0.0	30.000003465.21190.0	6864.355 6864.355	1 C*	
0.0220 0.0 0.0220 0.0	20.000003461.73680.0 10.000003452.08370.0	6756.277 6756.277 6444.684 6444.684	1 C#	
0.0220 0.0 0.0220 0.0	5.000003434.84960.0 1.000003337.14650.0	5886.863 5886.863 3348.694 3348.694	1 C*	
0.0220 0.0	0.350003187.44210.0	1431.739 1431.739	1 C#	
0.0220 0.0 0.0220 0.0	0.200002961.05470.0 0.190002901.37870.0	613.809 613.809 534.309 534.309	1 C* 1 C*	
0.0220 0.0 0.0220 0.0	0.180002772.66920.0 0.175002364.37260.0	429.841 429.841 267.330 267.330	1 C# 1 C#	
0.0220 0.0	0.174902263.93900.0	235.396 235.396	1 C*	
0.0?20 0.0 0.0220 0.0	0.1748 1666.67 0.0 0.1743 1450.0 0.0	51.10 51.10 -15.3 -35.3	1 C* 1 C*	GE
0.0220 0.0	0.1686 1350.0 0.0	-62.9 -62.9	1 C#	GE GE
0.0220 0.0 0.0220 0.0	0.1252 1250.0 0.0 0.0813 1200.0 0.0	-238.5 -238.5 -349.1 -349.1	1 C*	GE
0.0220 0.0	0.0429 1150.0 0.0 0.0193 1100.0 0.0	-98.4 -98.4 60.4 60.4	1 C* 1 C*	GE GE
0.0220 0.0	0.0027 1000.0 0.0	159.2 159.2	1 C*	GE
0.0220 0.0	0.0 1000.0 0.0	250.0 250.0	o .	AIR

0.0460 0.0 0 0.0460 0.0 0 0.0460 0.0 0 0.0460 0.0 0 0.0460 0.0 0 0.0460 0.0 0 0.0460 0.0 0 0.0460 0.0 0 0.0460 0.0 0 0.0460 0.0 0 0.0460 0.0 0 0.0460 0.0 0 0.1 0.0 50 0.1 0.0 50 0.1 0.0 50 0.1 0.0 0	0.0220 0.0 0 0.0220 0.0 0 0.0220 0.0 0 0.0220 0.0 0 0.0220 0.0 0 0.0220 0.0 0 0.0220 0.0 0 0.0220 0.0 0 0.0460 0.0 50 0.0460 0.0 50 0.0460 0.0 10 0.0460 0.0 10 0.0460 0.0 10 0.0460 0.0 0
0.0193 1100.0 0.0027 1000.0 0.0 1000.0 0.0 500.0 0.0 260.0 0.0 240.0 0.0 200.0 0.0 180.0 0.0 140.0 0.0 100	0.0 240.0 0.0 200.0 0.0 180.0 0.0 140.0 0.0 100.0 0.0 00001 0.000003568.7419 0.000003564.7805 0.000003561.0574 0.00003550.7427 0.00003532.3452 1.000003532.3452 1.000003532.3452 0.350003269.6785 0.200003039.7549 0.196002966.1887 0.174802294.6846 0.1748 1666.67 0.1743 1450.0 0.1686 1350.0 0.1686 1350.0
0.0 7005.883 0.0 6919.547 0.0 6812.309 0.0 6502.574 0.0 5945.016 0.0 3408.819 0.0 1486.246 0.0 659.078 0.0 578.657 0.0 471.172 0.0 274.760	0.0 6976.176 0.0 6889.453 0.0 6781.793 0.0 6471.188 0.0 5914.496 0.0 3377.774 1458.450 0.0 636.239 0.0 654.787 0.0 447.737 0.0 278.312
7005.883 1 6919.547 1 6812.309 1 6502.574 1 5945.016 1 3408.819 1	6781.793 1 6471.188 1
**** ********************************	**************************************
GE GE RR RR CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCGGGE	AIR AIR GE GE GE GE

0.0	0.0	500.0	0.0	120.1	120.1	0		AIR
0.0	0.0	240.0	0.0	57.4	57.4	0		AIR AIR
0.0	0.0	180.0	0.0	43.0	43.0	0		*****
0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	23.8	23.8	0		
0.0	60.00000	3797.617	40.0	7060.477	7050.477	1	C*	
2 1 2						1	C*	
						1	Ca Ca	
0.0	5.00000	3755.548	60.0			1	C#	
0.0	0.35000	3455.956	30.0	1519.255	1519.255	1	C4	
0.0	0.19000	3125.170	90.0	603.449	603.449	1	C#	
0.0	0.17500	2471.176	50.0	300.557	300.557	1	C*	
0.0			90.0	51.10	51.10	1	C#	
0.0			$0.0 \\ 0.0$	-15.3 -62.9	-15.3 -62.9	1	C*	GE GE
0.0		-	0.0	-238.5 -349.1	-238.5 -349.1	1	C#	GE GE
0.0	0.0429	1150.0	0.0	-98.4 60.4	-98.4 60.4	1	C*	GE GE
0.0	0.0027	1000.0	0.0	159.2	159.2	1	C#	GE AIR
0.0	0.0	500.0	0.0	120.1	120.1	Û		AIR
0.0	0.0	240.0	0.0	57.4	57.4	0		AIR
0.0	0.0	180.0	0.0	43.0	43.0	0		AIR
0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	23.7	23.7	Ü		
0.0	0.0 60.00000					0	C*	
0.0						1	C#	
0.0	20.00000	3913.732	40.0			1	C# C#	
0.0	5.00000	3877.995	60.0	6022.477	6022.477	1	C*	
0.0	0.35000	13556.892	60.0	1552.108	1552.108	1	C*	
0.0	0.19000	3202.850	60.0	627.803	627.803	1	C#	
0.0	0.17500	2504.481	40.0	310.931	310.931	1	C#	
0.0	0.1748	1666.67	0.0	51.10	51.10	1	C#	GE
0.0	0.1686	1350.0	0.0	-62.9	-62.9	1	C#	GE
0.0	0.0813	1200.0	0.0	-349.1	-349.1	1	C#	GE GE
0.0	0.0193	1100.0	0.0	60.4	60.4	1	C#	GE GE
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		0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0 240.0 0.0 62.2 62.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 240.0 0.0 57.4 57.4 6.0 0.0 0.0 240.0 0.0 57.4 57.4 6.0 0.0 0.0 200.0 0.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 0.0 0.0 180.0 0.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 0.0 0.0 100.0 0.0 23.8 23.8 23.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0	0.0 0.0 240.0 0.0 57.4 57.4 0 0.0 0.0 240.0 0.0 57.4 57.4 0 0.0 0.0 200.0 0.0 47.8 47.8 0 0.0 0.0 180.0 0.0 43.0 43.0 0 0.0 0.0 140.0 0.0 33.4 33.3 0 0.0 0.0 100.0 0.0 23.8 23.8 23.8 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0 240.0 0.0 62.2 62.2 0 0.0 0.0 240.0 0.0 57.4 57.4 0 0.0 0.0 200.0 0.0 47.8 47.8 0 0.0 0.0 140.0 0.0 33.4 33.4 0 0.0 0.0 140.0 0.0 33.4 33.4 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 100.0 0.0 23.8 23.8 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

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New line of data must be included.

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APPENDIX E

PUTZ AND BARTLETT CORRELATION FOR GRAPHITE ABLATION

APPENDIX E

Putz and Bartlett Correlation for Graphite Ablation

$$q_w = \psi(\rho_e u_e C_{H_0}) (H_r - h_w)$$
, (E.1)

$$\dot{m} = (\rho_e u_e C_m) \beta' , \qquad (E.2)$$

$$\frac{C_M}{C_{H_0}} = \frac{\phi_m}{e^{\phi_m} - 1} , \qquad (E.3)$$

$$\phi_m = 2\lambda_m \beta_o', \tag{E.4}$$

$$\lambda_m = (1.012 + 0.018\beta_0' + 0.0814\beta_0'^2)(1.0 - F_1),$$
 (E.5)

$$F_1 = (0.238 + 0.038\beta_0') \left(\frac{F_2 - 0.95}{0.60}\right)^{0.71}$$
, (E.6)

$$F_{2} = \begin{cases} 0.95, \ M_{w}/M_{e} \le 0.95 \\ M_{w}/M_{e}, \ 0.95 < M_{w}/M_{e} < 1.55 \\ 1.55, \ M_{w}/M_{e} \ge 1.55, \end{cases}$$
 (E.7)

$$\psi = 1.0 - 0.6563\beta_0' + 0.01794\beta_0'^2 + 0.96365\beta_0'^3 - 0.01125\beta_0'^4(E.8)$$

where

 $q_w = \text{surface convective heat flux,}$

 $\rho_e u_e C_{H_o} = \text{nonablating heat transfer coefficient evaluated at the wall}$ surface temperature,

 $H_r = \text{recover enthalpy},$

 ψ = heat transfer correlation parameter C_H/C_{H_0} ,

 h_{w} = static enthalpy evaluated at wall (surface),

 $C_{\rm M}$ = mass transfer coefficient,

 $\lambda_m = \text{mass transfer correlation parameter,}$

 $\beta' = m_w/\rho_e u_e C_M$, mass loss parameter,

 $\beta_{\sigma}' = m_{\pi}/\rho_e u_e C_{H_o}$,

 M_w = molecular weight of gases at wall (surface),

 $M_c =$ molecular weight of gases at edge of boundary layer,

 $m_{\star} = \text{mass loss rate per unit area at wall (surface)}.$

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let Propulsion Laboratory 4800 Oak Grove Drive,	Bldg. B J. Cork	
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